

FILED
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO
SAN BERNARDINO DISTRICT

DEC 28 2021

BY 
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HINOJOSA, individually and on behalf of
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SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO

MANUEL HINOJOSA, individually and on
behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

vs.

PERMANENT GENERAL COMPANIES,
INC., a Tennessee corporation; and DOES 1
through 50, inclusive,

Defendants.

CASE NO. **CIV SB 2135124**

CLASS ACTION

COMPLAINT:

1. Failure to Provide Meal Periods
2. Failure to Authorize and Permit Rest Periods
3. Failure to Pay Minimum Wages
4. Failure to Pay Overtime Wages
5. Failure to Pay All Wages Due to Discharged and Quitting Employees
6. Failure to Furnish Accurate Itemized Wage Statements
7. Failure to Maintain Required Records
8. Failure to Indemnify Employees for Necessary Expenditures Incurred in Discharge of Duties
9. Unfair and Unlawful Business Practices
10. Representative Action for Penalties under the Labor Code Private Attorneys General Act

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL



1 Plaintiff MANUEL HINOJOSA (“PLAINTIFF”), individually and on behalf of all others
2 similarly situated, hereby alleges as follows:

3 **INTRODUCTION**

4 1. PLAINTIFF brings this action on behalf of himself and all other similarly-situated
5 current and former non-exempt employees of defendant PERMANENT GENERAL
6 COMPANIES, INC. (“PERMANENT GENERAL”) and DOES 1 through 50 inclusive
7 (collectively, “DEFENDANTS”) in the State of California during the relevant statutory period to
8 recover, among other things, unpaid compensation arising from DEFENDANTS’ failure to
9 provide employees meal and rest periods (or compensation therefor) as required under California
10 law, unpaid minimum and overtime wages, and unreimbursed business expenses. PLAINTIFF
11 also seeks penalties, interest, attorneys’ fees, costs and expenses, and equitable, restitutionary and
12 injunctive relief.

13 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

14 2. The Superior Court of the State of California has jurisdiction in this matter because
15 PLAINTIFF is a citizen and resident of the State of California and DEFENDANTS are citizens
16 and residents of, and/or regularly conduct business in, California. Further, no federal question is
17 at issue because the claims are based solely on California law.

18 3. Venue is proper in this judicial district and San Bernardino County because
19 DEFENDANTS transact business in San Bernardino County, and DEFENDANTS’ illegal
20 policies and practices which are the subject of this action were applied, at least in part, to
21 PLAINTIFF and other persons similarly situated in San Bernardino County.

22 **THE PARTIES**

23 4. PLAINTIFF is a citizen and resident of the State of California. At times material
24 to this complaint, PLAINTIFF was employed by DEFENDANTS in the State of California as a
25 non-exempt employee. PLAINTIFF worked for DEFENDANTS as a Vehicle Staff Appraiser in
26 California from approximately August 2019 to August 2021.

27 5. PLAINTIFF bring this action on behalf of himself and the following similarly
28 situated class of individuals (“CLASS MEMBERS”): all current and former non-exempt

1 employees of DEFENDANTS in the State of California at any time within the period beginning
2 four (4) years prior to the filing of this action and ending at the time this action settles or
3 proceeds to final judgment (the “CLASS PERIOD”). PLAINTIFF reserves the right to name
4 additional class representatives.

5 6. PLAINTIFF is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that PERMANENT
6 GENERAL is, and at all times relevant hereto was, a Tennessee corporation. PLAINTIFF is
7 further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that PERMANENT GENERAL is authorized to
8 conduct business, and does conduct business, in the State of California. Specifically,
9 PERMANENT GENERAL conducts business and engages in illegal policies or practices in San
10 Bernardino County.

11 7. The true names and capacities of DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, are unknown to
12 PLAINTIFF at this time, and PLAINTIFF therefore sues such DOE defendants under fictitious
13 names. PLAINTIFF is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that each defendant designated
14 as a DOE is in some manner highly responsible for the occurrences alleged herein, and that
15 PLAINTIFF’s and CLASS MEMBERS’ injuries and damages, as alleged herein, were
16 proximately caused by the conduct of such DOE defendants. PLAINTIFF will seek leave of the
17 Court to amend this Complaint to allege the true names and capacities of such DOE defendants
18 when ascertained.

19 8. At all relevant times herein, DEFENDANTS were the joint employers of
20 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS. PLAINTIFF is informed and believes, and thereon alleges,
21 that at all relevant times DEFENDANTS were the alter egos, divisions, affiliates, integrated
22 enterprises, joint employers, subsidiaries, parents, principals, related entities, co-conspirators,
23 authorized agents, partners, joint venturers, and/or guarantors, actual or ostensible, of each other.
24 Each defendant was completely dominated by his, her or its co-defendant, and each was the alter
25 ego of the other.

26 9. At all relevant times, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS were employed by
27 DEFENDANTS under employment agreements that were partly written, partly oral, and partly
28 implied. In perpetrating the acts and omissions alleged herein, DEFENDANTS, and each of them,

1 acted pursuant to, and in furtherance of, their policies and practices of not paying PLAINTIFF and
2 CLASS MEMBERS all wages earned and due, through methods and schemes which include, but
3 are not limited to, failing to provide meal periods; failing to authorize and permit rest breaks;
4 failing to pay minimum and overtime wages; failing to provide accurate itemized statements;
5 failing to maintain required records; and failing to compensate PLAINTIFF and CLASS
6 MEMBERS for necessary expenditures, in violation of the California Labor Code and the
7 applicable Industrial Welfare Commission (“IWC”) Wage Order.

8 10. PLAINTIFF is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that each and every one
9 of the acts and omissions alleged herein were performed by, and/or attributable to, all
10 DEFENDANTS, each acting as agents and/or employees, and/or under the direction and control of
11 each of the other defendants, and that said acts and failures to act were within the course and scope
12 of said agency, employment and/or direction and control.

13 11. As a direct and proximate result of DEFENDANTS’ unlawful actions,
14 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS have suffered, and continue to suffer, from loss of earnings
15 in amounts as yet unascertained, but subject to proof at trial, and within the jurisdiction of this
16 Court.

17 **CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

18 12. This action is appropriately suited for a class action because:

19 a. The potential class is of a significant number. Joinder of all current and
20 former employees individually would be impracticable.

21 b. This action involves common questions of law and fact because the action
22 focuses on DEFENDANTS’ illegal practices and policies, which are applied to all non-exempt
23 employees in violation of the Labor Code, the applicable IWC Wage Order, and the Business and
24 Professions Code which prohibits unfair business practices arising from such violations.

25 c. PLAINTIFF’s claims are typical of the claims of the class because
26 DEFENDANTS subjected all non-exempt employees to the same violations of the Labor Code,
27 the applicable IWC Wage Order, and the Business and Professions Code.

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1 d. PLAINTIFF will fairly and adequately protect the interests of all CLASS
2 MEMBERS.

3 e. A class action is superior to other available methods for fairly and
4 efficiently adjudicating the controversy.

5 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

6 **Failure to Provide Meal Periods**

7 **[Cal. Labor Code §§ 226.7, 512; IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 11]**

8 **(Against all DEFENDANTS)**

9 13. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the
10 allegations in paragraphs 1 through 12.

11 14. During the CLASS PERIOD, DEFENDANTS had, and continue to have, a policy
12 and practice of failing to provide PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS full and timely meal
13 periods as required by California Labor Code §§ 226.7 and 512 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001
14 § 11.

15 15. As a result of DEFENDANTS' policies and practices as alleged herein,
16 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS regularly have been, and continue to be, denied the
17 opportunity to take full, uninterrupted, and timely meal periods as required under California
18 Labor Code §§ 226.7 and 512 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 11.

19 16. DEFENDANTS violated, and continue to violate, California Labor Code § 226.7
20 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 11 by failing to compensate PLAINTIFF and CLASS
21 MEMBERS who were not provided a meal period, in accordance with the applicable Wage
22 Order, one additional hour of compensation at each employee's regular rate of compensation for
23 each work day that a meal period was not provided.

24 17. As a direct and proximate result of the aforementioned violations, PLAINTIFF and
25 CLASS MEMBERS have sustained economic damages, including but not limited to unpaid
26 wages and lost interest, in an amount according to proof at trial, and are entitled to recover
27 economic and statutory damages and penalties and other appropriate relief due to
28 DEFENDANTS' violations of the California Labor Code and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001.

1 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

2 **Failure to Authorize and Permit Rest Periods**

3 **[Cal. Labor Code § 226.7; IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 12]**

4 **(Against all DEFENDANTS)**

5 18. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the
6 allegations in paragraphs 1 through 17.

7 19. During the CLASS PERIOD, DEFENDANTS had, and continue to have, a policy
8 and practice of failing to authorize and permit PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS to take rest
9 breaks as required by California Labor Code § 226.7 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 12. As
10 a result of DEFENDANTS' policies and practices as alleged herein, PLAINTIFF and CLASS
11 MEMBERS regularly have been, and continue to be, denied the opportunity to take full,
12 uninterrupted, and timely rest periods as required under California Labor Code § 226.7 and IWC
13 Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 12.

14 20. DEFENDANTS violated, and continue to violate, California Labor Code § 226.7
15 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 12 by failing to pay PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS
16 who were not provided a rest period, in accordance with the applicable Wage Order, one
17 additional hour of compensation at each employee's regular rate of compensation for each work
18 day that a rest period was not provided.

19 21. As a direct and proximate result of the aforementioned violations, PLAINTIFF and
20 CLASS MEMBERS have sustained economic damages, including but not limited to unpaid
21 wages and lost interest, in an amount according to proof at trial, and are entitled to recover
22 economic and statutory damages and penalties and other appropriate relief due to
23 DEFENDANTS' violation of the California Labor Code and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001.

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THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

Failure to Pay Minimum Wages

[Cal. Labor Code §§ 1194, 1197; IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 4]

(Against all DEFENDANTS)

22. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 21.

23. Pursuant to California Labor Code §§ 1194 and 1197 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 4, payment to an employee of less than the applicable minimum wage for all hours worked in a payroll period is unlawful.

24. During the CLASS PERIOD, DEFENDANTS failed, and continue to fail, to pay PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS minimum wages for all hours worked by, among other things: requiring, suffering, or permitting PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS to work off the clock; requiring, suffering, or permitting PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS to work through meal breaks without compensation; illegally and inaccurately recording time worked by PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS; and other methods to be discovered.

25. DEFENDANTS' conduct described herein violates, and continues to violate, California Labor Code §§ 1194 and 1197 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 4. As a proximate result of the aforementioned violations, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS have been damaged in an amount according to proof at trial. Therefore, pursuant to California Labor Code §§ 200, 203, 226, 558, 1194 and 1197.1 and other applicable provisions under the Labor Code and IWC Wage Order, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS are entitled to recover the unpaid balance of wages owed to them by DEFENDANTS, plus interest, penalties, attorneys' fees, expenses, and costs of suit.

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1 **FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

2 **Failure to Pay Overtime Wages**

3 **[Cal. Labor Code §§ 510, 1194, 1198; IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 3]**

4 **(Against all DEFENDANTS)**

5 26. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the
6 allegations in paragraphs 1 through 25.

7 27. Pursuant to California Labor Code §§ 510 and 1194 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-
8 2001 § 3, an employer must compensate its employees for all overtime at a rate of one and one-
9 half (1 ½) times the regular rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of eight (8) hours per day
10 and/or forty (40) hours per week, and for the first eight (8) hours on the seventh consecutive work
11 day and at a rate of twice the regular rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of twelve (12)
12 hours in any work day and for all hours worked in excess of eight (8) hours on the seventh
13 consecutive day of work in any workweek.

14 28. During the CLASS PERIOD, DEFENDANTS failed to compensate, and continue
15 to fail to compensate, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS for all overtime hours worked as
16 required under the foregoing provisions of the California Labor Code and IWC Wage Order by,
17 among other things: failing to pay overtime at one and one-half (1 ½) times or double the regular
18 rate of pay as provided by California Labor Code §§ 510, 511 and 1194 and IWC Wage Order
19 No. 4-2001 § 3; requiring, suffering or permitting PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS to work
20 off the clock; requiring, suffering or permitting PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS to work
21 through meal breaks without compensation; illegally and inaccurately recording time worked by
22 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS; and other methods to be discovered.

23 29. In violation of California law, DEFENDANTS failed to pay PLAINTIFF and
24 CLASS MEMBERS overtime wages for all hours worked. As a direct and proximate result,
25 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS have suffered, and continue to suffer, substantial losses
26 related to the use and enjoyment of such wages, lost interest on such wages, and expenses and
27 attorneys' fees in seeking to compel DEFENDANTS to fully perform their obligations under state
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1 law, resulting in damages in amounts according to proof at time of trial and within the jurisdiction
2 of this Court.

3 30. DEFENDANTS' conduct described herein violated, and continues to violate,
4 California Labor Code §§ 510, 511, 1194 and 1198 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001 § 3.
5 Therefore, pursuant to California Labor Code §§ 200, 203, 226, 558, 1194 and 1197.1 and other
6 applicable provisions under the California Labor Code and IWC Wage Order, PLAINTIFF and
7 CLASS MEMBERS are entitled to recover the unpaid balance of wages owed to them by
8 DEFENDANTS, plus interest, penalties, attorneys' fees, expenses, and costs of suit.

9 **FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

10 **Failure to Pay All Wages Due to Discharged and Quitting Employees**

11 **[Cal. Labor Code §§ 201, 202, 203]**

12 **(Against all DEFENDANTS)**

13 31. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the
14 allegations in paragraphs 1 through 30.

15 32. Pursuant to California Labor Code § 201, 202, and 203, DEFENDANTS are
16 required to pay all earned and unpaid wages to an employee who is discharged.

17 33. California Labor Code § 201 mandates that if an employer discharges an
18 employee, the employee's wages accrued and unpaid at the time of discharge are due and payable
19 immediately.

20 34. Furthermore, pursuant to California Labor Code § 202, DEFENDANTS are
21 required to pay all accrued wages due to an employee no later than seventy-two (72) hours after
22 the employee quits his or her employment, unless the employee provided seventy-two (72) hours
23 previous notice of his or her intention to quit, in which case the employee is entitled to his or
24 wages at the time of quitting.

25 35. California Labor Code § 203 provides that if an employer willfully fails to pay, in
26 accordance with California Labor Code §§ 201 and 202, any wages of an employee who is
27 discharged or who quits, the employer is liable for waiting time penalties in the form of continued
28 compensation to the employee at the same rate for up to thirty (30) work days.

36. During the CLASS PERIOD, DEFENDANTS have willfully failed to pay accrued wages and other compensation to PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS in accordance with California Labor Code §§ 201 and 202.

37. As a result, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS are entitled to all available statutory penalties, including the waiting time penalties provided in California Labor Code § 203, together with interest thereon, as well as other available remedies.

38. As a proximate result of DEFENDANTS' unlawful actions and omissions, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS have been deprived of compensation in an amount according to proof at the time of trial, but in excess of the jurisdiction of this Court, and are entitled to recovery of such amounts, plus interest thereon, and attorneys' fees and costs, pursuant to California Labor Code §§ 1194 and 2699.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Failure to Furnish Accurate Itemized Wage Statements

[Cal. Labor Code § 226; IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001, § 7]

(Against all DEFENDANTS)

39. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 38.

40. During the CLASS PERIOD, DEFENDANTS knowingly and intentionally failed, and continue to fail, to timely provide PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS with accurate itemized wage statements in writing showing each employee's gross wages earned, total hours worked, all deductions made, net wages earned, and all applicable hourly rates in effect during each pay period and the corresponding number of hours worked at each hourly rate, in violation of California Labor Code § 226 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001, § 7.

41. During the CLASS PERIOD, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS suffered, and continue to suffer, injury as a result of DEFENDANTS' failure to provide timely and accurate itemized wage statements, as PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS could not promptly and easily determine from the wage statement alone one or more of the following: the gross wages earned, the total hours worked, all deductions made, the net wages earned, and/or all applicable hourly

1 rates in effect during each pay period and the corresponding number of hours worked at each
2 hourly rate.

3 42. As a proximate result of DEFENDANTS' unlawful actions and omissions,
4 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS have been damaged in an amount according to proof at trial,
5 and seek all wages earned and due, plus interest thereon. Additionally, PLAINTIFF and CLASS
6 MEMBERS are entitled to all available statutory penalties, including but not limited to civil
7 penalties and an award of costs, expenses, and reasonable attorneys' fees, including but not limited
8 to those provided in California Labor Code § 226(e), as well as other available remedies.

9 **SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

10 **Failure to Maintain Required Records**

11 **[Cal. Labor Code §§ 226, 1174; IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001, § 7]**

12 **(Against all DEFENDANTS)**

13 43. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the
14 allegations in paragraphs 1 through 42.

15 44. During the CLASS PERIOD, as part of DEFENDANTS' illegal payroll policies
16 and practices to deprive PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS of all wages earned and due,
17 DEFENDANTS knowingly and intentionally failed to maintain records as required under
18 California Labor Code §§ 226 and 1174, and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001, § 7, including but not
19 limited to the following records: total daily hours worked by each employee; applicable rates of
20 pay; all deductions; meal periods; time records showing when each employee begins and ends
21 each work period; and accurate itemized statements.

22 45. As a proximate result of DEFENDANTS' unlawful actions and omissions,
23 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS have been damaged in an amount according to proof at trial,
24 and are entitled to all wages earned and due, plus interest thereon. Additionally, PLAINTIFF and
25 CLASS MEMBERS are entitled to all available civil and statutory penalties and an award of costs,
26 expenses, and reasonable attorneys' fees, including but not limited to those provided in California
27 Labor Code § 226(e), as well as other available remedies.

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1 **EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

2 **Failure to Indemnify Employees for Necessary**

3 **Expenditures Incurred in Discharge of Duties**

4 **[Cal. Labor Code § 2802]**

5 **(Against all DEFENDANTS)**

6 46. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the
7 allegations in paragraphs 1 through 45.

8 47. California Labor Code § 2802(a) requires an employer to indemnify an employee
9 for all necessary expenditures or losses incurred by the employee in direct consequence of the
10 discharge of her his or her duties, or of his or her obedience to the directions of the employer.

11 48. During the CLASS PERIOD, DEFENDANTS failed, and continue to fail, to
12 indemnify PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS for all business expenses and/or losses incurred
13 in direct consequence of the discharge of their duties while working under the direction of
14 DEFENDANTS, including but not limited to expenses for cell phones, uniforms, and other
15 employment-related expenses, in violation of California Labor Code § 2802.

16 49. As a proximate result of DEFENDANTS' unlawful actions and omissions,
17 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS have been damaged in an amount according to proof at
18 trial, and seek reimbursement of all necessary expenditures, plus interest thereon pursuant to
19 California Labor Code § 2802(b). Additionally, PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS are
20 entitled to all available statutory penalties and an award of costs, expenses, and reasonable
21 attorneys' fees, including those provided in California Labor Code § 2802(c), as well as other
22 available remedies.

23 **NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

24 **Unfair and Unlawful Business Practices**

25 **[Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200, et seq.]**

26 **(Against all DEFENDANTS)**

27 50. PLAINTIFF incorporate herein by specific reference, as though fully set forth, the
28 allegations in paragraphs 1 through 49.

1 51. Each and every one of DEFENDANTS' acts and omissions in violation of the
2 California Labor Code and/or the applicable IWC Wage Order as alleged herein, including but
3 not limited to DEFENDANTS' failure to provide meal periods; DEFENDANTS' failure to
4 authorize and permit rest breaks; DEFENDANTS' failure to pay minimum and overtime wages;
5 DEFENDANTS' failure to pay all wages due to discharged and employees; DEFENDANTS'
6 failure to furnish accurate itemized wage statements; DEFENDANTS' failure to maintain
7 required records; DEFENDANTS' failure to indemnify PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS for
8 necessary expenditures and/or losses incurred in the discharge of their duties, constitutes an unfair
9 and unlawful business practice under California Business and Professions Code § 17200, et seq.

10 52. DEFENDANTS' violations of California wage and hour laws constitute a business
11 practice because DEFENDANTS' aforementioned acts and omissions were done repeatedly over
12 a significant period of time, and in a systematic manner, to the detriment of PLAINTIFF and
13 CLASS MEMBERS.

14 53. DEFENDANTS have avoided payment of wages, overtime wages, meal periods,
15 rest periods, and other benefits as required by the California Labor Code, the California Code of
16 Regulations, and the applicable IWC Wage Order. Further, DEFENDANTS have failed to
17 record, report, and pay the correct sums of assessment to the state authorities under the California
18 Labor Code and other applicable regulations.

19 54. As a result of DEFENDANTS' unfair and unlawful business practices,
20 DEFENDANTS have reaped unfair and illegal profits during the CLASS PERIOD at the expense
21 of PLAINTIFF, CLASS MEMBERS, and members of the public. DEFENDANTS should be
22 made to disgorge their ill-gotten gains and to restore them to PLAINTIFF and CLASS
23 MEMBERS.

24 55. DEFENDANTS' unfair and unlawful business practices entitle PLAINTIFF and
25 CLASS MEMBERS to seek preliminary and permanent injunctive relief, including but not
26 limited to orders that DEFENDANTS account for, disgorge, and restore to PLAINTIFF and
27 CLASS MEMBERS the wages and other compensation unlawfully withheld from them.
28 PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS are entitled to restitution of all monies to be disgorged

1 from DEFENDANTS in an amount according to proof at the time of trial, but in excess of the
2 jurisdiction of this Court.

3 **TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

4 **Representative Action for Civil Penalties**

5 **[Cal. Labor Code §§ 2698–2699.5]**

6 **(Against All DEFENDANTS)**

7 56. PLAINTIFF incorporates herein by specific reference as though fully set forth the
8 allegations in all preceding paragraphs, with exception of the allegations in paragraph 12 and the
9 subparagraphs thereto.

10 57. PLAINTIFF is an “aggrieved employee” within the meaning of California Labor
11 Code § 2699(c), and is a proper representative to bring a civil action on behalf of himself and
12 other current and former employees of DEFENDANTS pursuant to the procedures specified in
13 California Labor Code § 2699.3, because PLAINTIFF was employed by DEFENDANTS and the
14 alleged violations of the California Labor Code were committed against PLAINTIFF.

15 58. Pursuant to the California Private Attorneys General Act of 2004 (“PAGA”),
16 Labor Code §§ 2698–2699.5, PLAINTIFF seeks to recover civil penalties, including but not
17 limited to penalties under California Labor Code §§ 2699, 210, 226.3, 558, 1174.5, 1197.1, and
18 IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001, § 20, from DEFENDANTS in a representative action for the
19 violations set forth above, including but not limited to violations of California Labor Code
20 §§ 201, 202, 203, 204, 226, 226.7, 510, 512, 1174, 1194, 1197, 1198, and 2802. PLAINTIFF
21 also is entitled to an award of reasonable attorneys’ fees and costs pursuant to California Labor
22 Code § 2699(g)(1).

23 59. Pursuant to California Labor Code §§ 2699.3, PLAINTIFF gave written notice on
24 October 11, 2021 by online filing to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency
25 (“LWDA”) and by certified mail to PERMANENT GENERAL of the specific provisions of the
26 California Labor Code and IWC Wage Orders alleged to have been violated, including the facts
27 and theories to support the alleged violations. More than sixty-five (65) days have passed and the
28 LWDA has not provided notice to PLAINTIFF that it intends to investigate the alleged violations.

1 60. Therefore, PLAINTIFF has complied with all of the requirements set forth in
2 California Labor Code § 2699.3 to commence a representative action under PAGA.

3 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

4 WHEREFORE, PLAINTIFF, individually and on behalf of all other persons similarly
5 situated, respectfully prays for relief against DEFENDANTS, and each of them, as follows:

- 6 1. For compensatory damages in an amount to be ascertained at trial;
- 7 2. For restitution of all monies due to PLAINTIFF and CLASS MEMBERS, as well
8 as disgorged profits from DEFENDANTS' unfair and unlawful business practices;
- 9 3. For meal and rest period compensation pursuant to California Labor Code § 226.7
10 and IWC Wage Order No. 4-2001;
- 11 4. For liquidated damages pursuant to California Labor Code §§ 1194.2 and 1197.1;
- 12 5. For preliminary and permanent injunctive relief enjoining DEFENDANTS from
13 violating the relevant provisions of the California Labor Code and the IWC Wage Orders, and
14 from engaging in the unlawful business practices complained of herein;
- 15 6. For waiting time penalties pursuant to California Labor Code § 203;
- 16 7. For statutory and civil penalties according to proof, including but not limited to all
17 penalties authorized by the California Labor Code §§ 226(e) and 2698–2699.5;
- 18 8. For interest on the unpaid wages at 10% per annum pursuant to California Labor
19 Code §§ 218.6, 1194 and 2802, California Civil Code §§ 3287 and 3288, and/or any other
20 applicable provision providing for pre-judgment interest;
- 21 9. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to California Labor Code
22 §§ 1194, 2699 and 2802, California Civil Code § 1021.5, and any other applicable provisions
23 providing for attorneys' fees and costs;
- 24 10. For declaratory relief;
- 25 11. For an order certifying the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh,
26 Eighth, and Ninth Causes of Action as a class action;
- 27 12. For an order appointing PLAINTIFF as class representative, and PLAINTIFF's
28 counsel as class counsel; and

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13. For such further relief that the Court may deem just and proper.

DATED: December 28, 2021

Respectfully submitted,

MATERN LAW GROUP, PC

By: 
MATTHEW J. MATERN
LAUNA ADOLPH
OLIVIA GREEN
Attorneys for Plaintiff MANUEL HINOJOSA,
individually and on behalf of all others similarly
situated

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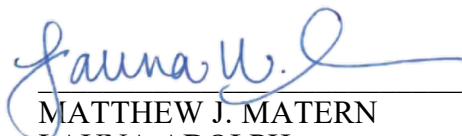
PLAINTIFF, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

DATED: December 28, 2021

Respectfully submitted,

MATERN LAW GROUP, PC

By:



MATTHEW J. MATERN

LAUNA ADOLPH

OLIVIA GREEN

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individually and on behalf of all others similarly
situated