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Attorney for Plaintiff
Thomas Carll

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

THOMAS CARLL, individually and on behalf of
all similarly situated individuals and aggrieved
employees,

Plaintiff,

v.

BETTER EARTH ELECTRIC, INC., BETTER
EARTH, INC., REGAL SOLAR ELECTRIC, and
DOES 1 to 100,

Defendants.

) NO. 23STCV14372

)
) DECLARATION OF ADAM ROSE IN
) SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR
) PRELIMINARY APPROVAL

)
) Date: July 24, 2024
) Time: 11:00 a.m.
) Dept: SSC7

I, Adam Rose, declare the following:

1. I am one of the attorneys representing the plaintiff in this matter. I have personal knowledge of the facts in this declaration, and if called on to testify about the facts I would competently do so.
2. A true and correct copy of the signed settlement agreement is attached as Exhibit A.
3. A true and correct copy of the proposed notice to class members is attached as Exhibit B.
4. A true and correct copy of the proposed opt out form is attached as Exhibit C.
5. I am uploading a copy of the settlement agreement to the LWDA portal at the same time as filing the motion for preliminary approval.

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6. For the analysis and work toward settlement, I participated in an all-day mediation with employment law mediator Hon. David Rosen (Ret) on March 7, 2024.

7. As a part of the preparation for mediation, I had the opportunity to review the following informal discovery produced by Better Earth Electric, Inc.:

a) Anonymized class list with dates of employment

b) Aa sampling of time sheets and time data

c) Plaintiff's wage statements and a sampling of class members' wage statements

8. Based on an analysis of the data: the maximum unadjusted liability for each of the causes of action are the following:

a) Meal break violations - \$3,144,248

b) Rest break violations - \$3,144,428

d) Overtime violations - \$1,615,111

e) Off the clock violations - \$596,700

f) Unreimbursed expenses - \$296,500

e) Waiting time penalties - \$3,545,328

f) Wage statement penalties - \$785,400

9. Thus, the maximum exposure amount (excluding PAGA) was \$13,127,535.

10. For the PAGA penalties, the maximum exposure was \$2,388,150.

11. Thus, the total exposure for damages including PAGA was \$15,515,685.

12. The unpaid wages, wage statement penalties, and PAGA penalties causes of action all come with statutory attorney fees.

13. The settlement of \$1,000,000 represents 6.4% of the total unadjusted maximum exposure.

14. The following discussion explains the risks with each of the causes of action and the corresponding risks and reductions:

a) For the meal break violations, the risk is that the absence of meal breaks in the records did not conclusively prove they were missed, and there could be an issue if individualized issues for meal breaks proliferated. Further, a survey might be necessary to determine if the class members had similar experiences with working through breaks.

1 Plaintiff valued the maximum liability assuming a meal break violation rate of 65% (i.e.,
2 65% of the maximum liability of \$3,144,428 or \$2,053,761). However, given the potential for
3 individualized issues, the more realistic maximum liability is half that amount, or \$1,021,870 since
4 some of the class members may not have experienced the violations.

5 b) For the rest break violations the risk is that Plaintiff's experience might not comport
6 with other class members' work experiences. Better Earth provided declarations from employees to
7 discuss compliant rest break policies. If the rest break policies were compliant, then a more realistic
8 liability is about 20% of the maximum of \$3,144,428, or \$628,850.

9 c) For the nonproductive/rest and recovery time, using the regular rate violation for
10 49% of the pay periods, the maximum liability would be \$1,403,438. This assumed about four
11 hours a week of unpaid rest and recovery time for the piece-rate employees. Nonetheless, Better
12 Earth contended that when the piece-rate employees/installers serviced Better Earth's own
13 installations, that work was already included in the piece-rate compensation which was not party of
14 a separate project necessitating rest and recovery time. Evaluating this position would require an
15 in-depth review of all Better Earth's projects. With that risk in mind, there is a 50-50 chance that
16 Better Earth is correct, leading to a more realistic maximum exposure of \$701,719. Further, around
17 July 2023 Better Earth apparently stopped paying installers on a piece-rate basis.

18 d) For wage statement penalties, there must be a knowing and intentional violation.
19 Plaintiff would need to show Better Earth consciously chose not to include off-the-clock work and
20 missed breaks, in addition to proving there actually was off the clock work and missed breaks.
21 Given the risk that over half of the class members were not installers and that piece-rate work for
22 installers stopped in July 2023, this would lead to a 50% reduction in liability to \$392,700.

23 e) For waiting time penalties, the risk is that some degree of willfulness must be
24 shown, and there is a possibility of no willfulness if there were no off the clock work or missed
25 breaks. Better Earth's position that any nonpayment of wages was not willful is a significant risk
26 that should reduce the maximum liability by 75% to \$886,332.

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1 f) For the overtime claim related to regular rate violations, the risk was that Better
2 Earth stopped paying commissions in July 2023. Given this paradigm shift, a more realistic
3 maximum liability is half the amount set forth above, or \$710,719.

4 g) For the work expenditure violations, the number one risk is that Better Earth stated
5 it provided all the necessary tools to the class members, so if the class members brought tools they
6 were not required. Thus, a more realistic liability is a quarter of the above amount or \$74,125 since
7 a more realistic amount of expenses is 25% of the \$500 assumption used to generate the maximum.

8 h) For the PAGA penalties, the first concept is that under *Amaral v. Cintas Corp. No. 2*
9 (2008) 163 Cal.App.4th 1157, generally an employer is not liable for successive penalty violations
10 unless they are notified of the initial violations. Since Defendant was apparently not notified until
11 this case began, arguably only the initial (lower) PAGA penalties would apply. Also, the risks
12 described above with the other causes of action would apply, since underlying violations of the
13 Labor Code must be shown. The valuation of PAGA penalties is by nature quite high. Given the
14 risks above, namely that some of the employees might not corroborate the claims, coupled with the
15 fact that some of the employees were not installers, the maximum PAGA penalties should be
16 correspondingly reduced by half to \$1,169,075.

17 15. In sum, the settlement of \$1,000,000 is 6.4% of the unadjusted maximum liability, but
18 given the above risks showing a more realistic range of a more provable liability, the gross amount
19 of \$1,000,000 is 17.9% of the adjusted maximum liability of \$5,576,390, and both figures are
20 within the range of reasonableness.

21 16. Also, considering the net settlement amount of \$581,970, the average recovery for the 590
22 class members is \$986.38 which is a great amount for an average recovery. Of course, as stated in
23 the motion and settlement agreement, 70% of the settlement is attributed to the piece-rate installers
24 and 30% to the other nonexempt employees, so each class members' recovery will depend on their
25 respective number of workweeks and whether they were piece-rate employees or other categories
26 of nonexempt employees. Thereafter, 20% of each class members' payment will be allocated to
27 wages (W-2) and 80% of each payment will be allocated to interest, penalties, and other non-wages
28 (Form 1099).

17. I am qualified to represent the class, as since I graduated from University of San Francisco Law School in 1998, I estimate I have settled upwards of 300 individual employment law cases, and I have handled the following class actions from start to finish: *Ramirez v. Arevalo Landscaping*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number BC397109; *Friedrich v. La Vaquita Corp.*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number BC564432; *Carvalho v. Staff Pro*, Alameda County Superior Court case number RG16812554; *Hart v. Marriott International, Inc.*, United States District Court case number 8:17-cv-2021-JVS; *Cole v. Saucey, Inc.*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number BC707895; *Rowe v. Laura Geller Beauty, LLC*, United States Bankruptcy Court case number 1:18-bk-14102-MEW (New York); *Rowe v. Ulta Salon, Beauty, and Cosmetics, LLC*, Sacramento Superior Court case number 34-2019-00267231, *Luna et al. v. Triple Canopy, Inc.*, Santa Clara Superior Court case number 19CV345169, *Smith v. Budget Rent A Car System, Inc.*, United States District Court case number 2:19-cv-4720-SVW, *Shrum v. Sacramento Elite Patrol, Inc.*, Sacramento Superior Court case number 34-2019-002767231, *Morris v. Blue Mountain Enterprises, LLC*, Solano County Superior Court case number FCS035858, *Lopez v. Mac Arthur Co.*, Riverside County Superior Court case number RIC1905043, *Diaz v. Marriott International, Inc.*, San Diego Superior Court case number 37-2019-00044740, *Castellanos et al. v. Southwest Patrol, Inc.*, San Diego Superior Court case number 37-2020-00024905, *Inacio v. Land O' Lakes*, Merced Superior Court case number 19CV-04520, *GSG Wage and Hour Cases*, San Diego Superior Court case number JCCP5055, *Marroquin v. Teleferic Barcelona*, Santa Clara Superior Court case number 21CV388821, *Gonzalez, et al. v. Golden Gate Bell*, Contra Costa Superior Court case number MSC21-00956, *Navarro Garcia v. Widdicombe Enterprises, Inc.*, Orange County Superior Court case number 30-2021-01235358, and *Navarro, et al. v. Squad Security CA, Inc.*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number 22STCV24108.

18. I also actively participated in and helped finalize class action settlements in the following: *Arya Security Services Cases*, Orange County Superior Court case number JCCP4991, *Allen v. Caine & Weiner*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number BC465806, *Terry v. SHAC, LLC dba Sapphire*, Eighth Judicial District of Nevada case number A-09-602800-C, *Carter v. Fantasy Castle*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number BC433666, *Blunt v. Valley Ball Cabaret*, Los

1 Angeles Superior Court case number BC380265, *Lawrenz, et al. v. Blacktalon Enterprises, Inc., et*
2 *al.*, Sacramento Superior Court case number 34-2019-00267748, *Stricklin, et al. v. First Alarm*
3 *Security & Patrol, Inc.*, Santa Clara Superior Court case number 18CV323753, *Massey v. Hummel*
4 *+ Mann*, Santa Barbara Court case number 21CV02985, and *Sunshine Retirement Wage and Hour*
5 *Cases*, Sacramento Superior Court case number JCCP5247.

6 19. I helped obtain class certification for *Van Bebber v. Dignity Health*, U.S. District Court case
7 number 1:19-cv-00264-DAD, and I obtained FLSA certification and finalized FLSA settlements in
8 *Desio v. Russell Road Food & Beverage*, U.S. District Court case number 2:15-1440-GMN (Nev.)
9 and *Aguilar v. American-Paragon Protective Services, LLC, et al.*, United States District Court
10 case number 5:20-cv-01982-EJD.

11 20. I have handled and finalized settlements on the following PAGA cases: *McAfee v. Chief*
12 *Protective Services*, Riverside County Superior Court case number RIC1721984, *Hall v. Pirch,*
13 *Inc.*, San Diego Superior Court case number 37-2016-00036606, *Green v. American Guard*, Los
14 Angeles Superior Court case number BC688437, *Hernandez v. Contemporary Services Corp.*, Los
15 Angeles Superior Court case number BC684206, *McNeal v. Platinum Security Services*, Los
16 Angeles Superior Court case number 19STCV05709, *Cruz v. Holder Construction Group, LLC*,
17 Santa Clara Superior Court case number 19CV341862, *Nunes v. Westmont Living*, San Luis Obispo
18 Superior Court case number 19CV-0935, *Gibson v. Swift Transportation Co.*, United States District
19 Court case number 5:20-cv-00318-ODW, *Katabyan v. Awesome Doughnut*, Los Angeles Superior
20 Court case number 20STCV19903, *Ayoub v. Harry Winston, Inc.*, United States District Court case
21 number 4:21-cv-01599-JST, *Williams v. St. Joseph Personal Care Services, LLC*, Orange County
22 Superior Court case number 30-2020-01134268-CU-OE-CXC, *German Rodriguez v. Modern*
23 *Parking, Inc.*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number 23STCV00936, *Michael Valdivieso v.*
24 *Universal Auto Group*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number 23GDCV00191, *Alexis Hanna v.*
25 *Ulla Salon, Cosmetics & Fragrance, Inc.*, Sacramento Superior Court case number 34-2019-
26 00252198, *Renee Bullock v. Atria Management*, Nevada County case number CU22-086285,
27 *Ramirez-Batres v. Lee Mechanical*, Kern County Superior Court case number BCV-23-102686,
28 and *Mathews v. Assignment America*, Los Angeles Superior Court case number 22STCV13033.

1 21. Therefore, based on the above and the arguments in the motion, I strongly believe the
2 settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate, and I respectfully request the court to grant the motion
3 for preliminary approval.
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5 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true
6 and correct.

7 Date: June 25, 2024

/s/ Adam Rose

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Exhibit A

[MODEL] CLASS ACTION AND PAGA SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND CLASS NOTICE

This Class Action and PAGA Settlement Agreement ("Agreement") is made by and between plaintiff Thomas Carll ("Plaintiff") and DEFENDANT Better Earth Electric, Inc., "(DEFENDANT)". The Agreement refers to Plaintiff and DEFENDANT collectively as "Parties," or individually as "Party."

1. DEFINITIONS.

- 1.1 "Action" means the Plaintiffs lawsuit alleging wage and hour violations against DEFENDANT captioned Thomas Carll v. Better Earth Electric, Inc. et al., Case No. 23STCV14372 initiated on July 21, 2023, and pending in Superior Court of the State of California, County of Los Angeles.
- 1.2 "Administrator" means Phoenix Class Action Administration Solutions, the neutral entity the Parties have agreed to appoint to administer the Settlement.
- 1.3 "Administration Expenses Payment" means the amount the Administrator will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount to reimburse its reasonable fees and expenses in accordance with the Administrator's "not to exceed" bid submitted to the Court in connection with Preliminary Approval of the Settlement.
- 1.4 "Aggrieved Employee" means a person employed by DEFENDANT in California and classified as a non-exempt hourly employee who worked for DEFENDANT during the PAGA Period.
- 1.5 "Class" means all persons employed by DEFENDANT in California and classified as non-exempt hourly employees who worked for DEFENDANT during the Class Period.
- 1.6 "Class Counsel" means Frontier Law Center.
- 1.7 "Class Counsel Fees Payment" and "Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment" mean the amounts allocated to Class Counsel for reimbursement of reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, respectively, incurred to prosecute the Action.
- 1.8 "Class Data" means Class Member identifying information in DEFENDANT's possession including the Class Member's name, last-known mailing address, Social Security number, and number of Class Period Workweeks and PAGA Pay Periods.
- 1.9 "Class Member" or "Settlement Class Member" means a member of the Class, as either a Participating Class Member or Non-Participating Class Member (including a Non- Participating Class Member who qualifies as an Aggrieved

Employee).

- 1.10 "Class Member Address Search" means the Administrator's investigation and search for current Class Member mailing addresses using all reasonably available sources, methods and means including, but not limited to, the National Change of Address database, skip traces, and direct contact by the Administrator with Class Members.
- 1.11 Class Notice" means the COURT APPROVED NOTICE OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND HEARING DATE FOR FINAL COURT APPROVAL, to be mailed to Class Members in English in the form, without material variation, attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference into this Agreement.
- 1.12 "Class Period" means the period from June 21, 2019, to the date of Preliminary Approval.
- 1.13 "Class Representative" means the named Plaintiff in the operative complaint in the Action seeking Court approval to serve as a Class Representative.
- 1.14 "Class Representative Service Payment" means the payment to the Class Representative for initiating the Action and providing services in support of the Action.
- 1.15 "Court" means the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles.
- 1.16 "DEFENDANT" means named DEFENDANT Better Earth Electric, Inc.
- 1.17 "Defense Counsel" means Michelman & Robinson, LLP
- 1.18 "Effective Date" means the date by when both of the following have occurred: (a) the Court enters a Judgment on its Order Granting Final Approval of the Settlement; and (b) the Judgment is final. The Judgment is final as of the latest of the following occurrences: (a) if no Participating Class Member objects to the Settlement, the day the Court enters Judgment; (b) if one or more Participating Class Members objects to the Settlement, the day after the deadline for filing a notice of appeal from the Judgment; or if a timely appeal from the Judgment is filed, the day after the appellate court affirms the Judgment and issues a remittitur.
- 1.19 "Final Approval" means the Court's order granting final approval of the Settlement.
- 1.20 "Final Approval Hearing" means the Court's hearing on the Motion for Final Approval of the Settlement.
- 1.21 "Final Judgment" means the Judgment Entered by the Court upon Granting Final Approval of the Settlement.

- 1.22 "Gross Settlement Amount" means \$1,000,000 which is the total amount DEFENDANT agrees to pay under the Settlement except as provided in Paragraph 9 below. The Gross Settlement Amount will be used to pay Individual Class Payments, Individual PAGA Payments, the LWDA PAGA Payment, Class Counsel Fees, Class Counsel Expenses, Class Representative Service Payment and the Administrator's Expenses.
- 1.23 "Individual Class Payment" means the Participating Class Member's pro rata share of the Net Settlement Amount calculated according to the number of Workweeks worked during the Class Period.
- 1.24 "Individual PAGA Payment" means the Aggrieved Employee's pro rata share of 25% of the PAGA Penalties calculated according to the number of Workweeks worked during the PAGA Period.
- 1.25 "Judgment" means the judgment entered by the Court based upon the Final Approval.
- 1.26 "LWDA" means the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency, the agency entitled, under Labor Code section 2699, subdivision (i).
- 1.27 "LWDA PAGA Payment" means the 75% of the PAGA Penalties paid to the LWDA under Labor Code section 2699, subdivision (i).
- 1.28 "Net Settlement Amount" means the Gross Settlement Amount, less the following payments in the amounts approved by the Court: Individual PAGA Payments, the LWDA PAGA Payment, Class Representative Service Payment, Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment, and the Administration Expenses Payment. The remainder is to be paid to Participating Class Members as Individual Class Payments.
- 1.29 "Non-Participating Class Member" means any Class Member who opts out of the Settlement by sending the Administrator a valid and timely Request for Exclusion.
- 1.30 "PAGA Pay Period" means any Pay Period during which an Aggrieved Employee worked for DEFENDANT for at least one day during the PAGA Period.
- 1.31 "PAGA Period" means the period from June 15, 2022 to the date of Preliminary Approval.
- 1.32 "PAGA" means the Private Attorneys General Act (Lab. Code, § 2698 et seq.).
- 1.33 "PAGA Notice" means Plaintiffs June 15, 2023 letter to DEFENDANT and the LWDA providing notice pursuant to Labor Code section 2699.3, subdivision (a).
- 1.34 "PAGA Penalties" means the total amount of PAGA civil penalties to be paid from the

Gross Settlement Amount, Fifty-thousand dollars (\$50,000), allocated 25% to the Aggrieved Employees (\$12,500) and the 75% to LWDA (\$37,500) in settlement of PAGA claims.

- 1.35 "Participating Class Member" means a Class Member who does not submit a valid and timely Request for Exclusion from the Settlement.
- 1.36 "Plaintiff" means Thomas Carll, the named plaintiff in the Action.
- 1.37 "Preliminary Approval" means the Court's Order Granting Preliminary Approval of the Settlement.
- 1.38 "Preliminary Approval Order" means the proposed Order Granting Preliminary Approval and Approval of PAGA Settlement.
- 1.39 "Released Class Claims" means the claims being released as described in Paragraph 5.2 below.
- 1.40 "Released PAGA Claims" means the claims being released as described in Paragraph 5.3 below.
- 1.41 "Released Parties" means DEFENDANT and each of its former and present directors, officers, shareholders, owners, attorneys, insurers, predecessors, successors, assigns, subsidiaries, and affiliates.
- 1.42 "Request for Exclusion" means a Class Member's submission of a written request to be excluded from the Class Settlement signed by the Class Member.
- 1.43 "Response Deadline" means 60 days after the Administrator mails Notice to Class Members and Aggrieved Employees, and shall be the last date on which Class Members may: (a) fax, email or mail Requests for Exclusion from the Settlement, or (b) fax, email or mail his, her, or their Objection to the Settlement. Class Members to whom Notice Packets are resent after having been returned undeliverable to the Administrator shall have an additional 14 calendar days beyond the Response Deadline has expired.
- 1.44 "Settlement" means the disposition of the Action effected by this Agreement and the Judgment.
- 1.45 "Workweek" means any week during which a Class Member worked for DEFENDANT for at least one day, during the Class Period.

2. RECITALS.

- 2.1 On July 21, 2023, Plaintiff commenced this Action by filing a Complaint alleging causes of action against DEFENDANT for 1) Minimum Wage Violations, 2) Overtime Violations, 3) Meal Period Violations, 4) Rest Period Violations, 5) Waiting

Time Penalties, 6) Rest and Recovery Period Violations, 7) Expenditure Reimbursement Violations and 8) Violation of the Unfair Competition Law. On September 12, 2023, Plaintiff filed a First Amended Complaint adding a cause of action against DEFENDANT for PAGA Penalties. The First Amended Complaint is the operative complaint in the Action (the "Operative Complaint"). DEFENDANT denies the allegations in the Operative Complaint, deny any failure to comply with the laws identified in the Operative Complaint and deny any and all liability for the causes of action alleged.

- 2.2 Pursuant to Labor Code section 2699.3, subdivision (a), Plaintiff gave timely written notice to DEFENDANT and the LWDA by sending the PAGA Notice.
- 2.3 On March 7, 2024, the Parties participated in an all-day mediation presided over by Hon. David Rosen (ret.) which led to this Agreement to settle the Action or describe alternative means of negotiation.
- 2.4 Prior to mediation, Plaintiff obtained, through informal discovery, DEFENDANT's handbook, a sampling of Class Member's earning statements and time records (redacted), an anonymized class list showing each class member's job title and whether they executed an arbitration agreement, and an exemplar copy of the arbitration agreement. Plaintiffs' investigation was sufficient to satisfy the criteria for court approval set forth in *Dunk v. Foot Locker Retail, Inc.* (1996) 48 Cal.App.4th 1794, 1801 and *Kullar v. Foot Locker Retail, Inc.* (2008) 168 Cal.App.4th 116, 129-130 ("*Dunk/Kullar*").
- 2.5 The Court has not yet granted class certification.
- 2.6 The Parties, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel represent that they are not aware of any other pending matter or action asserting claims that will be extinguished or affected by the Settlement.

3. MONETARY TERMS.

- 3.1 Gross Settlement Amount. Except as otherwise provided by Paragraph 8 below, DEFENDANT promises to pay \$1,000,000 and no more as the Gross Settlement Amount, and to separately pay any and all employer payroll taxes owed on the Wage Portions of the Individual Class Payments. DEFENDANT has no obligation to pay the Gross Settlement Amount (or any payroll taxes) prior to the deadline stated in Paragraph 4.3 of this Agreement. The Administrator will disburse the entire Gross Settlement Amount without asking or requiring Participating Class Members or Aggrieved Employees to submit any claim as a condition of payment. None of the Gross Settlement Amount will revert to DEFENDANT.
- 3.2 Payments from the Gross Settlement Amount. The Administrator will make and deduct the following payments from the Gross Settlement Amount, in the amounts specified by the Court in the Final Approval:

- 3.2.1 To Plaintiff: Class Representative Service Payment to the Class Representative of not more than \$10,000 (in addition to any Individual Class Payment and any Individual PAGA Payment the Class Representative is entitled to receive as a Participating Class Member). DEFENDANT will not oppose Plaintiffs request for a Class Representative Service Payment that does not exceed this amount. Plaintiff and/or Class Counsel will request approval of the Service Payment, and attorney fees and costs, as part of the motion for final approval. If the Court approves a Class Representative Service Payment less than the amount requested, the Administrator will retain the remainder in the Net Settlement Amount. The Administrator will pay the Class Representative Service Payment using IRS Form 1099. Plaintiff assumes full responsibility and liability for employee taxes owed on the Class Representative Service Payment.
- 3.2.2 To Class Counsel: A Class Counsel Fees Payment of not more than one third (33.33%), which is currently estimated to be \$333,333 and a Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment of not more than \$14,750. DEFENDANT will not oppose requests for these payments provided that do not exceed these amounts. Plaintiff and/or Class Counsel will request approval of these payments as part of the Motion for Final Approval. If the Court approves a Class Counsel Fees Payment and/or a Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment less than the amounts requested, the Administrator will allocate the remainder to the Net Settlement Amount. Released Parties shall have no liability to Class Counsel or any other Plaintiffs Counsel arising from any claim to any portion any Class Counsel Fee Payment and/or Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment. The Administrator will pay the Class Counsel Fees Payment and Class Counsel Expenses Payment using one or more IRS 1099 Forms. Class Counsel assumes full responsibility and liability for taxes owed on the Class Counsel Fees Payment and the Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and holds DEFENDANT harmless, and indemnifies DEFENDANT, from any dispute or controversy regarding any division or sharing of any of these Payments.
- 3.2.3 To the Administrator: An Administrator Expenses Payment not to exceed \$10,000 except for a showing of good cause and as approved by the Court. To the extent the Administration Expenses are less or the Court approves payment less than \$10,000, the Administrator will retain the remainder in the Net Settlement Amount.
- 3.2.4 To Each Participating Class Member: An Individual Class Payment calculated by (a) dividing the Net Settlement Amount into Subclass Settlement Amounts as follows: to the Piece Rate Subclass, 70% of the Net Settlement Amount, and to the Non-Piece Rate Subclass 30% of the Net Settlement Amount; (b), dividing each Subclass Amount by the total number of Workweeks worked by all Participating Class Members in that

Subclass during the Class Period; and (c) multiplying the result by each Participating Class Member's Workweeks.

3.2.4.1 Tax Allocation of Individual Class Payments. 25% of each Participating Class Member's Individual Class Payment will be allocated to settlement of wage claims (the "Wage Portion"). The Wage Portions are subject to tax withholding and will be reported on an IRS W-2 Form. The 75% of each Participating Class Member's Individual Class Payment will be allocated to settlement of claims for interest and penalties (the "Non-Wage Portion"). The Non-Wage Portions are not subject to wage withholdings and will be reported on IRS 1099 Forms. Participating Class Members assume full responsibility and liability for any employee taxes owed on their Individual Class Payment.

3.2.4.2 Effect of Non-Participating Class Members on Calculation of Individual Class Payments. Non-Participating Class Members will not receive any Individual Class Payments. The Administrator will retain amounts equal to their Individual Class Payments in the Net Settlement Amount for distribution to Participating Class Members on a pro rata basis.

3.2.5 To the LWDA and Aggrieved Employees: PAGA Penalties in the amount of \$ 50,000 to be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount, with 75% (\$37,500) allocated to the LWDA PAGA Payment and 25% (\$12,500) allocated to the Individual PAGA Payments.

3.2.4.1 The Administrator will calculate each Individual PAGA Payment by (a) dividing the amount of the Aggrieved Employees' 25% share of PAGA Penalties (\$12,500) by the total number of PAGA Period Pay Periods worked by all Aggrieved Employees during the PAGA Period and (b) multiplying the result by each Aggrieved Employee's PAGA Period Pay Periods (without any regard to Subclass). Aggrieved Employees assume full responsibility and liability for any taxes owed on their Individual PAGA Payment.

3.2.4.2 If the Court approves PAGA Penalties of less than the amount requested, the Administrator will allocate the remainder to the Net Settlement Amount. The Administrator will report the Individual PAGA Payments on IRS 1099 Forms.

4. SETTLEMENT FUNDING AND PAYMENTS.

4.1 Class Workweeks and Aggrieved Employee Pay Periods. Based on a review of its records to date, DEFENDANT estimates there are 590 Class Members who collectively worked a total of 49,565 (14,110 for Piece Rate Subclass) Workweeks,

and 362 Aggrieved Employees. who worked a total of 12,491 PAGA Pay Periods.

- 4.2 Class Data. Not later than 15 days after the Court grants Preliminary Approval of the Settlement, DEFENDANT will simultaneously deliver the Class Data to the Administrator, in the form of a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet. To protect Class Members' privacy rights, the Administrator must maintain the Class Data in confidence, use the Class Data only for purposes of this Settlement and for no other purpose, and restrict access to the Class Data to Administrator employees who need access to the Class Data to effect and perform under this Agreement. DEFENDANT has a continuing duty to immediately notify Class Counsel if it discovers that the Class Data omitted class member identifying information and to provide corrected or updated Class Data as soon as reasonably feasible. Without any extension of the deadline by which DEFENDANT must send the Class Data to the Administrator, the Parties and their counsel will expeditiously use best efforts, in good faith, to reconstruct or otherwise resolve any issues related to missing or omitted Class Data.
- 4.3 Funding of Gross Settlement Amount. DEFENDANT shall fully fund the Gross Settlement Amount, and also fund the amounts necessary to fully pay DEFENDANT's share of payroll taxes by transmitting the funds to the Administrator no later than 30 days after the Effective Date.
- 4.4 Payments from the Gross Settlement Amount. Within 14 days after DEFENDANT funds the Gross Settlement Amount, the Administrator will mail checks for all Individual Class Payments, all Individual PAGA Payments, the LWDA PAGA Payment, the Administration Expenses Payment, the Class Counsel Fees Payment, the Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment, and the Class Representative Service Payment. Disbursement of the Class Counsel Fees Payment, the Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and the Class Representative Service Payment shall not precede disbursement of Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments.
 - 4.4.1 The Administrator will issue checks for the Individual Class Payments and/or Individual PAGA Payments and send them to the Class Members via First Class U.S. Mail, postage prepaid. The face of each check shall prominently state the date (not less than 180 days after the date of mailing) when the check will be voided. The Administrator will cancel all checks not cashed by the void date. The Administrator will send checks for Individual Settlement Payments to all Participating Class Members (including those for whom Class Notice was returned undelivered). The Administrator will send checks for Individual PAGA Payments to all Aggrieved Employees including Non-Participating Class Members who qualify as Aggrieved Employees (including those for whom Class Notice was returned undelivered). The Administrator may send Participating Class Members a single check combining the Individual Class Payment and the Individual PAGA Payment. Before mailing any checks, the Settlement Administrator must update the recipients' mailing addresses

using the National Change of Address Database.

- 4.4.2 The Administrator must conduct a Class Member Address Search for all other Class Members whose checks are returned undelivered without United States Postal Service ("USPS") forwarding address. Within 7 days of receiving a returned check the Administrator must re-mail checks to the USPS forwarding address provided or to an address ascertained through the Class Member Address Search. The Administrator need not take further steps to deliver checks to Class Members whose re-mailed checks are returned as undelivered. The Administrator shall promptly send a replacement check to any Class Member whose original check was lost or misplaced, requested by the Class Member prior to the void date.
- 4.4.3 For any Class Member whose Individual Class Payment check or Individual PAGA Payment check is uncashed and cancelled after the void date, the Administrator shall transmit the funds represented by such checks to a Court-approved nonprofit organization or foundation consistent with Code of Civil Procedure section 384, subdivision (b) ("Cy Pres Recipient"). The proposed Cy Res Recipient is Legal Aid at Work. The Parties, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel represent that they have no interest or relationship, financial or otherwise, with the intended Cy Pres Recipient.
- 4.4.4 The payment of Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments shall not obligate DEFENDANT to confer any additional benefits or make any additional payments to Class Members (such as 401(k) contributions or bonuses) beyond those specified in this Agreement.

5. RELEASES OF CLAIMS. Effective on the date when DEFENDANT fully funds the entire Gross Settlement Amount and funds all employer payroll taxes owed on the Wage Portion of the Individual Class Payments, Plaintiff, Class Members, and Class Counsel will release claims against all Released Parties as follows:

- 5.1 Plaintiff's Release. Plaintiff and his, her, or their respective former and present spouses, representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors and assigns generally, release and discharge Released Parties from all claims, transactions or occurrences that occurred during the Class Period, including, but not limited to:

(a) all claims that were, or reasonably could have been, alleged, based on the facts contained, in the Operative Complaint and (b) all PAGA claims that were, or reasonably could have been, alleged based on facts contained in the Operative Complaint, Plaintiff's PAGA Notice, or ascertained during the Action and released under 5.2, below. ("Plaintiff's Release.") Plaintiff's Release does not extend to any claims or actions to enforce this Agreement, or to any claims for vested

benefits, unemployment benefits, disability benefits, social security benefits, workers' compensation benefits that arose at any time, or based on occurrences outside the Class Period. Plaintiff acknowledges that Plaintiff may discover facts or law different from, or in addition to, the facts or law that Plaintiff now knows or believes to be true but agrees, nonetheless, that Plaintiff's Release shall be and remain effective in all respects, notwithstanding such different or additional facts or Plaintiff's discovery of them.

5.1.1 Plaintiff's Waiver of Rights Under Civil Code Section 1542. For purposes of Plaintiff's Release, Plaintiff expressly waives and relinquishes the provisions, rights, and benefits, if any, of section 1542 of the Civil Code, which reads:

A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release, and that if known by him or her would have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor or Released Party.

5.2 Release by Participating Class Members Who Are Not Aggrieved Employees:

All Participating Class Members, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors and assigns, release Released Parties from all claims that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the Class Period facts stated in the Operative Complaint including any and all claims involving any alleged (a) Minimum Wage Violations, (b) Overtime Violations, (c) Meal Period Violations, (d) Rest Period Violations, (e) Waiting Time Penalties, (f) Rest and Recovery Period Violations, (g) Expenditure Reimbursement Violations, or UCL or PAGA claims based thereon, including but not limited to claims under California Labor Code §§ 201, 202, 203, 226, 226.3, 226.7, 256, 510, 512, 558, 1194, 1194.2, 1197, 1197.1, 1182.12, 2698, 2802, and including the derivative claims under §§ 204, 226.2, 226.4, 1174(d), 1198, and the Industrial Welfare Commission Wage Orders against DEFENDANT and all of their past and present parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, and their officers, directors, managers, employees, partners, agents, insurers, representatives, attorneys, investors, shareholders, members, divisions, companies, predecessors, successors, and/or assigns ("Released Parties"). Except as set forth in Section 5.3 of this Agreement, Participating Class Members do not release any other claims, including claims for vested benefits, wrongful termination, violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act, unemployment insurance, disability, social security, workers' compensation or claims based on facts occurring outside the Class Period.

5.3 Release by Non-Participating Class Members Who Are Aggrieved Employees:

All Non-Participating Class Members who are Aggrieved Employees are

deemed to release, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors and assigns, the Released Parties from all claims for PAGA penalties that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the PAGA Period facts stated in the Operative Complaint and the PAGA Notice, including all claims for violations enumerated in Section 5.2 above.

6. MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL. The Parties agree to jointly prepare and file a motion for preliminary approval ("Motion for Preliminary Approval") that complies with the Court's current checklist for Preliminary Approvals.

- 6.1 DEFENDANT's Declaration in Support of Preliminary Approval. Within 14 days of the full execution of this Agreement, DEFENDANT will prepare and deliver to Class Counsel a signed Declaration from DEFENDANT and Defense Counsel disclosing all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflicts of interest with the Administrator and Cy Pres Recipient. In their Declarations, Defense Counsel and DEFENDANT shall aver that they are not aware of any other pending matter or action asserting claims that will be extinguished or adversely affected by the Settlement.
- 6.2 Plaintiff's Responsibilities. Plaintiff will prepare and deliver to Defense Counsel all documents necessary for obtaining Preliminary Approval, including: (i) a draft of the notice, and memorandum in support, of the Motion for Preliminary Approval that includes an analysis of the Settlement under *Dunk/Kullar* and a request for approval of the PAGA Settlement under Labor Code section 2699, subdivision (f)(2); (ii) a draft proposed Order Granting Preliminary Approval and Approval of PAGA Settlement; (iii) a draft proposed Class Notice; (iv) a signed declaration from the Administrator attaching its "not to exceed" bid for administering the Settlement and attesting to its willingness to serve; competency; operative procedures for protecting the security of Class Data; amounts of insurance coverage for any data breach, defalcation of funds or other misfeasance; all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflicts of interest with Class Members and/or the proposed Cy Pres; and the nature and extent of any financial relationship with Plaintiff, Class Counsel or Defense Counsel; (v) a signed declaration from Plaintiff confirming willingness and competency to serve and disclosing all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflicts of interest with Class Members, the Administrator and/or the proposed Cy Pres; (vi) a signed declaration from each Class Counsel firm attesting to its competency to represent the Class Members; its timely transmission to the LWDA of all necessary PAGA documents (initial notice of violations (Lab. Code, § 2699.3, subd. (a))), Operative Complaint (Lab. Code, § 2699, subd. (1)(1)), this Agreement (Lab. Code, § 2699, subd. (1)(2)); (vii) a redlined version of the parties' Agreement showing all modifications made to the Model Agreement ready for filing with the Court; and (viii) all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflict of interest with Class Members, the Administrator and/or the Cy Pres Recipient. In their Declarations, Plaintiff and Class Counsel Declaration shall aver that they are

not aware of any other pending matter or action asserting claims that will be extinguished or adversely affected by the Settlement.

- 6.3 Responsibilities of Counsel. Class Counsel and Defense Counsel are jointly responsible for expeditiously finalizing and filing the Motion for Preliminary Approval no later than 30 days after the full execution of this Agreement; obtaining a prompt hearing date for the Motion for Preliminary Approval; and for appearing in Court to advocate in favor of the Motion for Preliminary Approval. Class Counsel is responsible for delivering the Court's Preliminary Approval to the Administrator.
- 6.4 Duty to Cooperate. If the Parties disagree on any aspect of the proposed Motion for Preliminary Approval and/or the supporting declarations and documents, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel will expeditiously work together on behalf of the Parties by meeting in person or by telephone, and in good faith, to resolve the disagreement. If the Court does not grant Preliminary Approval or conditions Preliminary Approval on any material change to this Agreement, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel will expeditiously work together on behalf of the Parties by meeting in person or by telephone, and in good faith, to modify the Agreement and otherwise satisfy the Court's concerns.

7. SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION.

- 7.1 Selection of Administrator. The Parties have jointly selected Phoenix Class Action Administration Solutions to serve as the Administrator and verified that, as a condition of appointment, Phoenix Class Action Administrative Solutions agrees to be bound by this Agreement and to perform, as a fiduciary, all duties specified in this Agreement in exchange for payment of Administration Expenses. The Parties and their Counsel represent that they have no interest or relationship, financial or otherwise, with the Administrator other than a professional relationship arising out of prior experiences administering settlements.
- 7.2 Employer Identification Number. The Administrator shall have and use its own Employer Identification Number for purposes of calculating payroll tax withholdings and providing reports state and federal tax authorities.
- 7.3 Qualified Settlement Fund. The Administrator shall establish a settlement fund that meets the requirements of a Qualified Settlement Fund ("QSF") under US Treasury Regulation section 468B-1.
- 7.4 Notice to Class Members.
- 7.4.1 No later than three (3) business days after receipt of the Class Data, the Administrator shall notify Class Counsel that the list has been received and state the number of Class Members, PAGA Members, Workweeks and Pay Periods in the Class Data.

- 7.4.2 Using best efforts to perform as soon as possible, and in no event later than 14 days after receiving the Class Data, the Administrator will send to all Class Members identified in the Class Data, via first-class USPS mail, the Class Notice substantially in the form attached to this Agreement as **Exhibit 1**. The first page of the Class Notice shall prominently estimate the dollar amounts of any Individual Class Payment and/or Individual PAGA Payment payable to the Class Member, and the number of Workweeks and PAGA Pay Periods (if applicable) used to calculate these amounts. Before mailing Class Notices, the Administrator shall update Class Member addresses using the National Change of Address database.
- 7.4.3 Not later than 3 business days after the Administrator's receipt of any Class Notice returned by the USPS as undelivered, the Administrator shall re-mail the Class Notice using any forwarding address provided by the USPS. If the USPS does not provide a forwarding address, the Administrator shall conduct a Class Member Address Search, and re-mail the Class Notice to the most current address obtained. The Administrator has no obligation to make further attempts to locate or send Class Notice to Class Members whose Class Notice is returned by the USPS a second time.
- 7.4.4 The deadlines for Class Members' written objections, Challenges to Workweeks and/or Pay Periods and Requests for Exclusion will be extended an additional 14 days beyond the 60 days otherwise provided in the Class Notice for all Class Members whose notice is re-mailed. The Administrator will inform the Class Member of the extended deadline with the re-mailed Class Notice.
- 7.4.5 If the Administrator, DEFENDANT or Class Counsel is contacted by or otherwise discovers any persons who believe they should have been included in the Class Data and should have received Class Notice, the Parties will expeditiously meet and confer in person or by telephone, and in good faith, in an effort to agree on whether to include them as Class Members. If the Parties agree, such persons will be Class Members entitled to the same rights as other Class Members, and the Administrator will send, via email or overnight delivery, a Class Notice requiring them to exercise options under this Agreement not later than 14 days after receipt of Class Notice, or the deadline dates in the Class Notice, whichever are later.

7.5 Requests for Exclusion (Opt-Outs).

- 7.5.1 Class Members who wish to exclude themselves (opt-out of) the Class Settlement must send the Administrator, by fax, email, or mail, a signed written Request for Exclusion not later than 60 days after the Administrator mails the Class Notice (plus an additional 14 days for Class Members whose Class Notice is re-mailed). A Request for Exclusion is a letter from a Class Member or his/her/their representative that reasonably communicates the Class Member's

election to be excluded from the Settlement and includes the Class Member's name, address and email address or telephone number. To be valid, a Request for Exclusion must be timely faxed, emailed, or postmarked by the Response Deadline.

- 7.5.2 The Administrator may not reject a Request for Exclusion as invalid because it fails to contain all the information specified in the Class Notice. The Administrator shall accept any Request for Exclusion as valid if the Administrator can reasonably ascertain the identity of the person as a Class Member and the Class Member's desire to be excluded. The Administrator's determination shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge. If the Administrator has reason to question the authenticity of a Request for Exclusion, the Administrator may demand additional proof of the Class Member's identity. The Administrator's determination of authenticity shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge.
- 7.5.3 Every Class Member who does not submit a timely and valid Request for Exclusion is deemed to be a Participating Class Member under this Agreement, entitled to all benefits and bound by all terms and conditions of the Settlement, including the Participating Class Members' Releases under Paragraphs 5.2 and 5.3 of this Agreement, regardless of whether the Participating Class Member actually receives the Class Notice or objects to the Settlement.
- 7.5.4 Every Class Member who submits a valid and timely Request for Exclusion is a Non-Participating Class Member and shall not receive an Individual Class Payment or have the right to object to the class action components of the Settlement. Because future PAGA claims are subject to claim preclusion upon entry of the Judgment, Non-Participating Class Members who are Aggrieved Employees are deemed to release the claims identified in Paragraph 5.3 of this Agreement and are eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment.
- 7.5.5 Challenges to Calculation of Workweeks. Each Class Member shall have 60 days after the Administrator mails the Class Notice (plus an additional 14 days for Class Members whose Class Notice is re-mailed) to challenge the number of Class Workweeks and PAGA Pay Periods (if any) allocated to the Class Member in the Class Notice. The Class Member may challenge the allocation by communicating with the Administrator via fax, email or mail. The Administrator must encourage the challenging Class Member to submit supporting documentation. In the absence of any contrary documentation, the Administrator is entitled to presume that the Workweeks contained in the Class Notice are correct so long as they are consistent with the Class Data. The Administrator's determination of each Class Member's allocation of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge. The Administrator shall promptly provide copies of all challenges to calculation of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods to Defense Counsel and Class Counsel and the Administrator's determination the challenges.

7.6 Objections to Settlement.

- 7.6.1 Only Participating Class Members may object to the class action components of the Settlement and/or this Agreement, including contesting the fairness of the Settlement, and/or amounts requested for the Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and/or Class Representative Service Payment.
- 7.6.2 Participating Class Members may send written objections to the Administrator, by fax, email or mail. In the alternative, Participating Class Members may appear in Court (or hire an attorney to appear in Court) to present oral objections at the Final Approval Hearing. A Participating Class Member who elects to send a written objection to the Administrator must do so not later than 60 days after the Administrator's mailing of the Class Notice (plus an additional 14 days for Class Members whose Class Notice was re-mailed).
- 7.6.3 Non-Participating Class Members have no right to object to any of the class action components of the Settlement.

7.7 Administrator Duties. The Administrator has a duty to perform or observe all tasks to be performed or observed by the Administrator contained in this Agreement or otherwise.

- 7.7.1 Website, Email Address and Toll-Free Number. The Administrator will establish and maintain and use an internet website to post information of interest to Class Members including the date, time and location for the Final Approval Hearing and copies of the Settlement Agreement, Motion for Preliminary Approval, the Preliminary Approval, the Class Notice, the Motion for Final Approval, the Motion for Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and Class Representative Service Payment, the Final Approval and the Judgment. The Administrator will also maintain and monitor an email address and a toll-free telephone number to receive Class Member calls, faxes and emails.
- 7.7.2 Requests for Exclusion (Opt-outs) and Exclusion List. The Administrator will promptly review on a rolling basis Requests for Exclusion to ascertain their validity. Not later than 5 days after the expiration of the deadline for submitting Requests for Exclusion, the Administrator shall email a list to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel containing (a) the names and other identifying information of Class Members who have timely submitted valid Requests for Exclusion ("Exclusion List"); (b) the names and other identifying information of Class Members who have submitted invalid Requests for Exclusion; (c) copies of all Requests for Exclusion from Settlement submitted (whether valid or invalid).
- 7.7.3 Weekly Reports. The Administrator must, on a weekly basis, provide written

reports to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel that, among other things, tally the number of: Class Notices mailed or re-mailed, Class Notices returned undelivered, Requests for Exclusion (whether valid or invalid) received, objections received, challenges to Workweeks and/or Pay Periods received and/or resolved, and checks mailed for Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments ("Weekly Report"). The Weekly Reports must include provide the Administrator's assessment of the validity of Requests for Exclusion and attach copies of all Requests for Exclusion and objections received.

- 7.7.4 Workweek and/or Pay Period Challenges. The Administrator has the authority to address and make final decisions consistent with the terms of this Agreement on all Class Member challenges over the calculation of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods. The Administrator's decision shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge.
- 7.7.5 Administrator's Declaration. Not later than 14 days before the date by which Plaintiff is required to file the Motion for Final Approval of the Settlement, the Administrator will provide to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel, a signed declaration suitable for filing in Court attesting to its due diligence and compliance with all of its obligations under this Agreement, including, but not limited to, its mailing of Class Notice, the Class Notices returned as undelivered, the re-mailing of Class Notices, attempts to locate Class Members, the total number of Requests for Exclusion from Settlement it received (both valid or invalid), the number of written objections and attach the Exclusion List. The Administrator will supplement its declaration as needed or requested by the Parties and/or the Court. Class Counsel is responsible for filing the Administrator's declaration(s) in Court.
- 7.7.6 Final Report by Settlement Administrator. Within 10 days after the Administrator disburses all funds in the Gross Settlement Amount, the Administrator will provide Class Counsel and Defense Counsel with a final report detailing its disbursements by employee identification number only of all payments made under this Agreement. At least 15 days before any deadline set by the Court, the Administrator will prepare, and submit to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel, a signed declaration suitable for filing in Court attesting to its disbursement of all payments required under this Agreement. Class Counsel is responsible for filing the Administrator's declaration in Court.

8. **DEFENDANT'S RIGHT TO WITHDRAW.** If the number of valid Requests for Exclusion identified in the Exclusion List exceeds 0% of the total of all Class Members, DEFENDANT may, but is not obligated, elect to withdraw from the Settlement. The Parties agree that, if DEFENDANT withdraws, the Settlement shall be void ab initio, have no force or effect whatsoever, and that neither Party will have any further obligation to perform under this Agreement; provided, however, DEFENDANT will remain responsible for paying all Settlement Administration Expenses incurred to that point. DEFENDANT must notify Class Counsel and the Court of its election to withdraw not later than seven days after the Administrator sends the final Exclusion List to Defense Counsel; late elections will have no effect.

9. **MOTION FOR FINAL APPROVAL.** Not later than 16 court days before the calendared Final Approval Hearing, Plaintiff will file in Court, a motion for final approval of the Settlement that includes a request for approval of the PAGA settlement under Labor Code section 2699, subdivision (1), a Proposed Final Approval Order and a proposed Judgment (collectively "Motion for Final Approval"). Plaintiff shall provide drafts of these documents to Defense Counsel not later than seven days prior to filing the Motion for Final Approval. Class Counsel and Defense Counsel will expeditiously meet and confer in person or by telephone, and in good faith, to resolve any disagreements concerning the Motion for Final Approval.
 - 9.1 Response to Objections. Each Party retains the right to respond to any objection raised by a Participating Class Member, including the right to file responsive documents in Court no later than five court days prior to the Final Approval Hearing, or as otherwise ordered or accepted by the Court.

 - 9.2 Duty to Cooperate. If the Court does not grant Final Approval or conditions Final Approval on any material change to the Settlement (including, but not limited to, the scope of release to be granted by Class Members), the Parties will expeditiously work together in good faith to address the Court's concerns by revising the Agreement as necessary to obtain Final Approval. The Court's decision to award less than the amounts requested for the Class Representative Service Payment, Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and/or Administrator Expenses Payment shall not constitute a material modification to the Agreement within the meaning of this paragraph.

 - 9.3 Continuing Jurisdiction of the Court. The Parties agree that, after entry of Judgment, the Court will retain jurisdiction over the Parties, Action, and the Settlement solely for purposes of (i) enforcing this Agreement and/or Judgment, (ii) addressing settlement administration matters and (iii) addressing such post-Judgment matters as are permitted by law.

 - 9.4 Waiver of Right to Appeal. Provided the Judgment is consistent with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, specifically including the Class Counsel Fees Payment and Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment set forth in this Settlement, the

Parties, their respective counsel and all Participating Class Members who did not object to the Settlement as provided in this Agreement, waive all rights to appeal from the Judgment, including all rights to post-judgment and appellate proceedings, the right to file motions to vacate judgment, motions for new trial, extraordinary writs and appeals. The waiver of appeal does not include any waiver of the right to oppose such motions, writs or appeals. If an objector appeals the Judgment, the Parties' obligations to perform under this Agreement will be suspended until such time as the appeal is finally resolved and the Judgment becomes final, except as to matters that do not affect the amount of the Net Settlement Amount.

- 9.5 Appellate Court Orders to Vacate, Reverse or Materially Modify Judgment. If the reviewing Court vacates, reverses or modifies the Judgment in a manner that requires a material modification of this Agreement (including, but not limited to, the scope of release to be granted by Class Members), this Agreement shall be null and void. The Parties shall nevertheless expeditiously work together in good faith to address the appellate court's concerns and to obtain Final Approval and entry of Judgment, sharing, on a 50-50 basis, any additional Administration Expenses reasonably incurred after remittitur. An appellate decision to vacate, reverse or modify the Court's award of the Class Representative Service Payment or any payments to Class Counsel shall not constitute a material modification of the Judgment within the meaning of this paragraph, as long as the Gross Settlement Amount remains unchanged.

10. **AMENDED JUDGMENT.** If any amended judgment is required under Code of Civil Procedure section 384, the Parties will work together in good faith to jointly submit and a proposed amended judgment.

11. **ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.**

- 11.1 No Admission of Liability, Class Certification or Representative Manageability for Other Purposes. This Agreement represents a compromise and settlement of highly disputed claims. Nothing in this Agreement is intended or should be construed as an admission by DEFENDANT that any of the allegations in the Operative Complaint have merit or that DEFENDANT has any liability for any claims asserted; nor should it be intended or construed as an admission by Plaintiff that DEFENDANT's defenses in the Action have merit. The Parties agree that class certification and representative treatment is for purposes of this Settlement only. If, for any reason the Court does grant Preliminary Approval, Final Approval or enter Judgment, DEFENDANT reserves the right to contest certification of any class for any reasons, and DEFENDANT reserves all available defenses to the claims in the Action, and Plaintiff reserves the right to move for class certification on any grounds available and to contest DEFENDANT's defenses. The Settlement, this Agreement and Parties' willingness to settle the Action will have no bearing on, and will not be admissible in connection with, any litigation (except for

proceedings to enforce or effectuate the Settlement and this Agreement).

- 11.2 Confidentiality Prior to Preliminary Approval. Plaintiff, Class Counsel, DEFENDANT and Defense Counsel separately agree that, until the Motion for Preliminary Approval of Settlement is filed, they and each of them will not disclose, disseminate and/or publicize, or cause or permit another person to disclose, disseminate or publicize, any of the terms of the Agreement directly or indirectly, specifically or generally, to any person, corporation, association, government agency or other entity except: (1) to the Parties' attorneys, accountants or spouses, all of whom will be instructed to keep this Agreement confidential; (2) counsel in a related matter; (3) to the extent necessary to report income to appropriate taxing authorities; (4) in response to a court order or subpoena; or (5) in response to an inquiry or subpoena issued by a state or federal government agency.

Each Party agrees to immediately notify each other Party of any judicial or agency order, inquiry, or subpoena seeking such information. Plaintiff, Class Counsel, DEFENDANT and Defense Counsel separately agree not to, directly or indirectly, initiate any conversation or other communication, before the filing of the Motion for Preliminary Approval, any with third party regarding this Agreement or the matters giving rise to this Agreement except to respond only that "the matter was resolved," or words to that effect. This paragraph does not restrict Class Counsel's communications with Class Members in accordance with Class Counsel's ethical obligations owed to Class Members.

- 11.3 No Solicitation. The Parties separately agree that they and their respective counsel and employees will not solicit any Class Member to opt out of or object to the Settlement, or appeal from the Judgment. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to restrict Class Counsel's ability to communicate with Class Members in accordance with Class Counsel's ethical obligations owed to Class Members.
- 11.4 Integrated Agreement. Upon execution by all Parties and their counsel, this Agreement together with its attached exhibits shall constitute the entire agreement between the Parties relating to the Settlement, superseding any and all oral representations, warranties, covenants or inducements made to or by any Party.
- 11.5 Attorney Authorization. Class Counsel and Defense Counsel separately warrant and represent that they are authorized by Plaintiff and DEFENDANT, respectively, to take all appropriate action required or permitted to be taken by such Parties pursuant to this Agreement to effectuate its terms, and to execute any other documents reasonably required to effectuate the terms of this Agreement including any amendments to this Agreement.
- 11.6 Cooperation. The Parties and their counsel will cooperate with each other and use their best efforts, in good faith, to implement the Settlement by, among other things, modifying the Settlement Agreement, submitting supplemental evidence and supplementing points and authorities as requested by the Court. In the event the Parties

are unable to agree upon the form or content of any document necessary to implement the Settlement, or on any modification of the Agreement that may become necessary to implement the Settlement, the Parties will seek the assistance of a mediator and/or the Court for resolution.

- 11.7 No Prior Assignments. The Parties separately represent and warrant that they have not directly or indirectly assigned, transferred, encumbered or purported to assign, transfer or encumber to any person or entity and portion of any liability, claim, demand, action, cause of action or right released and discharged by the Party in this Settlement.
- 11.8 No Tax Advice. Neither Plaintiff, Class Counsel, DEFENDANT nor Defense Counsel are providing any advice regarding taxes or taxability, nor shall anything in this Settlement be relied upon as such within the meaning of United States Treasury Department Circular 230 (31 CFR Part 10, as amended) or otherwise.
- 11.9 Modification of Agreement. This Agreement, and all parts of it, may be amended, modified, changed or waived only by an express written instrument signed by all Parties or their representatives and approved by the Court.
- 11.10 Agreement Binding on Successors. This Agreement will be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the successors of each of the Parties.
- 11.11 Applicable Law. All terms and conditions of this Agreement and its exhibits will be governed by and interpreted according to the internal laws of the State of California, without regard to conflict of law principles.
- 11.12 Cooperation in Drafting. The Parties have cooperated in the drafting and preparation of this Agreement. This Agreement will not be construed against any Party on the basis that the Party was the drafter or participated in the drafting.
- 11.13 Confidentiality. To the extent permitted by law, all agreements made, and orders entered during Action and in this Agreement relating to the confidentiality of information shall survive the execution of this Agreement.
- 11.14 Use and Return of Class Data. Information provided to Class Counsel pursuant to Evidence Code section 1152, and all copies and summaries of the Class Data provided to Class Counsel by DEFENDANT in connection with the mediation, other settlement negotiations, or in connection with the Settlement, may be used only with respect to this Settlement, and no other purpose, and may not be used in any way that violates any existing contractual agreement, statute or California Rules of Court rule. Not later than 90 days after the date when the Court discharges the Administrator's obligation to provide a Declaration confirming the final pay out of all Settlement funds, Plaintiff shall destroy all paper and electronic versions of Class Data received from DEFENDANT unless, prior to the Court's discharge of the Administrator's obligation, DEFENDANT makes a written request to Class Counsel for the return, rather than the destruction, of Class Data.

- 11.15 Headings. The descriptive heading of any section or paragraph of this Agreement is inserted for convenience of reference only and does not constitute a part of this Agreement.
- 11.16 Calendar Days. Unless otherwise noted, all reference to "days" in this Agreement shall be to calendar days. In the event any date or deadline set forth in this Agreement falls on a weekend or federal legal holiday, such date or deadline shall be on the first business day thereafter.
- 11.17 Notice. All notices, demands or other communications between the Parties in connection with this Agreement will be in writing and deemed to have been duly given as of the third business day after mailing by United States mail, or the day sent by email or messenger, addressed as follows:

To Plaintiff:

Thomas Carll
c/o FRONTIER LAW CENTER
23901 Calabasas Road, Suite 1840
Calabasas, CA 92081
Email: info@frontierlawcenter.com

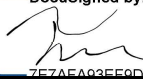
To Defendant:

Lara Shortz
Michelson & Robinson
10880 Wilshire Blvd., 19th Fl.
Los Angeles, CA 90024
Email: lshortz@mrlp.com

- 11.18 Execution in Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts by facsimile, electronically (i.e., DocuSign), or email which for purposes of this Agreement shall be accepted as an original. All executed counterparts and each of them will be deemed to be one and the same instrument if counsel for the Parties will exchange between themselves signed counterparts. Any executed counterpart will be admissible in evidence to prove the existence and contents of this Agreement.
- 11.19 Stay of Litigation. The Parties agree that upon the execution of this Agreement the litigation shall be stayed, except to effectuate the terms of this Agreement. The Parties further agree that upon the signing of this Agreement that pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 583.330 to extend the date to bring a case to trial under Code of Civil Procedure section 583.310 for the entire period of this settlement process.

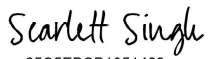
For Plaintiff:

4/10/2024
Date: _____

DocuSigned by:

7E7AFA03EE0D4A8
Thomas Wager Carll

For DEFENDANT:

4/23/2024
Date: _____

DocuSigned by:

05C5EBC51651403...
Scarlett Singh, Esq.
Legal Manager & Counsel
Better Earth Electric, Inc.

Approved as to form:

4/11/2024
Date: _____

FRONTIER LAW CENTER

DocuSigned by:

D2C7EC7ADE70459
Adam Rose
Theodore Tang
Manny Starr
Attorneys for Plaintiff
Thomas Carll

4/23/2024
Date: _____

MICHELMAN & ROBINSON, LLP


Lara Shortz
Attorney for DEFENDANT
Better Earth Electric, Inc.

**COURT APPROVED NOTICE OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND HEARING
DATE FOR FINAL COURT APPROVAL**

Thomas Carll v. Better Earth Electric, Inc. et al.
Case No.

***The Superior Court for the State of California authorized this Notice. Read it carefully!
It's not junk mail, spam, an advertisement or solicitation by a lawyer. You are not being sued.***

You may be eligible to receive money from an employee class action lawsuit ("Action") against Better Earth Electric, Inc. (collectively; "DEFENDANT" is used herein as a placeholder) for alleged wage and hour violations. The Action was filed by a former employee of DEFENDANT, Thomas Wager Carll ("Plaintiff") and seeks payment of (1) back wages and penalties for a class of hourly, non-exempt employees ("Class Members") who worked for DEFENDANT during the Class Period June 21, 2019 to the date of Preliminary Approval; and (2) penalties under the California Private Attorney General Act ("PAGA") for all hourly, non-exempt employees who worked for DEFENDANT during the PAGA Period (June 21, 2022 to the date of Preliminary Approval) ("Aggrieved Employees").

The proposed Settlement has three main parts: (1) a Class Settlement requiring DEFENDANT to fund Individual Class Payments for Piece Rate Employees, (2) a Class Settlement requiring DEFENDANT to fund Individual Class Payments for Non-Piece Rate Employees, and (3) a PAGA Settlement requiring DEFENDANT to fund Individual PAGA Payments and pay penalties to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency ("LWDA").

Based on DEFENDANT's records, and the Parties' current assumptions, **your Individual Class Payment is estimated to be \$_____ (less withholding) and your Individual PAGA Payment is estimated to be \$_____.** The actual amount you may receive likely will be different and will depend on a number of factors. (If no amount is stated for your Individual PAGA Payment, then according to DEFENDANT's records you are not eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment under the Settlement because you didn't work during the PAGA Period.)

The above estimates are based on DEFENDANT's records showing that **you worked _____workweeks** during the Class Period and **you worked ____workweeks** during the PAGA Period. If you believe that you worked more workweeks during either period, you can submit a challenge by the deadline date. See Section 4 of this Notice.

The Court has already preliminarily approved the proposed Settlement and approved this Notice. The Court has not yet decided whether to grant final approval. Your legal rights are affected whether you act or not act. Read this Notice carefully. You will be deemed to have carefully read and understood it. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will decide whether to finally approve the Settlement and how much of the Settlement will be paid to Plaintiff and Plaintiffs attorneys ("Class Counsel"). The Court will also decide whether to enter a judgment that requires DEFENDANT to make payments under the Settlement and requires Class Members and Aggrieved Employees to give up their rights to assert certain claims against DEFENDANT.

If you worked for DEFENDANT during the Class Period and/or the PAGA Period, you have two basic options under the Settlement:

(1) **Do Nothing.** You don't have to do anything to participate in the proposed Settlement and be eligible for an Individual Class Payment and/or an Individual PAGA Payment. As a Participating Class Member, though, you will give up your right to assert Class Period wage claims and PAGA Period penalty claims against DEFENDANT.

(2) **Opt-Out of the Class Settlement.** You can exclude yourself from the Class Settlement (opt-out) by submitting the written Request for Exclusion or otherwise notifying the Administrator in writing. If you opt-out of the Settlement, you will not receive an Individual Class Payment. You will, however, preserve your right to personally pursue Class Period wage claims against DEFENDANT, and, if you are an Aggrieved Employee, remain eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment. You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the proposed Settlement.

DEFENDANT will not retaliate against you for any actions you take with respect to the proposed Settlement.

SUMMARY OF YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND OPTIONS IN THIS SETTLEMENT

You Don't Have to Do Anything to Participate in the Settlement	If you do nothing, you will be a Participating Class Member, eligible for an Individual Class Payment and an Individual PAGA Payment (if any). In exchange, you will give up your right to assert the wage claims against DEFENDANT that are covered by this Settlement (see section 3.9 and 3.10).
You Can Opt-out of the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement The Opt-out Deadline is _____	If you don't want to fully participate in the proposed Settlement, you can opt-out of the Class Settlement by sending the Administrator a written Request for Exclusion. Once excluded, you will be a Non-Participating Class Member and no longer eligible for an Individual Class Payment. Non-Participating Class Members cannot object to any portion of the proposed Settlement. See Section 6 of this Notice. You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the proposed Settlement. DEFENDANT must pay Individual PAGA Payments to all Aggrieved Employees and the Aggrieved Employees must give up their rights to pursue Released Claims (defined below).
Participating Class Members Can Object to the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement Written Objections Must be Submitted by _____	All Class Members who do not opt-out ("Participating Class Members") can object to any aspect of the proposed Settlement. The Court's decision whether to finally approve the Settlement will include a determination of how much will be paid to Class Counsel and Plaintiff who pursued the Action on behalf of the Class. You are not personally responsible for any payments to Class Counsel or Plaintiff, but every dollar paid to Class Counsel and Plaintiff reduces the overall amount paid to Participating Class Members. You can object to the amounts requested by Class Counsel or Plaintiff if you think they are unreasonable. See Section 7 of this Notice

You Can Participate in the ___ Final Approval Hearing	The Court's Final Approval Hearing is scheduled to take place on _____. You don't have to attend but you do have the right to appear (or hire an attorney to appear on your behalf at your own cost), in person, by telephone or by using the Court's virtual appearance platform. Participating Class Members can verbally object to the Settlement at the Final Approval Hearing. See Section 8 of this Notice.
You Can Challenge the Calculation of Your Workweeks/Pay Periods Written Challenges Must be Submitted by _____	The amount of your Individual Class Payment and PAGA Payment (if any) depend on how many workweeks you worked at least one day during the Class Period and how many Pay Periods you worked at least one day during the PAGA Period, respectively. The number Class Period Workweeks and number of PAGA Period Pay Periods you worked according to DEFENDANT's records is stated on the first page of this Notice. If you disagree with either of these numbers, you must challenge it by _____. See Section 4 of this Notice.

1. WHAT IS THE ACTION ABOUT?

Plaintiff is a former employee of DEFENDANT. The Action accuses DEFENDANT of violating California labor laws by failing to properly pay overtime wages, minimum wages, wages due upon termination, and reimbursable expenses and failing to provide legally compliant meal periods, rest breaks and accurate itemized wage statements. Based on the same claims, Plaintiff has also asserted a claim for civil penalties under the California Private Attorneys General Act (Lab. Code, § 2698, et seq.) ("PAGA"). Plaintiff is represented by attorneys in the Action:

Frontier Law Center
eservice@frontierlawcenter.com
 23901 Calabasas Road, Suite 1084
 Calabasas, CA 91302 ("Class Counsel.")

DEFENDANT strongly denies violating any laws or failing to pay any wages and contends it complied with all applicable laws.

2. WHAT DOES IT MEAN THAT THE ACTION HAS SETTLED?

So far, the Court has made no determination whether DEFENDANT or Plaintiff is correct on the merits. In the meantime, Plaintiff and DEFENDANT hired Hon. David Rosen (Ret.) an experienced, neutral mediator in an effort to resolve the Action by negotiating an to end the case by agreement (settle the case) rather than continuing the expensive and time-consuming process of litigation. The negotiations were successful. By signing a lengthy written settlement agreement ("Agreement") and agreeing to jointly ask the Court to enter a judgment ending the Action and enforcing the Agreement, Plaintiff and DEFENDANT have negotiated a proposed Settlement that is subject to the Court's Final Approval. Both sides agree the proposed Settlement is a compromise of disputed claims. By agreeing to settle, DEFENDANT does not admit any violations or concede the merit of any claims.

Plaintiff and Class Counsel strongly believe the Settlement is a good deal for you because they believe that: (1) DEFENDANT has agreed to pay a fair, reasonable and adequate amount

considering the strength of the claims and the risks and uncertainties of continued litigation; and (2) Settlement is in the best interests of the Class Members and Aggrieved Employees. The Court preliminarily approved the proposed Settlement as fair, reasonable and adequate, authorized this Notice, and scheduled a hearing to determine Final Approval.

3. WHAT ARE THE IMPORTANT TERMS OF THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT?

1. DEFENDANT Will Pay \$1,000,000 as the Gross Settlement Amount (Gross Settlement). DEFENDANT has agreed to deposit the Gross Settlement into an account controlled by the Administrator of the Settlement. The Administrator will use the Gross Settlement to pay the Individual Class Payments, Individual PAGA Payments, Class Representative Service Payment, Class Counsel's attorneys' fees and expenses, the Administrator's expenses, and penalties to be paid to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency ("LWDA"). Assuming the Court grants Final Approval, DEFENDANT will fund the Gross Settlement not more than 65]days after the Judgment entered by the Court become final. The Judgment will be final on the date the Court enters Judgment, or a later date if Participating Class Members object to the proposed Settlement or the Judgment is appealed.

2. Court Approved Deductions from Gross Settlement. At the Final Approval Hearing, Plaintiff and/or Class Counsel will ask the Court to approve the following deductions from the Gross Settlement, the amounts of which will be decided by the Court at the Final Approval Hearing:

A. Up to\$ 333,333.33, or 33.33% of the Gross Settlement to Class Counsel for attorneys' fees and up to\$ 14,750 for their litigation expenses. To date, Class Counsel have worked and incurred expenses on the Action without payment.

B. Up to\$10,000as a Class Representative Award for filing the Action, working with Class Counsel and representing the Class. A Class Representative Award will be the only monies Plaintiff will receive other than Plaintiffs Individual Class Payment and any Individual PAGA Payment.

C. Up to\$ 10,000 to the Administrator for services administering the Settlement.

D. Up to\$ 50,000 for PAGA Penalties, allocated 75% to the LWDA PAGA Payment and 25% in Individual PAGA Payments to the Aggrieved Employees based on their PAGA Period Pay Periods.

Participating Class Members have the right to object to any of these deductions. The Court will consider all objections.

3. Net Settlement Distributed to Class Members. After making the above deductions in amounts approved by the Court, the Administrator will assign 70% of the rest of the Gross Settlement (the "Net Settlement") to the Piece Rate Subclass and 30% to the Non-Piece Rate Subclass, then distributed by making Individual Class Payments to Participating Class Members based on their Class Period Workweeks.

4. Taxes Owed on Payments to Class Members. Plaintiff and DEFENDANT are asking the Court to approve an allocation of 25% of each Individual Class Payment to taxable wages ("Wage Portion") and 75% to interest and statutory penalties ("Non-Wage Portion"). The Wage Portion is subject to withholdings and will be reported on IRS W-2 Forms. (DEFENDANT will separately pay employer payroll taxes it owes on the Wage Portion. The Individual PAGA Payments are counted as penalties rather than wages for tax purposes. The Administrator will report the Individual PAGA Payments and the Non-Wage Portions of the Individual Class Payments on IRS 1099 Forms.

Although Plaintiff and DEFENDANT have agreed to these allocations, neither side is giving you any advice on whether your Payments are taxable or how much you might owe in taxes. You are responsible for paying all taxes (including penalties and interest on back taxes) on any Payments received from the proposed Settlement. You should consult a tax advisor if you have any questions about the tax consequences of the proposed Settlement.

5. Need to Promptly Cash Payment Checks. The front of every check issued for Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments will show the date when the check expires (the void date). If you don't cash it by the void date, your check will be automatically cancelled, and the monies will irrevocably lost to you because they will be paid to a non-profit organization or foundation ("Cy Pres").

6. Requests for Exclusion from the Class Settlement (Opt-Outs). You will be treated as a Participating Class Member, participating fully in the Class Settlement, unless you notify the Administrator in writing, not later than ____, that you wish to opt-out. The easiest way to notify the Administrator is to send a written and signed Request for Exclusion by the ____ Response Deadline. The Request for Exclusion should be a letter from a Class Member or his/her/their representative setting forth a Class Member's name, present address, telephone number, and a simple statement electing to be excluded from the Settlement. Excluded Class Members (i.e., Non-Participating Class Members) will not receive Individual Class Payments, but will preserve their rights to personally pursue wage and hour claims against DEFENDANT.

You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the Settlement. Class Members who exclude themselves from the Class Settlement (Non-Participating Class Members) remain eligible for Individual PAGA Payments and are required to give up their right to assert PAGA claims against DEFENDANT based on the PAGA Period facts alleged in the Action.

7. The Proposed Settlement Will be Void if the Court Denies Final Approval. It is possible the Court will decline to grant Final Approval of the Settlement or decline enter a Judgment. It is also possible the Court will enter a Judgment that is reversed on appeal. Plaintiffs and DEFENDANT have agreed that, in either case, the Settlement will be void: DEFENDANT will not pay any money and Class Members will not release any claims against DEFENDANT.

8. Administrator. The Court has appointed a neutral company, Phoenix Class Action Administration Solutions (the "Administrator") to send this Notice, calculate and make payments, and process Class Members' Requests for Exclusion. The Administrator will also decide Class Member Challenges over Workweeks, mail and re- mail settlement checks and tax forms, and perform other tasks necessary to administer the Settlement. The Administrator's contact information is contained in Section 9 of this Notice.

9. Participating Class Members' Release. After the Judgment is final and DEFENDANT has fully funded the Gross Settlement and separately paid all employer payroll taxes, Participating Class Members will be legally barred from asserting any of the claims released under the Settlement. This means that unless you opted out by validly excluding yourself from the Class Settlement, you cannot sue, continue to sue or be part of any other lawsuit against DEFENDANT or related entities for wages based on the Class Period facts and PAGA penalties based on PAGA Period facts, as alleged in the Action and resolved by this Settlement.

The Participating Class Members will be bound by the following release:

All Participating Class Members, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors and assigns, release Released Parties from all claims that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the Class Period facts stated in the Operative Complaint including any and all claims involving any alleged (a) Minimum Wage Violations, (b) Overtime Violations, (c) Meal Period Violations, (d) Rest Period Violations, (e) Waiting Time Penalties, (f) Rest and Recovery Period Violations, (g) Expenditure Reimbursement Violations, or UCL or PAGA claims based thereon, including but not limited to claims under California Labor Code §§ 201, 202, 203, 226, 226.3, 226.7, 256, 510, 512, 558, 1194, 1194.2, 1197, 1197.1, 1182.12, 2698, 2802, and including the derivative claims under §§ 204, 226.2, 226.4, 1174(d), 1198, and the Industrial Welfare Commission Wage Orders against DEFENDANT and all of their past and present parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, and their officers, directors, managers, employees, partners, agents, insurers, representatives, attorneys, investors, shareholders, members, divisions, companies, predecessors, successors, and/or assigns ("Released Parties"). Except as set forth in Section 5.3 of the Agreement, Participating Class Members do not release any other claims, including claims for vested benefits, wrongful termination, violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act, unemployment insurance, disability, social security, workers' compensation or claims based on facts occurring outside the Class Period. viii

10. Aggrieved Employees' PAGA Release. After the Court's judgment is final, and DEFENDANT has paid the Gross Settlement (and separately paid the employer-side payroll taxes), all Aggrieved Employees will be barred from asserting PAGA claims against DEFENDANT, whether or not they exclude themselves from the Settlement. This means that all Aggrieved Employees, including those who are Participating Class Members and those who opt-out of the Class Settlement, cannot sue, continue to sue or participate in any other PAGA claim against DEFENDANT or its related entities based on the PAGA Period facts alleged in the Action and resolved by this Settlement.

The Aggrieved Employees' Releases for Participating and Non-Participating Class Members are as follows:

All Non-Participating Class Members who are Aggrieved Employees are deemed to release, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors and assigns, the Released Parties from all claims for PAGA penalties that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the PAGA Period facts stated in the Operative Complaint and the PAGA Notice, including all claims for violations enumerated in Section 5.2 of the agreement.

4. HOW WILL THE ADMINISTRATOR CALCULATE MY PAYMENT?

1. Individual Class Payments. The Administrator will calculate Individual Class Payments by (a) dividing the Net Settlement Amount by the total number of Workweeks worked by all Participating Class Members, and (b) multiplying the result by the number of Workweeks worked by each individual Participating Class Member.
2. Individual PAGA Payments. The Administrator will calculate Individual PAGA Payments by (a) dividing \$12,500 by the total number of PAGA Pay Periods worked by all Aggrieved Employees and (b) multiplying the result by the number of PAGA Period Pay Periods worked by each individual Aggrieved Employee.
3. Workweek/Pay Period Challenges. The number of Class Workweeks you worked during the Class Period and the number of PAGA Pay Periods you worked during the PAGA Period, as recorded in DEFENDANT's records, are stated in the first page of this Notice. You have until _____ to challenge the number of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods credited to you. You can submit your challenge by signing and sending a letter to the Administrator via mail, email or fax. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

You need to support your challenge by sending copies of pay stubs or other records. The Administrator will accept DEFENDANT's calculation of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods based on DEFENDANT's records as accurate unless you send copies of records containing contrary information. You should send copies rather than originals because the documents will not be returned to you. The Administrator will resolve Workweek and/or Pay Period challenges based on your submission and on input from Class Counsel (who will advocate on behalf of Participating Class Members) and DEFENDANT's Counsel. The Administrator's decision is final. You can't appeal or otherwise challenge its final decision.

5. HOW WILL I GET PAID?

1. Participating Class Members. The Administrator will send, by U.S. mail, a single check to every Participating Class Member (i.e., every Class Member who doesn't opt-out) including those who also qualify as Aggrieved Employees. The single check will combine the Individual Class Payment and the Individual PAGA Payment.
2. Non-Participating Class Members. The Administrator will send, by U.S. mail, a single Individual PAGA Payment check to every Aggrieved Employee who opts out of the Class Settlement (i.e., every Non-Participating Class Member).

Your check will be sent to the same address as this Notice. If you change your address, be sure to notify the Administrator as soon as possible. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

6. HOW DO I OPT-OUT OF THE CLASS SETTLEMENT?

Submit a written and signed letter with your name, present address, telephone number and a simple

statement that you do not want to participate in the Settlement. The Administrator will exclude you based on any writing communicating your request be excluded. Be sure to personally sign your request, identify the Action as Thomas Wager Carll v. Better Earth Energy, Inc. and include your identifying information (full name, address, telephone number, approximate dates of employment and social security number for verification purposes). You must make the request yourself. If someone else (other than your attorney, if any) makes the request for you, it will not be valid. **The Administrator must be sent your request to be excluded by ___, or it will be invalid.** Section 9 of the Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

7. HOW DO I OBJECT TO THE SETTLEMENT?

Only Participating Class Members have the right to object to the Settlement. Before deciding whether to object, you may wish to see what Plaintiff and DEFENDANT are asking the Court to approve. At least 10 days before the ___ Final Approval Hearing, Class Counsel and/or Plaintiff will file in Court a Motion for Final Approval that includes, among other things, the reasons why the proposed Settlement is fair, approval of Fees, Litigation Expenses and Service Award stating (i) the amount Class Counsel is requesting for attorneys' fees and litigation expenses; and (ii) the amount Plaintiff is requesting as a Class Representative Service Award. Upon reasonable request, Class Counsel (whose contact information is in Section 9 of this Notice) will send you copies of these documents at no cost to you. You can also view them on the Administrator's Website ___ or the Court's website www.lacourt.org.

A Participating Class Member who disagrees with any aspect of the Agreement, the Motion for Final Approval and/or Motion for Fees, Litigation Expenses and Service Award may wish to object, for example, that the proposed Settlement is unfair, or that the amounts requested by Class Counsel or Plaintiff are too high or too low. **The deadline for sending written objections to the Administrator is ___.** Be sure to tell the Administrator what you object to, why you object and any facts that support your objection. Make sure you identify the Action and include your name, current address, telephone number and approximate dates of employment for DEFENDANT and sign the objection. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

Alternatively, a Participating Class Member can object (or personally retain a lawyer to object at your own cost) by attending the Final Approval Hearing. You (or your attorney) should be ready to tell the Court what you object to, why you object, and any facts that support your objection. See Section 8 of this Notice (immediately below) for specifics regarding the Final Approval Hearing.

8. CAN I ATTEND THE FINAL APPROVAL HEARING?

You can, but don't have to, attend the Final Approval Hearing on ___ at (time) in Department 7 of the Los Angeles Superior Court, located at 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012. At the Hearing, the judge will decide whether to grant Final Approval of the Settlement and how much of the Gross Settlement will be paid to Class Counsel, Plaintiff and the Administrator. The Court will invite comment from objectors, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel before making a decision. You can attend (or hire a lawyer to attend) either personally or virtually via LACourtConnect (<https://www.lacourt.org/lacc/>). Check the Court's website for the most current information.

It's possible the Court will reschedule the Final Approval Hearing. You should check the Administrator's website ___ beforehand or contact Class Counsel to verify the date and time of the Final Approval Hearing. Hearing dates can also be viewed on the Court's website

<http://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/index.aspx> and entering the Case Number for the Action, Case No. 23STCV14372.

9. HOW CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

The Agreement sets forth everything DEFENDANT and Plaintiff have promised to do under the proposed Settlement. The easiest way to read the Agreement, the Judgment or any other Settlement documents is to go to the administrator's website at <http://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/index.aspx>. You can also telephone or send an email to Class Counsel or the Administrator using the contact information listed below, or consult the Superior Court website by going to <http://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/index.aspx> and entering the Case Number for the Action, Case No. 23STCV14372. You can also make an appointment to personally review court documents in the Clerk's Office at the Stanley Mosk Courthouse by calling (213) 830-0800.

DO NOT TELEPHONE THE SUPERIOR COURT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE SETTLEMENT.

Class Counsel:

Email Address: info@frontierlawcenter.com

Name of Firm: Frontier Law Center

Mailing Address: 23901 Calabasas Road, Suite 1084, Calabasas, CA 91302

Telephone: (818) 914-3433

Settlement Administrator:

Name of Company: Phoenix Class Action Administrative Solutions

Email Address: _____

Mailing Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Fax Number: _____

10. WHAT IF I LOSE MY SETTLEMENT CHECK?

If you lose or misplace your settlement check before cashing it, the Administrator will replace it as long as you request a replacement before the void date on the face of the original check. If your check is already void you will have no way to recover the money.

11. WHAT IF I CHANGE MY ADDRESS?

To receive your check, you should immediately notify the Administrator if you move or otherwise change your mailing address.

Exhibit B

**COURT APPROVED NOTICE OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND HEARING
DATE FOR FINAL COURT APPROVAL**

Thomas Carll v. Better Earth Electric, Inc. et al.
Case No. 23STCV14372

***The Superior Court for the State of California authorized this Notice. Read it carefully!
It's not junk mail, spam, an advertisement or solicitation by a lawyer. You are not being sued.***

You may be eligible to receive money from an employee class action lawsuit ("Action") against Better Earth Electric, Inc. (collectively; "DEFENDANT" is used herein as a placeholder) for alleged wage and hour violations. The Action was filed by a former employee of DEFENDANT, Thomas Wager Carll ("Plaintiff") and seeks payment of (1) back wages and penalties for a class of hourly, non-exempt employees ("Class Members") who worked for DEFENDANT during the Class Period June 21, 2019 to the date of Preliminary Approval; and (2) penalties under the California Private Attorney General Act ("PAGA") for all hourly, non-exempt employees who worked for DEFENDANT during the PAGA Period (June 21, 2022 to the date of Preliminary Approval) ("Aggrieved Employees").

The proposed Settlement has three main parts: (1) a Class Settlement requiring DEFENDANT to fund Individual Class Payments for Piece Rate Employees, (2) a Class Settlement requiring DEFENDANT to fund Individual Class Payments for Non-Piece Rate Employees, and (3) a PAGA Settlement requiring DEFENDANT to fund Individual PAGA Payments and pay penalties to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency ("LWDA").

Based on DEFENDANT's records, and the Parties' current assumptions, **your Individual Class Payment is estimated to be \$_____ (less withholding) and your Individual PAGA Payment is estimated to be \$_____.** The actual amount you may receive likely will be different and will depend on a number of factors. (If no amount is stated for your Individual PAGA Payment, then according to DEFENDANT's records you are not eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment under the Settlement because you didn't work during the PAGA Period.)

The above estimates are based on DEFENDANT's records showing that **you worked _____workweeks** during the Class Period and **you worked __workweeks** during the PAGA Period. If you believe that you worked more workweeks during either period, you can submit a challenge by the deadline date. See Section 4 of this Notice.

The Court has already preliminarily approved the proposed Settlement and approved this Notice. The Court has not yet decided whether to grant final approval. Your legal rights are affected whether you act or not act. Read this Notice carefully. You will be deemed to have carefully read and understood it. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will decide whether to finally approve the Settlement and how much of the Settlement will be paid to Plaintiff and Plaintiffs attorneys ("Class Counsel"). The Court will also decide whether to enter a judgment that requires DEFENDANT to make payments under the Settlement and requires Class Members and Aggrieved Employees to give up their rights to assert certain claims against DEFENDANT.

If you worked for DEFENDANT during the Class Period and/or the PAGA Period, you have two basic options under the Settlement:

(1) **Do Nothing.** You don't have to do anything to participate in the proposed Settlement and be eligible for an Individual Class Payment and/or an Individual PAGA Payment. As a Participating Class Member, though, you will give up your right to assert Class Period wage claims and PAGA Period penalty claims against DEFENDANT.

(2) **Opt-Out of the Class Settlement.** You can exclude yourself from the Class Settlement (opt-out) by submitting the written Request for Exclusion or otherwise notifying the Administrator in writing. If you opt-out of the Settlement, you will not receive an Individual Class Payment. You will, however, preserve your right to personally pursue Class Period wage claims against DEFENDANT, and, if you are an Aggrieved Employee, remain eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment. You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the proposed Settlement.

DEFENDANT will not retaliate against you for any actions you take with respect to the proposed Settlement.

SUMMARY OF YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND OPTIONS IN THIS SETTLEMENT

You Don't Have to Do Anything to Participate in the Settlement	If you do nothing, you will be a Participating Class Member, eligible for an Individual Class Payment and an Individual PAGA Payment (if any). In exchange, you will give up your right to assert the wage claims against DEFENDANT that are covered by this Settlement (see section 3.9 and 3.10).
You Can Opt-out of the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement The Opt-out Deadline is _____	If you don't want to fully participate in the proposed Settlement, you can opt-out of the Class Settlement by sending the Administrator a written Request for Exclusion. Once excluded, you will be a Non-Participating Class Member and no longer eligible for an Individual Class Payment. Non-Participating Class Members cannot object to any portion of the proposed Settlement. See Section 6 of this Notice. You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the proposed Settlement. DEFENDANT must pay Individual PAGA Payments to all Aggrieved Employees and the Aggrieved Employees must give up their rights to pursue Released Claims (defined below).
Participating Class Members Can Object to the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement Written Objections Must be Submitted by _____	All Class Members who do not opt-out ("Participating Class Members") can object to any aspect of the proposed Settlement. The Court's decision whether to finally approve the Settlement will include a determination of how much will be paid to Class Counsel and Plaintiff who pursued the Action on behalf of the Class. You are not personally responsible for any payments to Class Counsel or Plaintiff, but every dollar paid to Class Counsel and Plaintiff reduces the overall amount paid to Participating Class Members. You can object to the amounts requested by Class Counsel or Plaintiff if you think they are unreasonable. See Section 7 of this Notice

You Can Participate in the ___ Final Approval Hearing	The Court's Final Approval Hearing is scheduled to take place on _____. You don't have to attend but you do have the right to appear (or hire an attorney to appear on your behalf at your own cost), in person, by telephone or by using the Court's virtual appearance platform. Participating Class Members can verbally object to the Settlement at the Final Approval Hearing. See Section 8 of this Notice.
You Can Challenge the Calculation of Your Workweeks/Pay Periods Written Challenges Must be Submitted by _____	The amount of your Individual Class Payment and PAGA Payment (if any) depend on how many workweeks you worked at least one day during the Class Period and how many Pay Periods you worked at least one day during the PAGA Period, respectively. The number Class Period Workweeks and number of PAGA Period Pay Periods you worked according to DEFENDANT's records is stated on the first page of this Notice. If you disagree with either of these numbers, you must challenge it by _____. See Section 4 of this Notice.

1. WHAT IS THE ACTION ABOUT?

Plaintiff is a former employee of DEFENDANT. The Action accuses DEFENDANT of violating California labor laws by failing to properly pay overtime wages, minimum wages, wages due upon termination, and reimbursable expenses and failing to provide legally compliant meal periods, rest breaks and accurate itemized wage statements. Based on the same claims, Plaintiff has also asserted a claim for civil penalties under the California Private Attorneys General Act (Lab. Code, § 2698, et seq.) ("PAGA"). Plaintiff is represented by attorneys in the Action:

Adam Rose, Theodore Tang, and Manny Starr
Frontier Law Center
23901 Calabasas Road, Suite 1084
Calabasas, CA 91302 ("Class Counsel.")

DEFENDANT strongly denies violating any laws or failing to pay any wages and contends it complied with all applicable laws.

2. WHAT DOES IT MEAN THAT THE ACTION HAS SETTLED?

So far, the Court has made no determination whether DEFENDANT or Plaintiff is correct on the merits. In the meantime, Plaintiff and DEFENDANT hired Hon. David Rosen (Ret.) an experienced, neutral mediator in an effort to resolve the Action by negotiating an to end the case by agreement (settle the case) rather than continuing the expensive and time-consuming process of litigation. The negotiations were successful. By signing a lengthy written settlement agreement ("Agreement") and agreeing to jointly ask the Court to enter a judgment ending the Action and enforcing the Agreement, Plaintiff and DEFENDANT have negotiated a proposed Settlement that is subject to the Court's Final Approval. Both sides agree the proposed Settlement is a compromise of disputed claims. By agreeing to settle, DEFENDANT does not admit any violations or concede the merit of any claims.

Plaintiff and Class Counsel strongly believe the Settlement is a good deal for you because they believe that: (1) DEFENDANT has agreed to pay a fair, reasonable and adequate amount

considering the strength of the claims and the risks and uncertainties of continued litigation; and (2) Settlement is in the best interests of the Class Members and Aggrieved Employees. The Court preliminarily approved the proposed Settlement as fair, reasonable and adequate, authorized this Notice, and scheduled a hearing to determine Final Approval.

3. WHAT ARE THE IMPORTANT TERMS OF THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT?

1. DEFENDANT Will Pay\$1,000,000 as the Gross Settlement Amount (Gross Settlement). DEFENDANT has agreed to deposit the Gross Settlement into an account controlled by the Administrator of the Settlement. The Administrator will use the Gross Settlement to pay the Individual Class Payments, Individual PAGA Payments, Class Representative Service Payment, Class Counsel's attorneys' fees and expenses, the Administrator's expenses, and penalties to be paid to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency ("LWDA"). Assuming the Court grants Final Approval, DEFENDANT will fund the Gross Settlement not more than 65]days after the Judgment entered by the Court become final. The Judgment will be final on the date the Court enters Judgment, or a later date if Participating Class Members object to the proposed Settlement or the Judgment is appealed.

2. Court Approved Deductions from Gross Settlement. At the Final Approval Hearing, Plaintiff and/or Class Counsel will ask the Court to approve the following deductions from the Gross Settlement, the amounts of which will be decided by the Court at the Final Approval Hearing:

A. Up to\$ 333,333.33, or 33.33% of the Gross Settlement to Class Counsel for attorneys' fees and up to\$ 14,750 for their litigation expenses. To date, Class Counsel have worked and incurred expenses on the Action without payment.

B. Up to\$10,000as a Class Representative Award for filing the Action, working with Class Counsel and representing the Class. A Class Representative Award will be the only monies Plaintiff will receive other than Plaintiffs Individual Class Payment and any Individual PAGA Payment.

C. Up to\$ 10,000 to the Administrator for services administering the Settlement.

D. Up to\$ 50,000 for PAGA Penalties, allocated 75% to the LWDA PAGA Payment and 25% in Individual PAGA Payments to the Aggrieved Employees based on their PAGA Period Pay Periods.

Participating Class Members have the right to object to any of these deductions. The Court will consider all objections.

3. Net Settlement Distributed to Class Members. After making the above deductions in amounts approved by the Court, the Administrator will assign 70% of the rest of the Gross Settlement (the "Net Settlement") to the Piece Rate Subclass and 30% to the Non-Piece Rate Subclass, then distributed by making Individual Class Payments to Participating Class Members based on their Class Period Workweeks.

4. Taxes Owed on Payments to Class Members. Plaintiff and DEFENDANT are asking the Court to approve an allocation of 25% of each Individual Class Payment to taxable wages ("Wage Portion") and 75% to interest and statutory penalties ("Non-Wage Portion"). The Wage Portion is subject to withholdings and will be reported on IRS W-2 Forms. (DEFENDANT will separately pay employer payroll taxes it owes on the Wage Portion. The Individual PAGA Payments are counted as penalties rather than wages for tax purposes. The Administrator will report the Individual PAGA Payments and the Non-Wage Portions of the Individual Class Payments on IRS 1099 Forms.

Although Plaintiff and DEFENDANT have agreed to these allocations, neither side is giving you any advice on whether your Payments are taxable or how much you might owe in taxes. You are responsible for paying all taxes (including penalties and interest on back taxes) on any Payments received from the proposed Settlement. You should consult a tax advisor if you have any questions about the tax consequences of the proposed Settlement.

5. Need to Promptly Cash Payment Checks. The front of every check issued for Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments will show the date when the check expires (the void date). If you don't cash it by the void date, your check will be automatically cancelled, and the monies will irrevocably be lost to you because they will be paid to a non-profit organization or foundation ("Cy Pres").

6. Requests for Exclusion from the Class Settlement (Opt-Outs). You will be treated as a Participating Class Member, participating fully in the Class Settlement, unless you notify the Administrator in writing, not later than ____, that you wish to opt-out. The easiest way to notify the Administrator is to send a written and signed Request for Exclusion by the ____ Response Deadline. The Request for Exclusion should be a letter from a Class Member or his/her/their representative setting forth a Class Member's name, present address, telephone number, and a simple statement electing to be excluded from the Settlement. Excluded Class Members (i.e., Non-Participating Class Members) will not receive Individual Class Payments, but will preserve their rights to personally pursue wage and hour claims against DEFENDANT.

You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the Settlement. Class Members who exclude themselves from the Class Settlement (Non-Participating Class Members) remain eligible for Individual PAGA Payments and are required to give up their right to assert PAGA claims against DEFENDANT based on the PAGA Period facts alleged in the Action.

7. The Proposed Settlement Will be Void if the Court Denies Final Approval. It is possible the Court will decline to grant Final Approval of the Settlement or decline to enter a Judgment. It is also possible the Court will enter a Judgment that is reversed on appeal. Plaintiffs and DEFENDANT have agreed that, in either case, the Settlement will be void: DEFENDANT will not pay any money and Class Members will not release any claims against DEFENDANT.

8. Administrator. The Court has appointed a neutral company, Phoenix Class Action Administration Solutions (the "Administrator") to send this Notice, calculate and make payments, and process Class Members' Requests for Exclusion. The Administrator will also decide Class Member Challenges over Workweeks, mail and re-mail settlement checks and tax forms, and perform other tasks necessary to administer the Settlement. The Administrator's contact information is contained in Section 9 of this Notice.

9. Participating Class Members' Release. After the Judgment is final and DEFENDANT has fully funded the Gross Settlement and separately paid all employer payroll taxes, Participating Class Members will be legally barred from asserting any of the claims released under the Settlement. This means that unless you opted out by validly excluding yourself from the Class Settlement, you cannot sue, continue to sue or be part of any other lawsuit against DEFENDANT or related entities for wages based on the Class Period facts and PAGA penalties based on PAGA Period facts, as alleged in the Action and resolved by this Settlement.

The Participating Class Members will be bound by the following release:

All Participating Class Members, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors and assigns, release Released Parties from all claims that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the Class Period facts stated in the Operative Complaint including any and all claims involving any alleged (a) Minimum Wage Violations, (b) Overtime Violations, (c) Meal Period Violations, (d) Rest Period Violations, (e) Waiting Time Penalties, (f) Rest and Recovery Period Violations, (g) Expenditure Reimbursement Violations, or UCL or PAGA claims based thereon, including but not limited to claims under California Labor Code §§ 201, 202, 203, 226, 226.3, 226.7, 256, 510, 512, 558, 1194, 1194.2, 1197, 1197.1, 1182.12, 2698, 2802, and including the derivative claims under §§ 204, 226.2, 226.4, 1174(d), 1198, and the Industrial Welfare Commission Wage Orders against DEFENDANT and all of their past and present parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, and their officers, directors, managers, employees, partners, agents, insurers, representatives, attorneys, investors, shareholders, members, divisions, companies, predecessors, successors, and/or assigns ("Released Parties"). Except as set forth in Section 5.3 of the Agreement, Participating Class Members do not release any other claims, including claims for vested benefits, wrongful termination, violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act, unemployment insurance, disability, social security, workers' compensation or claims based on facts occurring outside the Class Period. viii

10. Aggrieved Employees' PAGA Release. After the Court's judgment is final, and DEFENDANT has paid the Gross Settlement (and separately paid the employer-side payroll taxes), all Aggrieved Employees will be barred from asserting PAGA claims against DEFENDANT, whether or not they exclude themselves from the Settlement. This means that all Aggrieved Employees, including those who are Participating Class Members and those who opt-out of the Class Settlement, cannot sue, continue to sue or participate in any other PAGA claim against DEFENDANT or its related entities based on the PAGA Period facts alleged in the Action and resolved by this Settlement.

The Aggrieved Employees' Releases for Participating and Non-Participating Class Members are as follows:

All Non-Participating Class Members who are Aggrieved Employees are deemed to release, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors and assigns, the Released Parties from all claims for PAGA penalties that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the PAGA Period facts stated in the Operative Complaint and the PAGA Notice, including all claims for violations enumerated in Section 5.2 of the agreement.

4. HOW WILL THE ADMINISTRATOR CALCULATE MY PAYMENT?

1. Individual Class Payments. The Administrator will calculate Individual Class Payments by (a) dividing the Net Settlement Amount by the total number of Workweeks worked by all Participating Class Members, and (b) multiplying the result by the number of Workweeks worked by each individual Participating Class Member.
2. Individual PAGA Payments. The Administrator will calculate Individual PAGA Payments by (a) dividing \$12,500 by the total number of PAGA Pay Periods worked by all Aggrieved Employees and (b) multiplying the result by the number of PAGA Period Pay Periods worked by each individual Aggrieved Employee.
3. Workweek/Pay Period Challenges. The number of Class Workweeks you worked during the Class Period and the number of PAGA Pay Periods you worked during the PAGA Period, as recorded in DEFENDANT's records, are stated in the first page of this Notice. You have until _____ to challenge the number of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods credited to you. You can submit your challenge by signing and sending a letter to the Administrator via mail, email or fax. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

You need to support your challenge by sending copies of pay stubs or other records. The Administrator will accept DEFENDANT's calculation of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods based on DEFENDANT's records as accurate unless you send copies of records containing contrary information. You should send copies rather than originals because the documents will not be returned to you. The Administrator will resolve Workweek and/or Pay Period challenges based on your submission and on input from Class Counsel (who will advocate on behalf of Participating Class Members) and DEFENDANT's Counsel. The Administrator's decision is final. You can't appeal or otherwise challenge its final decision.

5. HOW WILL I GET PAID?

1. Participating Class Members. The Administrator will send, by U.S. mail, a single check to every Participating Class Member (i.e., every Class Member who doesn't opt-out) including those who also qualify as Aggrieved Employees. The single check will combine the Individual Class Payment and the Individual PAGA Payment.
2. Non-Participating Class Members. The Administrator will send, by U.S. mail, a single Individual PAGA Payment check to every Aggrieved Employee who opts out of the Class Settlement (i.e., every Non-Participating Class Member).

Your check will be sent to the same address as this Notice. If you change your address, be sure to notify the Administrator as soon as possible. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

6. HOW DO I OPT-OUT OF THE CLASS SETTLEMENT?

Submit a written and signed letter with your name, present address, telephone number and a simple

statement that you do not want to participate in the Settlement. The Administrator will exclude you based on any writing communicating your request be excluded. Be sure to personally sign your request, identify the Action as Thomas Wager Carll v. Better Earth Energy, Inc. and include your identifying information (full name, address, telephone number, approximate dates of employment and social security number for verification purposes). You must make the request yourself. If someone else (other than your attorney, if any) makes the request for you, it will not be valid. **The Administrator must be sent your request to be excluded by ____, or it will be invalid.** Section 9 of the Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

7. HOW DO I OBJECT TO THE SETTLEMENT?

Only Participating Class Members have the right to object to the Settlement. Before deciding whether to object, you may wish to see what Plaintiff and DEFENDANT are asking the Court to approve. At least 10 days before__ the Final Approval Hearing, Class Counsel and/or Plaintiff will file in Court a Motion for Final Approval that includes, among other things, the reasons why the proposed Settlement is fair, approval of Fees, Litigation Expenses and Service Award stating (i) the amount Class Counsel is requesting for attorneys' fees and litigation expenses; and (ii) the amount Plaintiff is requesting as a Class Representative Service Award. Upon reasonable request, Class Counsel (whose contact information is in Section 9 of this Notice) will send you copies of these documents at no cost to you. You can also view them on the Administrator's Website _____ or the Court's website www.lacourt.org.

A Participating Class Member who disagrees with any aspect of the Agreement, the Motion for Final Approval and/or Motion for Fees, Litigation Expenses and Service Award may wish to object, for example, that the proposed Settlement is unfair, or that the amounts requested by Class Counsel or Plaintiff are too high or too low. **The deadline for sending written objections to the Administrator is ____.** Be sure to tell the Administrator what you object to, why you object and any facts that support your objection. Make sure you identify the Action and include your name, current address, telephone number and approximate dates of employment for DEFENDANT and sign the objection. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

Alternatively, a Participating Class Member can object (or personally retain a lawyer to object at your own cost) by attending the Final Approval Hearing. You (or your attorney) should be ready to tell the Court what you object to, why you object, and any facts that support your objection. See Section 8 of this Notice (immediately below) for specifics regarding the Final Approval Hearing.

8. CAN I ATTEND THE FINAL APPROVAL HEARING?

You can, but don't have to, attend the Final Approval Hearing on __at (time) in Department 7 of the Los Angeles Superior Court, located at 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012. At the Hearing, the judge will decide whether to grant Final Approval of the Settlement and how much of the Gross Settlement will be paid to Class Counsel, Plaintiff and the Administrator. The Court will invite comment from objectors, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel before making a decision. You can attend (or hire a lawyer to attend) either personally or virtually via LACourtConnect (<https://www.lacourt.org/lacc/>). Check the Court's website for the most current information.

It's possible the Court will reschedule the Final Approval Hearing. You should check the Administrator's website _____beforehand or contact Class Counsel to verify the date and time of the Final Approval Hearing. Hearing dates can also be viewed on the Court's website

<http://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/index.aspx> and entering the Case Number for the Action, Case No. 23STCV14372.

9. HOW CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

The Agreement sets forth everything DEFENDANT and Plaintiff have promised to do under the proposed Settlement. The easiest way to read the Agreement, the Judgment or any other Settlement documents is to go to the administrator's website at <http://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/index.aspx>. You can also telephone or send an email to Class Counsel or the Administrator using the contact information listed below, or consult the Superior Court website by going to <http://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/index.aspx> and entering the Case Number for the Action, Case No. 23STCV14372. You can also make an appointment to personally review court documents in the Clerk's Office at the Stanley Mosk Courthouse by calling (213) 830-0800.

DO NOT TELEPHONE THE SUPERIOR COURT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE SETTLEMENT.

Class Counsel:

Name of Attorney: Adam Rose, Theodore Tang, Manny Starr

Email Address: info@frontierlawcenter.com

Name of Firm: FRONTIER LAW CENTER

Mailing Address: 23901 Calabasas Road, Suite 1084, Calabasas, CA 91302

Telephone: (818) 914-3433

Settlement Administrator:

Name of Company: Phoenix Class Action Administrative Solutions

Email Address: info@phoenixclassaction.com

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7208, Orange, CA 92863

Telephone: 800-523-5773

Fax Number: 949-209-2503

10. WHAT IF I LOSE MY SETTLEMENT CHECK?

If you lose or misplace your settlement check before cashing it, the Administrator will replace it as long as you request a replacement before the void date on the face of the original check. If your check is already void you will have no way to recover the money.

11. WHAT IF I CHANGE MY ADDRESS?

To receive your check, you should immediately notify the Administrator if you move or otherwise change your mailing address.

Exhibit C

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

THOMAS CARLL individually and on behalf
of all similarly situated individuals,

Plaintiffs,

v.

BETTER EARTH ELECTRIC, INC., et al.

Defendants.

Case No. 23STCV14372

**OPT OUT FORM (REQUEST FOR
EXCLUSION)**

MAIL OR FAX BY _____ to:

Phoenix Settlement Administrators

P.O. Box 7208

Orange, CA 92863

Telephone: (800) 523-5773

Facsimile: (949) 209-2503

COMPLETE THIS FORM ONLY IF YOU WISH TO EXCLUDE YOURSELF FROM THE SETTLEMENT CLASS. IF YOU EXCLUDE YOURSELF FROM THE SETTLEMENT CLASS, YOU WILL NOT RECEIVE A PAYMENT FROM THE SETTLEMENT.

I understand that by opting out of the Class Action Settlement, I will not be eligible to receive any money that may result from any trial or settlement of this lawsuit. I do not wish to receive compensation under the terms of any judgment or settlement or otherwise participate in this Class Action. I also understand that even if I opt-out of this Class Action Settlement, if I am deemed an Aggrieved Employee I will still receive an Individual PAGA Payment if I worked during the PAGA period.

If you wish to opt out of this Class Action, please check the box below.

☐

By checking this box, I affirm that I wish to be excluded from this Class Action Settlement.

Date Signed:

Signature

Name of Class Member: _____

Street Address: _____

City State Zip Code: _____

If you have any questions about this notice, you may also contact the Settlement Administrator at:

Phoenix Settlement Administrators

P.O. Box 7208 Orange, CA 92863

Telephone: (800) 523-5773

Facsimile: (949) 209-2503
