

1 **JUSTICE FOR WORKERS, P.C.**

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6 Attorneys for Plaintiff CESAR TATE

7
8 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

9 **FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

10 CESAR TATE, an individual and on behalf of
11 all others similarly situated;

12 Plaintiff,

13 vs.
14

15 ST. DISTRIBUTING CO., LLC, a Delaware
limited liability company; and DOES 1 through
16 50,

Defendants.

Case No.: 23STCV22743

[Assigned for All Purposes to:
Judge Theresa M. Traber, Dept. 1]

**DECLARATION OF WILLIAM C. SUNG
IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR FINAL
APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION AND
PAGA SETTLEMENT, ATTORNEY'S
FEES AND COSTS, AND CLASS
REPRESENTATIVE SERVICE
PAYMENT**

(Filed concurrently with Motion for Final
Approval, Supporting Declarations, and
[Proposed] Order)

DATE: February 11, 2026

TIME: 10:30 a.m.

DEPT: 1

Action Filed: September 20, 2023

Trial Date: Not Set

1 I, William C. Sung, hereby declare as follows:

2 1. I am an attorney licensed to practice law in the state of California and have been
3 admitted to practice before this Court. I am an attorney with the law firm of Justice for Workers,
4 P.C., counsel of record for Plaintiff Cesar Tate (“Plaintiff”) in this action. I am lead counsel for
5 Plaintiff in this case and I have personal knowledge of the matters stated herein and if called and
6 sworn as a witness, I would and could competently testify under oath thereto.

7 **ATTORNEY QUALIFICATIONS**

8 2. My qualifications are as follow: I received my J.D. from the University of Southern
9 California Gould School of Law in 2011. During law school, I served as the Senior Content Editor
10 on the Southern California Law Review where I published the article: *Taking the Fight Back to Title*
11 *VII: A Case for Redefining “Because of Sex” to Include Gender Stereotypes, Sexual Orientation,*
12 *and Gender Identity*, Southern California Law Review, Volume 84:2 (Jan. 2011). During law
13 school, I also served as a judicial extern to U.S. Ninth Circuit Judge, Hon. Kim M. Wardlaw, and
14 U.S. Bankruptcy Court Judge, Hon. Ernest M. Robles; served as a law clerk to the General Counsel
15 of JM Eagle; and participated in the law school’s Employer Legal Advice Clinic.

16 3. After passing the California Bar, in December 2011, I began practicing management-
17 side employment law at the Los Angeles office of Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP
18 (“LBBS”). In 2013, I began focusing my practice at Lewis Brisbois on representing employers in
19 wage and hour class and PAGA action lawsuits. In January 2017, I was elevated to the position of
20 partner and vice chair of Lewis Brisbois’ Wage & Hour Class Action Practice Group. In November
21 2020, I was elevated as the co-chair of Lewis Brisbois Wage & Hour Class Action Practice Group,
22 becoming one of the youngest attorneys to chair a practice group at Lewis Brisbois. In January
23 2022, I was voted in as an equity partner, becoming one of the youngest equity partners and the
24 third Asian American equity partner in the history of this 1,500-attorney firm. During my tenure as
25 a wage and hour class action defense attorney, I have represented employers in over 80 wage and
26 hour class and/or PAGA action lawsuits, where I have served as lead defense counsel or primary
27 handling attorney and in which final settlement approval was granted, I tried the case to verdict, or I
28 obtained a denial of motion for class certification.

1 4. In July 2023, I joined Justice for Workers, P.C. (“JFW”) and began heading its
2 Complex Litigation Practice Group where I focus my practice on representing employees in wage
3 and hour class and PAGA action lawsuits.

4 5. In my current practice at JFW, I serve as the lead plaintiff’s counsel on over 100
5 pending class and/or PAGA actions. In addition to this matter, I have resolved over 50 other class
6 and/or PAGA actions at mediation. The following are cases in which I have received final approval
7 of class action and/or PAGA settlement and I was appointed as class and/or PAGA counsel: *Linda*
8 *Salazar Ayala v. Applied Membranes, Inc.*, San Diego Superior Court Case No. 37-2023-00054420-
9 CU-OE-CTL, final approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on December 5, 2025; *Hai Luu v.*
10 *Cambro Manufacturing Co.*, Orange County Superior Court, Case No. 30-2024-01389852-CU-OE-
11 CXC, approval of PAGA settlement granted on November 7, 2025; *Justin Le, et al. v. Dragonfly*
12 *Tea Bar LLC, et al.*, Los Angeles Superior Court Case No. 23STCV26247, final approval of
13 class/PAGA settlement granted on October 29 2025; *Ryan Lukman v. Safe Haven Security Services,*
14 *LLC*, Riverside County Superior Court, Case No. CVRI2400777, final approval of class/PAGA
15 settlement granted on October 1, 2025; *Amaya Nelson v. Clair Global Corp.*, Los Angeles Superior
16 Court, Case No. 24STCV14597, final approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on May 22, 2025;
17 *Jose Regalado v. United Markets*, Marin County Superior Court Case No. CV0001169, final
18 approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on August 29, 2025; *Mushfiqur Chowdhury v. CWT US,*
19 *LLC*, Los Angeles Superior Court Case No. 23STCV25373, final approval of class/PAGA
20 settlement granted on August 22, 2025; *Pedro Hernandez v. Edmund A. Gray Co.*, Los Angeles
21 Superior Court Case No. 24STCV04118, final approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on
22 August 19, 2025; *Pedro Hernandez v. Steps Apparel Group, Inc., et al.*, Los Angeles Superior Court
23 Case No. 23STCV27883, approval of PAGA settlement granted on August 13, 2025; *Doelisha*
24 *Kelly v. Pan American Properties, Inc.*, Orange County Superior Court Case No. 30-2023-
25 01362739-CU-OE-CXC, approval of PAGA settlement granted on July 11, 2025; *Alexis Bartram v.*
26 *Lakeshore Learning Materials, LLC*, Los Angeles Superior Court Case No. 23STCV21174, final
27 approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on July 3, 2025; *Randall Bachman v. Geodis Logistics*
28 *LLC*, Riverside Superior Court, Case No. CVRI2400956, final approval of class/PAGA settlement

1 granted on June 25, 2025; *Chinyere Ezekwesili v. Vermont HealthCare Center LLC*, Los Angeles
2 Superior Court Case No. 24STCV17871, approval of PAGA settlement granted on June 11, 2025;
3 *Jorge Nieto v. Pick-Your-Part Auto Wrecking*, Riverside Superior Court Case No. CVRI2402255,
4 approval of PAGA settlement granted on May 29, 2025; *Ted Kim v. Hyundai America Technical*
5 *Center, Inc.*, San Bernardino Superior Court Case No. CIVSB2326861, approval of PAGA
6 settlement granted on May 21, 2025; *Eric Echeverria v. Fireclay Tile Inc.*, San Benito Superior
7 Court Case No. CU-23-00249, final approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on May 7, 2025;
8 *Isaias Velasco v. Nature's Produce*, Los Angeles County Superior Court Case No. 23STCV23811,
9 approval of PAGA settlement granted on April 29, 2025; *Norma Borquez v. Smart Metals Recycling*
10 *LLC*, Yolo Superior Court Case No. CV2024-0050, final approval of class/PAGA settlement
11 granted on April 4, 2025; *Juan Hinojos Campos v. Applied Technology Group, Inc.*, Kern Superior
12 Court Case No. BCV-23-103067, final approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on March 11,
13 2025; *Dennisha Lampkin v. Sunstates Security, Inc.*, Riverside Superior Court Case No.
14 CVRI2305600, final approval of class/PAGA settlement granted on December 18, 2024.

15 6. Tiffany L. Luu, Esq.'s primary practice has been employment law throughout her
16 entire legal career. Ms. Luu handled a number of wage and hour matters, including individual
17 actions and class and/or PAGA actions, on behalf of plaintiffs and defendants. Ms. Luu received her
18 J.D., cum laude, along with her Master of Dispute Resolution, from the Pepperdine University Rick
19 J. Caruso School of Law in 2020. Ms. Luu practiced as a labor and employment associate for the
20 next 3 years representing employers in wage and hour class and/or PAGA actions, including at
21 Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP and Fisher & Phillips LLP. In January 2024, Ms. Luu joined
22 JFW and as an associate in the Complex Litigation Practice Group, where she focuses her practice
23 on representing employees in wage and hour class and PAGA action lawsuits.

24 7. Joseph C. Ramli, Esq.'s primary practice has been employment law throughout his
25 entire legal career. Mr. Ramli received his J.D. from the Pepperdine University Rick J. Caruso
26 School of Law in 2021. Shortly after passing the California State Bar, Mr. Ramli practiced as a
27 labor and employment associate starting in March 2022 representing employers in wage and hour
28 class and/or PAGA actions, including at Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP and O'Hagan Meyer

1 LLP. In January 2025, Mr. Ramli joined JFW and as an associate in the Complex Litigation Practice
2 Group, where I focus my practice on representing employees in wage and hour class and PAGA
3 action lawsuits.

4 8. As counsel for Plaintiff and the Class, I have been intimately involved in this case
5 since its inception and I believe that the proposed Settlement is an excellent result for the Class.

6 **THE PARTIES AND BRIEF PROCEDURAL HISTORY**

7 9. Defendant operates a craft beer distributing business in the State of California with
8 distribution warehouses in Los Angeles and San Diego Counties.

9 10. On August 17, 2023, Plaintiff sent a notice letter under PAGA to the Labor and
10 Workforce Development Agency (“LWDA”) and gave notice to Defendant, and on September 20,
11 2023, Plaintiff filed an amended PAGA notice letter and gave notice to Defendant.

12 11. On June 10, 2024, Plaintiff filed a Class Action Complaint alleging causes of action
13 against Defendant for (1) Minimum Wage Violations; (2) Overtime Wage Violations; (3) Meal
14 Period Violations; (4) Rest Period Violations; (5) Wage Statement Penalties; (6) Waiting Time
15 Penalties; (7) Failure to Reimburse Business Expenses; (8) Unfair Competition; and (9) Failure to
16 Permit Inspection of Employment Records (this cause of action is brought on an individual, non-
17 class basis).

18 12. On October 23, 2023, Plaintiff filed the operative First Amended Complaint (“FAC”)
19 adding a cause of action for Civil Penalties Under PAGA against Defendant.

20 **DISCOVERY, MEDIATION, SETTLEMENT, AND PRELIMINARY APPROVAL**

21 13. Defendant produced (1) a class list with Class Members’ employee number, dates of
22 employment, number of workweeks and pay periods worked, and hourly rate; (2) a random 30%
23 sampling of employee time and payroll records exported on Excel; (3) statistics regarding the
24 amount of meal period premiums paid and reimbursement paid; (4) explanation of earnings codes
25 and incentive compensation, including whether they are discretionary or non-discretionary in
26 nature; (5) policies and procedural documents, including employee handbooks, meal period waiver
27 and arbitration agreement forms, and relevant policies and procedures; and (4) Plaintiff’s personnel
28 records.

14. In preparation for mediation, Plaintiff's counsel worked with an expert data analyst and conducted a comprehensive analysis and extrapolation of the payroll and timekeeping data produced by Defendant to create a detailed exposure analysis for all claims at issue.

15. On December 15, 2024, the Parties participated in a full-day mediation with Steven Pearl, Esq. a well-respected wage and hour class action mediator. During mediation, the Parties vigorously debated their opposing legal positions, the likelihood of certification of Plaintiff's claims, and the legal basis for the claims and defenses. The Parties reached a tentative class and PAGA settlement at the mediation. The terms of the Settlement are in the operative Third Amended Class Action and PAGA Settlement Agreement ("Settlement" or "Agreement"). Enclosed as **Exhibit 1** is a true and correct copy of the Parties' fully executed Class Action and PAGA Settlement Agreement (the "Agreement").

16. On May 29, 2025, Plaintiff submitted the proposed Settlement to this Court with Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action and PAGA Settlement. On September 12, 2025, this Court issued its Order Granting Preliminary Approval of Class Action and PAGA Settlement. Enclosed as **Exhibit 2** is a true and correct copy of the Court's Order Granting Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement.

17. Class Counsel is seeking \$15,421.01 in verified costs in this case, including anticipated costs to file the Motion for Final Approval, supplemental filings, the compliance paperwork, and Case Anywhere fees. Attached hereto as **Exhibit 3** is a true and correct itemized list of Class Counsel's advanced costs.

**THE SETTLEMENT IS FAIR, ADEQUATE, AND REASONABLE IN LIGHT OF THE
RISKS FACED BY PLAINTIFF**

18. As detailed in Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval, there is a significant risk of non-certification and/or not prevailing on the merits with respect to each of Plaintiff's claims. For example, Plaintiff claims that he and Class Members sometimes worked off the clock during meal breaks. In response, Defendant contends that it has compliant policies prohibiting off-the-clock work and the 30% sampling payroll records evidence that Class Members were paid 4,939.23 overtime hours totaling over \$142,000 in overtime wages and approximately \$265.93 in overtime

1 wages paid per pay period. Thus, Defendant maintains that its policies, practices, and class records
2 evidence highly complaint policies and practices, Plaintiff's off-the-clock work theory is not suited
3 for class certification, nor can classwide liability be proven at trial, due to numerous individualized
4 inquiries. Furthermore, Defendant argues that any potential classwide damages must be
5 significantly reduced because approximately 214 out of 303 Class Members (70.63%) signed valid
6 arbitration agreements with class action waivers.

7 19. As to Plaintiff's regular rate claim, Defendant argues that it maintains three types of
8 discretionary bonuses—Spot Bonus which is the most common bonus, Special Day Off, and Service
9 Bonus—that do not need to be factored into the regular rate. The remaining incentives are non-
10 discretionary and have been properly factored into the regular rate of pay for overtime, meal period
11 premiums, and paid sick leave. Furthermore, Defendant argues that any potential classwide
12 damages must be significantly reduced because of arbitration agreements.

13 20. As to meal and rest period claims, Defendant counters that it has maintained
14 compliant written meal and rest period policies throughout the Class Period and has always
15 provided compliant meal and rest periods in line with those policies. Defendant further contends
16 that the total meal period non-compliance rate in the 30% sampling was less than 4% by shift and
17 from the beginning of the Class Period through December 12, 2024, it paid a total of 742 meal
18 period premiums to 223 Class Members, totaling approximately \$17,265.00, which supports its
19 defense on meal period compliance. As such, Defendant maintains Plaintiff's meal and rest period
20 claims are not suited for class certification since individual inquiries would be needed to assess
21 which employees, if any, took non-compliant meal or rest periods, how many meal or rest periods
22 were non-compliant, and the reasons why a particular employee did not take a meal or rest period
23 on a particular shift and a premium was not paid. Finally, Defendant argues that any potential
24 classwide damages must be significantly reduced because of arbitration agreements.

25 21. As to Plaintiff's reimbursement theory, Defendant counters that it provided time
26 clocks in the worksite for Class Members to clock in and out of their shifts and many Class
27 Members, including Plaintiff, voluntarily chose to use their personal cellphones to clock in and out.
28 Defendant thus contends that Plaintiff's reimbursement claim is individualized and not suited for

1 class certification, and any potential classwide damages must be significantly reduced because of
2 arbitration agreements.

3 22. As to Plaintiff’s derivative claims for statutory waiting time and wage statement
4 penalties under Labor Code §§ 203 and 226(e), Defendant denies liability for waiting time and
5 wage statements, and argues that it possesses strong, good faith defenses to Plaintiff’s underlying
6 claims, thus precluding recovery of waiting time penalties that are only available for “willful”
7 failure to pay wages. Defendant further maintains that any alleged wage statement violations were
8 not “knowing and intentional,” and that Plaintiff cannot show the Class “suffer[ed] injury” due to
9 these alleged violations as required by Labor Code § 226(e) for the imposition of penalties.
10 Defendant relies on *Naranjo v. Spectrum Security Services, Inc.* (2024) 15 Cal.5th 1056, 1065, for
11 the proposition that an employer’s good-faith defenses precludes a “willfulness” finding under
12 Labor Code § 203 and a “knowing and intentional” finding under Labor Code § 226(e) for the
13 imposition of statutory penalties. Defendant also claims that Plaintiff’s alleged exposure for waiting
14 time and wage statement penalties was grossly inflated because not every employee experienced an
15 alleged Labor Code violation.

16 23. Finally, with respect to Plaintiff’s claim for civil penalties under PAGA, since
17 Plaintiff’s PAGA claim is derivative of Plaintiff’s underlying wage claims, Defendant asserts the
18 PAGA claim would fail with those claims. Defendant further maintains that, given its good faith
19 defenses, this Court would exercise its discretion to substantially reduce any PAGA penalties if it
20 were to find Defendant liable for any of Plaintiff’s claims.

21 24. These considerations not only bore heavily on the Parties’ negotiations, but also
22 confirm that the Settlement is a fair and reasonable compromise in view of the risk of further
23 litigation. As detailed in Plaintiff’s Motion for Preliminary Approval, Plaintiff carefully vetted the
24 claims at issue and conducted a detailed statistical analysis of classwide data with the help of a
25 retained expert to arrive at the calculated damages figures. Thus, while these risks are far from
26 exhaustive, they demonstrate the Settlement is fair, adequate, and reasonable in view of them.

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1 **THE REQUESTED ATTORNEYS' FEES ARE REASONABLE AS A PERCENTAGE OF**
2 **THE COMMON FUND CONFIRMED BY A LODESTAR "CROSS-CHECK"**

3 25. All of the class and/or PAGA settlements I have negotiated as class or PAGA
4 counsel, including the cases that have been granted preliminary or final approval in Paragraph 5,
5 *supra*, include approximately one-third to 35% of the common fund as attorney's fees. All of the
6 court-approved class and/or PAGA settlement I have negotiated as a defense attorney include
7 attorney's fees based on a percentage of the common fund with most percentages being between
8 one-third to 35%.

9 26. As of the filing of this Motion, Justice for Workers, P.C. incurred a total lodestar of
10 \$93,425.00 for 119.4 hours worked by attorneys successfully litigating this matter, which represents
11 a 1.16 lodestar multiplier. I have reviewed my firm's lodestar in this matter and believe the charges
12 are reasonable and were reasonably necessary to the conduct of the case.

13 27. The work conducted include, but are not limited to: multiple meetings with the
14 Plaintiff and review of documents provided by Plaintiff; legal research and investigation into
15 Defendants' corporate structure and relevant litigation history; legal research and investigation
16 regarding the Defendants' practices at various points in the litigation; preparation and submission of
17 Plaintiff's PAGA notice letter; preparation of the Complaints and status conferences; extensive
18 meet and confer correspondence and discussions with Defendant's counsel regarding case
19 management, mediation, and informal discovery for mediation; analysis of the informal discovery
20 production; working with expert data analyst to analyze the data; preparation of a damages model;
21 research and preparation of Plaintiff's mediation brief and participation in mediation; drafting,
22 negotiating, and reviewing multiple drafts of the Agreement and attachments thereto; preparation,
23 finalization, and filing Motion for Preliminary Approval and Motion for Final Approval and
24 accompanying filings; preparing for and attending hearings on these Motions; overseeing the notice
25 administration process and distribution of funds; and communications with Plaintiff regarding the
26 case.

27 28. In assessing the reasonableness of the billing rates for the attorneys at Justice for
28 Workers, P.C., I referred to the "Laffey Matrix" to set our hourly billing rates. *See*

<http://www.laffeymatrix.com/>. The Laffey Matrix is a fee schedule used by many courts throughout the United States, including some California state courts and California Federal District Courts. The Laffey Matrix is a well-established objective source that California courts have relied on in assessing hourly rates since 2005. (*See In Re HPL Technologies, Inc. Securities Litigation* (N.D. Cal. 2005) 366 F.Supp.2d 912, 921 (confirming use of the Laffey Matrix adjusted to account for locality pay differentials); *Rubalcaba v. Albertson's, LLC* (Cal. Super. Ct. May 25, 2017) No. BC528755, 2017 WL 4330597, at *4 reversed on other grounds.) My associates and I at Justice for Workers, P.C. have extension experience providing class action services, both as defense attorneys and now as plaintiff's attorneys. When comparing the billing rates for attorneys at my firm with the Laffey Matrix, the rates requested by my associates and I are **below** the rate for similarly skilled and tenured legal professionals:

Name	Laffey Matrix Fee	Actual Billing Rate	Hours Billed	Lodestar
William C. Sung (14 th Year Attorney)	\$948	\$900	79.30	\$71,370.00
Tiffany L. Luu (5 th Year Attorney)	\$581	\$550	40.10	\$22,055.00
		Total	119.4	\$93,425.00

29. Additionally, Plaintiff's counsel estimate they will devote no less than 10 hours, although likely more time, to additional tasks, which are hours not included in the foregoing lodestar total. These additional hours will include time spent to obtain and monitor approval of the Settlement and requested awards, oversee the settlement administration process and distribution of funds, respond to inquiries, and communicate with Plaintiff regarding the case.

30. As noted, this case presented significant risk as to both class certification and prevailing on the merits. Accordingly, it is fair and reasonable to account for these risks in compensating Class Counsel. Class Counsel should also be compensated for the risks involved in undertaking this litigation and expending considerable effort, all while working on a pure contingency basis. Since undertaking representation of Plaintiff in this litigation, Class Counsel have borne all the costs of litigation since the filing of the Action without receiving any compensation to date. During this time, Plaintiff's counsel have incurred and/or will incur

1 \$15,421.01 in litigation costs, and devoted substantial time to this litigation.

2 31. Plaintiff also seeks a Service Payment of \$7,500.00, and I believe this amount is
3 reasonable. Plaintiff's requested Service Payment is in recognition of the time and effort Plaintiff
4 expended and risks Plaintiff undertook on behalf of the Class. Throughout this case, Plaintiff has
5 remained in regular communication with Class Counsel to discuss litigation strategy, Defendant's
6 wage and hour policies, potential witnesses, updates on case proceedings, and settlement
7 proceedings. Plaintiff also devoted a substantial amount of time toward reviewing and analyzing
8 documents and records related to the claims in this case, and also the Agreement. Accordingly, I
9 believe Plaintiff's requested Service Payment is reasonable and should be approved.

10 32. On or around January 15, 2026, I caused a copy of this Motion, the supporting
11 declarations, the Order Granting Preliminary Approval of Class Settlement, and Proposed Judgment
12 and Order Granting Final Approval of Class Action and PAGA Settlement to be uploaded to the
13 LWDA's website. Attached hereto as **Exhibit 4** is a true and correct copy of the LWDA filing
14 confirmation receipt.

15 I declare, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California, that the
16 foregoing is true and correct.

17 Executed on January 15, 2026 at Los Angeles, California.

18
19 

20 _____
William C. Sung

EXHIBIT 1

CLASS ACTION AND PAGA SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND CLASS NOTICE

This Class Action and PAGA Settlement Agreement (“Agreement”) is made by and between Plaintiff Cesar Tate (“Plaintiff”) and Defendant St. Distributing Co., LLC (“Defendant”). The Agreement refers to Plaintiff and Defendant collectively as “Parties,” or individually as “Party.”

1. DEFINITIONS.

- 1.1. “Actions” means the Plaintiff’s lawsuit alleging wage and hour violations against Defendant captioned *Cesar Tate v. St. Distributing Co., LLC*, Case No. 23STCV22743 initiated on September 20, 2023 and pending in Superior Court of the State of California, County of Los Angeles.
- 1.2. “Administrator” means Simpluris, Inc., the neutral entity the Parties have agreed to appoint to administer the Settlement.
- 1.3. “Administration Expenses Payment” means the amount the Administrator will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount to reimburse its reasonable fees and expenses in accordance with the Administrator’s “not to exceed” bid submitted to the Court in connection with Preliminary Approval of the Settlement.
- 1.4. “Aggrieved Employee” means all current and former non-exempt employees who worked for Defendant within the State of California during the PAGA Period.
- 1.5. “Class” shall mean all current and former non-exempt employees who worked for Defendant within the State of California during the Class Period.
- 1.6. “Class Counsel” means William C. Sung and Tiffany L. Luu of Justice for Workers, P.C.
- 1.7. “Class Counsel Fees Payment” and “Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment” mean the amounts allocated to Class Counsel for reimbursement of reasonable attorneys’ fees and expenses, respectively, incurred to prosecute the Action.
- 1.8. “Class Data” means Class Member identifying information in Defendant’s possession including the Class Member’s name, last-known mailing address, Social Security number, and number of Class Period Workweeks and PAGA Pay Periods.
- 1.9. “Class Member” or “Settlement Class Member” means a member of the Class, as either a Participating Class Member or Non-Participating Class Member (including a Non- Participating Class Member who qualifies as an Aggrieved Employee).

- 1.10. “Class Member Address Search” means the Administrator’s investigation and search for current Class Member mailing addresses using all reasonably available sources, methods and means including, but not limited to, the National Change of Address database, skip traces, and direct contact by the Administrator with Class Members.
- 1.11. “Class Notice” the COURT APPROVED NOTICE OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND HEARING DATE FOR FINAL COURT APPROVAL, to be mailed to Class Members in English with a Spanish translation in the form, without material variation, attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference into this Agreement.
- 1.12. “Class Period” means the period from September 1, 2022 to February 14, 2025.
- 1.13. “Class Representative” means the named Plaintiff in the operative complaint in the Action seeking Court approval to serve as a Class Representative.
- 1.14. “Class Representative Service Payment” means the payment to the Class Representative for initiating the Action and providing services in support of the Action.
- 1.15. “Court” means the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles.
- 1.16. “Defendant” means Defendant St. Distributing Co., LLC
- 1.17. “Defense Counsel” means Lagasse Branch Bell + Kinkead, LLP.
- 1.18. “Effective Date” means the date by when both of the following have occurred: (a) the Court enters a Judgment on its Order Granting Final Approval of the Settlement; and (b) the Judgment is final. The Judgment is final as of the latest of the following occurrences: (a) if no Participating Class Member objects to the Settlement, the day the Court enters Judgment; (b) if one or more Participating Class Members objects to the Settlement, the day after the deadline for filing a notice of appeal from the Judgment; or if a timely appeal from the Judgment is filed, the day after the appellate court affirms the Judgment and issues a remittitur.
- 1.19. “Final Approval” means the Court’s order granting final approval of the Settlement.
- 1.20. “Final Approval Hearing” means the Court’s hearing on the Motion for Final Approval of the Settlement.
- 1.21. “Final Judgment” means the Judgment Entered by the Court upon Granting Final Approval of the Settlement.

- 1.22. “Gross Settlement Amount” means Three Hundred Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars and Zero Cents (\$325,000.00) which is the total amount Defendant agrees to pay under the Settlement except as provided in Paragraph 8 below. The Gross Settlement Amount will be used to pay Individual Class Payments, Individual PAGA Payments, the LWDA PAGA Payment, Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment, Class Representative Service Payment, and the Administration Expenses Payment.
- 1.23. “Individual Class Payment” means the Participating Class Member’s pro rata share of the Net Settlement Amount calculated according to the number of Workweeks worked during the Class Period.
- 1.24. “Individual PAGA Payment” means the Aggrieved Employee’s pro rata share of 25% of the PAGA Penalties calculated according to the number of PAGA Pay Periods worked during the PAGA Period.
- 1.25. “Judgment” means the judgment entered by the Court based upon the Final Approval.
- 1.26. “LWDA” means the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency, the agency entitled, under Labor Code section 2699, subd. (i).
- 1.27. “LWDA PAGA Payment” means the 75% of the PAGA Penalties paid to the LWDA under Labor Code section 2699, subd. (i).
- 1.28. “Net Settlement Amount” means the Gross Settlement Amount, less the following payments in the amounts approved by the Court: Individual PAGA Payments, the LWDA PAGA Payment, Class Representative Service Payment, Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment, and the Administration Expenses Payment. The remainder is to be paid to Participating Class Members as Individual Class Payments.
- 1.29. “Non-Participating Class Member” means any Class Member who opts out of the Settlement by sending the Administrator a valid and timely Request for Exclusion.
- 1.30. “PAGA Pay Period” means any Pay Period during which an Aggrieved Employee worked for Defendant for at least one day during the PAGA Period.
- 1.31. “PAGA Period” means the period from September 1, 2022 to February 14, 2025.
- 1.32. “PAGA” means the Private Attorneys General Act (Labor Code §§ 2698, et seq.).

- 1.33. “PAGA Notices” means Plaintiff’s August 17, 2023 and September 20, 2023 letters to Defendant and the LWDA providing notice pursuant to Labor Code section 2699.3, subd.(a).
- 1.34. “PAGA Penalties” means Twenty Thousand Dollars and Zero Cents (\$20,000.00) which is the total amount of PAGA civil penalties to be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount, allocated 25% to the Aggrieved Employees (\$5,000.00) and the 75% to LWDA (\$15,000.00) in settlement of PAGA claims.
- 1.35. “Participating Class Member” means a Class Member who does not submit a valid and timely Request for Exclusion from the Settlement.
- 1.36. “Plaintiff” means Cesar Tate, the named Plaintiff in the Action.
- 1.37. “Preliminary Approval” means the Court’s Order Granting Preliminary Approval of the Settlement.
- 1.38. “Preliminary Approval Order” means the proposed Order Granting Preliminary Approval and Approval of PAGA Settlement.
- 1.39. “Released Class Claims” means the claims being released as described in Paragraph 5.2 below.
- 1.40. “Released PAGA Claims” means the claims being released as described in Paragraph 5.3 below.
- 1.41. “Released Parties” means Defendant and its past, present and future subsidiaries, parents, affiliated and related companies, divisions, successors, predecessors or assigns; and its past, present, and future officers, directors, owners, shareholders, partners, agents, insurers, employees, advisors, accountants, representatives, trustees, heirs, executors, administrators, predecessors, successors or assigns.
- 1.42. “Request for Exclusion” means a Class Member’s submission of a written request to be excluded from the Class Settlement signed by the Class Member.
- 1.43. “Response Deadline” means 45 days after the Administrator mails Notice to Class Members and Aggrieved Employees and shall be the last date on which Class Members may: (a) fax, email, or mail Requests for Exclusion from the Settlement, or (b) fax, email, or mail his or her Objection to the Settlement. Class Members to whom Notice Packets are remailed after having been returned undeliverable to the Administrator shall have an additional 14 calendar days beyond the Response Deadline has expired.

- 1.44. “Settlement” means the disposition of the Action effected by this Agreement and the Judgment.
- 1.45. “Workweek” means any week during which a Class Member worked for Defendant for at least one day, during the Class Period.

2. RECITALS.

- 2.1. On September 20, 2023, Plaintiff commenced this Action by filing a Class Action Complaint alleging causes of action against Defendant for (1) Minimum Wage Violations; (2) Overtime Wage Violations; (3) Meal Period Violations; (4) Rest Period Violations; (5) Wage Statement Penalties; (6) Waiting Time Penalties; (7) Failure to Reimburse Business Expenses; (8) Unfair Competition; and (9) Failure to Permit Inspection of Employment Records (this cause of action is brought on an individual, non-class basis). On October 23, 2023, Plaintiff filed a First Amended Complaint adding a cause of action for Civil Penalties Under PAGA against Defendant. The First Amended Complaint is the operative complaint in the Action (the “Operative Complaint”). Defendant denies the allegations in the Action, denies any failure to comply with the laws identified in the Operative Complaint and denies any and all liability for the causes of action alleged.
- 2.2. Pursuant to Labor Code section 2699.3, subd.(a), Plaintiff gave timely written notice to Defendant and the LWDA by sending the PAGA Notice.
- 2.3. On December 16, 2024, the Parties participated in an all-day mediation presided over by Steven Pearl, Esq. which led to this Agreement to settle the Action.
- 2.4. Prior to mediation, Plaintiff obtained, through informal discovery, Defendant’s policies and procedures at issue and class records, including a sampling of Class Member time and payroll records. Plaintiff’s investigation was sufficient to satisfy the criteria for court approval set forth in *Dunk v. Foot Locker Retail, Inc.* (1996) 48 Cal.App.4th 1794, 1801 and *Kullar v. Foot Locker Retail, Inc.* (2008) 168 Cal.App.4th 116, 129-130 (“*Dunk/Kullar*”).
- 2.5. The Court has not granted class certification.
- 2.6. The Parties, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel represent that they are not aware of any other pending matter or action asserting claims that will be extinguished or affected by the Settlement.

3. MONETARY TERMS.

- 3.1. Gross Settlement Amount. Except as otherwise provided by Paragraph 8 below, Defendant promises to pay Three Hundred Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars and Zero

Cents (\$325,000.00) and no more as the Gross Settlement Amount and to separately pay any and all employer payroll taxes owed on the Wage Portions of the Individual Class Payments. Defendant has no obligation to pay the Gross Settlement Amount (or any payroll taxes) prior to the deadline stated in Paragraph 4.3 of this Agreement. The Administrator will disburse the entire Gross Settlement Amount without asking or requiring Participating Class Members or Aggrieved Employees to submit any claim as a condition of payment. None of the Gross Settlement Amount will revert to Defendant.

3.2. Payments from the Gross Settlement Amount. The Administrator will make and deduct the following payments from the Gross Settlement Amount, in the amounts specified by the Court in the Final Approval:

- 3.2.1. To Plaintiff: Class Representative Service Payment to the Class Representative of not more than \$7,500.00. Defendant will not oppose Plaintiff's request for a Class Representative Service Payment that does not exceed this amount. As part of the motion for Class Counsel Fees Payment and Class Litigation Expenses Payment, Plaintiff will seek Court approval for any Class Representative Service Payment no later than 16 court days prior to the Final Approval Hearing. If the Court approves a Class Representative Service Payment less than the amount requested, the Administrator will retain the remainder in the Net Settlement Amount. The Administrator will pay the Class Representative Service Payment using IRS Form 1099. Plaintiffs assume full responsibility and liability for employee taxes owed on the Class Representative Service Payment.
- 3.2.2. To Class Counsel: Attorneys' fees of not more than One-Third (33 1/3%) of the Gross Settlement Amount which is currently estimated to be \$108,333.33 and reimbursement of litigation costs of up to \$25,000.00. Defendant will not oppose requests for these payments provided that do not exceed these amounts. Plaintiff and/or Class Counsel will file a motion for Class Counsel Fees Payment and Class Litigation Expenses Payment no later than 16 court days prior to the Final Approval Hearing. If the Court approves a Class Counsel Fees Payment and/or a Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment less than the amounts requested, the Administrator will allocate the remainder to the Net Settlement Amount. Released Parties shall have no liability to Class Counsel or any other Plaintiff's Counsel arising from any claim to any portion any Class Counsel Fee Payment and/or Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment. The Administrator will pay the Class Counsel Fee Payment and Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment using one or more IRS 1099 Forms. Class Counsel assumes full responsibility and liability for taxes owed on the Class Counsel Fee Payment and Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and holds Defendant harmless, and indemnifies

Defendant, from any dispute or controversy regarding any division or sharing of any of these Payments.

3.2.3. To the Administrator: The Administration Expenses Payment not to exceed \$8,000.00 except for a showing of good cause and as approved by the Court. Defendant will not oppose requests for these payments provided that do not exceed this amount. To the extent the Administration Expenses Payment is less or the Court approves a payment of less than \$8,000.00, the Administrator will retain the remainder in the Net Settlement Amount.

3.2.4. To Each Participating Class Member: An Individual Class Payment calculated by (a) dividing the Net Settlement Amount by the total number of Workweeks worked by all Participating Class Members during the Class Period and (b) multiplying the result by each Participating Class Member's Workweeks.

3.2.4.1. Tax Allocation of Individual Class Payments. 20% of each Participating Class Member's Individual Class Payment will be allocated to settlement of wage claims (the "Wage Portion"). The Wage Portions are subject to tax withholding and will be reported on an IRS W-2 Form. 80% of each Participating Class Member's Individual Class Payment will be allocated to settlement of claims for interest and penalties (the "Non-Wage Portion"). The Non-Wage Portions are not subject to wage withholdings and will be reported on IRS 1099 Forms. Participating Class Members assume full responsibility and liability for any employee taxes owed on their Individual Class Payment.

3.2.4.2. Effect of Non-Participating Class Members on Calculation of Individual Class Payments. Non-Participating Class Members will not receive any Individual Class Payments. The Administrator will retain amounts equal to their Individual Class Payments in the Net Settlement Amount for distribution to Participating Class Members on a pro rata basis.

3.2.5. To the LWDA and Aggrieved Employees: PAGA Penalties in the amount of \$20,000.00 to be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount, with 75% (\$15,000.00) allocated to the LWDA Payment and 25% (\$5,000.00) allocated to the Individual PAGA Payments.

3.2.5.1. The Administrator will calculate each Individual PAGA Payment by (a) dividing the amount of the Aggrieved Employees' 25% share of PAGA Penalties (\$5,000.00) by the total number of PAGA Pay Periods worked by all Aggrieved Employees during the PAGA

Period and (b) multiplying the result by each Aggrieved Employee's PAGA Pay Periods. Aggrieved Employees assume full responsibility and liability for any taxes owed on their Individual PAGA Payment.

3.2.5.2.If the Court approves PAGA Penalties of less than the amount requested, the Administrator will allocate the remainder to the Net Settlement Amount. The Administrator will report the Individual PAGA Payments on IRS 1099 Forms.

4. SETTLEMENT FUNDING AND PAYMENTS.

- 4.1. Class Workweeks and Aggrieved Employee PAGA Pay Periods. Based on a review of its records to date, Defendant estimates that there are 303 Class Members who collectively worked a total of 21,531.86 Workweeks, and 303 Aggrieved Employees who worked a total of 10,769.93 PAGA Pay Periods.
- 4.2. Class Data. Not later than 15 days after the Court grants Preliminary Approval of the Settlement, Defendant will simultaneously deliver the Class Data to the Administrator, in the form of a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet. To protect Class Members' privacy rights, the Administrator must maintain the Class Data in confidence, use the Class Data only for purposes of this Settlement and for no other purpose, and restrict access to the Class Data to Administrator employees who need access to the Class Data to effect and perform under this Agreement. Defendant has a continuing duty to immediately notify Class Counsel if it discovers that the Class Data omitted class member identifying information and to provide corrected or updated Class Data as soon as reasonably feasible. Without any extension of the deadline by which Defendant must send the Class Data to the Administrator, the Parties and their counsel will expeditiously use best efforts, in good faith, to reconstruct or otherwise resolve any issues related to missing or omitted Class Data.
- 4.3. Funding of Gross Settlement Amount. Defendant shall fully fund the Gross Settlement Amount, and also fund the amounts necessary to fully pay Defendant's share of payroll taxes by transmitting the funds to the Administrator no later than 14 days after the Effective Date.
- 4.4. Payments from the Gross Settlement Amount. Within 14 days after Defendant funds the Gross Settlement Amount, the Administrator will mail checks for all Individual Class Payments, all Individual PAGA Payments, the LWDA Payment, the Administration Expenses Payment, the Class Counsel Fees Payment, the Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment, and the Class Representative Service Payment. Disbursement of the Class Counsel Fees Payment, the Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment, and the Class Representative Service Payment shall not precede disbursement of Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments.

- 4.4.1. The Administrator will issue checks for the Individual Class Payments and/or Individual PAGA Payments and send them to the Class Members via First Class U.S. Mail, postage prepaid. The face of each check shall prominently state the date (180 days after the date of mailing) when the check will be voided. The Administrator will cancel all checks not cashed by the void date. The Administrator will send checks for Individual Settlement Payments to all Participating Class Members (including those for whom Class Notice was returned undelivered). The Administrator will send checks for Individual PAGA Payments to all Aggrieved Employees including Non-Participating Class Members who qualify as Aggrieved Employees (including those for whom Class Notice was returned undelivered). The Administrator may send Participating Class Members a single check combining the Individual Class Payment and the Individual PAGA Payment. Before mailing any checks, the Settlement Administrator must update the recipients' mailing addresses using the National Change of Address Database.
- 4.4.2. The Administrator must conduct a Class Member Address Search for all other Class Members whose checks are returned undelivered without United States Postal Service ("USPS") forwarding address. Within 7 days of receiving a returned check the Administrator must re-mail checks to the USPS forwarding address provided or to an address ascertained through the Class Member Address Search. The Administrator need not take further steps to deliver checks to Class Members whose re-mailed checks are returned as undelivered. The Administrator shall promptly send a replacement check to any Class Member whose original check was lost or misplaced, requested by the Class Member prior to the void date.
- 4.4.3. For any Class Member whose Individual Class Payment check or Individual PAGA Payment check is uncashed and cancelled after the void date, the Administrator shall transmit the funds represented by such checks to the California Controller's Unclaimed Property Fund in the name of the Class Member thereby leaving no "unpaid residue" subject to the requirements of California Code of Civil Procedure Section 384, subd. (b).
- 4.4.4. The payment of Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments shall not obligate Defendant to confer any additional benefits or make any additional payments to Class Members (such as 401(k) contributions or bonuses) beyond those specified in this Agreement.

5. RELEASES OF CLAIMS. Effective on the date when Defendant fully funds the entire Gross Settlement Amount and funds all employer payroll taxes owed on the Wage Portion of

the Individual Class Payments, Plaintiff, Participating Class Members, and Aggrieved Employees will release claims against all Released Parties as follows:

5.1 Plaintiff's Release. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's respective former and present spouses, representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns generally, release and discharge Released Parties from all claims, transactions, or occurrences related to Plaintiff's employment with Defendant, including, but not limited to: (a) all claims that were, or reasonably could have been, alleged, based on the facts contained, in the Operative Complaint and (b) all PAGA claims that were, or reasonably could have been, alleged based on facts contained in the Operative Complaint, Plaintiff's PAGA Notice, or ascertained during the Action and released under 5.2, below. ("Plaintiff's Release"). Plaintiff's Release does not extend to any claims or actions to enforce this Agreement, or to any claims for vested benefits, unemployment benefits, disability benefits, social security benefits, workers' compensation benefits that arose at any time, or based on occurrences outside the Class Period. Plaintiff acknowledges that Plaintiff may discover facts or law different from, or in addition to, the facts or law that Plaintiff now knows or believes to be true but agrees, nonetheless, that Plaintiff's Release shall be and remain effective in all respects, notwithstanding such different or additional facts or Plaintiff's discovery of them.

5.1.1 Plaintiff's Waiver of Rights Under California Civil Code Section 1542. For purposes of Plaintiff's Release, Plaintiff expressly waives and relinquishes the provisions, rights, and benefits, if any, of section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which reads:

A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release and that, if known by him or her, would have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor or Released Party.

5.2 Release by Participating Class Members: All Participating Class Members, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns, release Released Parties from all claims that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the facts alleged in the Operative Complaint arising during the Class Period, including unpaid wages (including minimum wage and regular rate wages), overtime, missed meal and rest periods, reimbursement claims, waiting time penalties, payroll stub/wage statement violations, and unfair business practices. Except as set forth in Section 5.3 of this Agreement, Participating Class Members do not release any other claims, including claims for vested benefits, wrongful termination, violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act, unemployment insurance, disability, social security, workers' compensation, or claims based on facts occurring outside the Class Period.

5.3 Release by Aggrieved Employees: All Aggrieved Employees are deemed to release, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns, the Released Parties from all claims for civil penalties under the Private Attorneys General Act (Labor Code §§2698, et seq.) that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on facts alleged in the Operative Complaint and the PAGA Notices arising during the PAGA Period, including unpaid wages (including minimum wage and regular rate wages), overtime, missed meal and rest periods, reimbursement claims, waiting time penalties, and payroll stub/wage statement violations, unfair business practices)..

6. MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL. The Parties agree to jointly prepare and file a motion for preliminary approval (“Motion for Preliminary Approval”) that complies with the Court’s current checklist for Preliminary Approvals.

6.1 Defendant’s Declaration in Support of Preliminary Approval. Within 14 days of the full execution of this Agreement, Defendant will prepare and deliver to Class Counsel a signed Declaration from Defense Counsel disclosing all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflicts of interest with the Administrator. In their Declarations, Defense Counsel shall aver that Defense Counsel and Defendant are not aware of any other pending matter or action asserting claims that will be extinguished or adversely affected by the Settlement.

6.2 Plaintiff’s Responsibilities. Plaintiff will prepare and deliver to Defense Counsel all documents necessary for obtaining Preliminary Approval, including: (i) a draft of the notice, and memorandum in support, of the Motion for Preliminary Approval that includes an analysis of the Settlement under *Dunk/Kullar* and a request for approval of the PAGA Settlement under Labor Code Section 2699, subd. (f)(2)); (ii) a draft proposed Order Granting Preliminary Approval and Approval of PAGA Settlement; and (iii) a draft proposed Class Notice; (iv) a signed declaration from the Administrator attaching its “not to exceed” bid for administering the Settlement and attesting to its willingness to serve; competency; operative procedures for protecting the security of Class Data; amounts of insurance coverage for any data breach, defalcation of funds or other misfeasance; all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflicts of interest with Class Members; and the nature and extent of any financial relationship with Plaintiff, Class Counsel or Defense Counsel; (v) a signed declaration from Plaintiff confirming willingness and competency to serve and disclosing all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflicts of interest with Class Members, and/or the Administrator; (v) a signed declaration from each Class Counsel firm attesting to its competency to represent the Class Members; its timely transmission to the LWDA of all necessary PAGA documents (initial notice of violations (Labor Code section 2699.3, subd. (a)), Operative Complaint (Labor Code section 2699, subd. (l)(1)), this Agreement (Labor Code section 2699, subd. (l)(2));

(vi) a redlined version of the parties' Agreement showing all modifications made to the Model Agreement ready for filing with the Court; and (vii) all facts relevant to any actual or potential conflict of interest with Class Members and the Administrator. In their Declarations, Plaintiff and Class Counsel Declaration shall aver that they are not aware of any other pending matter or action asserting claims that will be extinguished or adversely affected by the Settlement.

- 6.3 Responsibilities of Counsel. Class Counsel is responsible for expeditiously finalizing and filing the Motion for Preliminary Approval no later than 30 days after the full execution of this Agreement; obtaining a prompt hearing date for the Motion for Preliminary Approval; and for appearing in Court to advocate in favor of the Motion for Preliminary Approval. Class Counsel is responsible for delivering the Court's Preliminary Approval to the Administrator.
- 6.4 Duty to Cooperate. If the Parties disagree on any aspect of the proposed Motion for Preliminary Approval and/or the supporting declarations and documents, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel will expeditiously work together on behalf of the Parties by meeting in person or by telephone, and in good faith, to resolve the disagreement. If the Court does not grant Preliminary Approval or conditions Preliminary Approval on any material change to this Agreement, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel will expeditiously work together on behalf of the Parties by meeting in person or by telephone, and in good faith, to modify the Agreement and otherwise satisfy the Court's concerns.

7. SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION.

- 7.1 Selection of Administrator. The Parties have jointly selected Simpluris, Inc. to serve as the Administrator and verified that, as a condition of appointment, Simpluris, Inc. agrees to be bound by this Agreement and to perform, as a fiduciary, all duties specified in this Agreement in exchange for Administration Expenses Payment. The Parties and their Counsel represent that they have no interest or relationship, financial or otherwise, with the Administrator other than a professional relationship arising out of prior experiences administering settlements.
- 7.2 Employer Identification Number. The Administrator shall have and use its own Employer Identification Number for purposes of calculating payroll tax withholdings and providing reports to state and federal tax authorities.
- 7.3 Qualified Settlement Fund. The Administrator shall establish a settlement fund that meets the requirements of a Qualified Settlement Fund ("QSF") under US Treasury Regulation section 468B-1.

7.4 Notice to Class Members.

- 7.4.1 No later than three (3) business days after receipt of the Class Data, the Administrator shall notify Class Counsel that the list has been received and state the number of Class Members, Aggrieved Employees, Workweeks, and PAGA Pay Periods in the Class Data.
- 7.4.2 Using best efforts to perform as soon as possible, and in no event later than fourteen (14) days after receiving the Class Data, the Administrator will send to all Class Members identified in the Class Data, via first-class USPS mail, the Class Notice, with Spanish translation, substantially in the form attached to this Agreement as Exhibit A. The first page of the Class Notice shall prominently estimate the dollar amounts of any Individual Class Payment and/or Individual PAGA Payment payable to the Class Member, and the number of Workweeks and PAGA Pay Periods (if applicable) used to calculate these amounts. Before mailing Class Notices, the Administrator shall update Class Member addresses using the National Change of Address database.
- 7.4.3 Not later than 3 business days after the Administrator's receipt of any Class Notice returned by the USPS as undelivered, the Administrator shall re-mail the Class Notice using any forwarding address provided by the USPS. If the USPS does not provide a forwarding address, the Administrator shall conduct a Class Member Address Search, and re-mail the Class Notice to the most current address obtained. The Administrator has no obligation to make further attempts to locate or send Class Notice to Class Members whose Class Notice is returned by the USPS a second time.
- 7.4.4 The deadlines for Class Members' written objections, Challenges to Workweeks and/or PAGA Pay Periods, and Requests for Exclusion will be extended an additional 14 days beyond the 45 days otherwise provided in the Class Notice for all Class Members whose notice is re-mailed. The Administrator will inform the Class Member of the extended deadline with the re-mailed Class Notice.
- 7.4.5 If the Administrator, Defendant or Class Counsel is contacted by or otherwise discovers any persons who believe they should have been included in the Class Data and should have received Class Notice, the Parties will expeditiously meet and confer in person or by telephone, and in good faith, in an effort to agree on whether to include them as Class Members. If the Parties agree, such persons will be Class Members entitled to the same rights as other Class Members, and the Administrator will send, via email or overnight delivery, a Class Notice requiring them to exercise options under

this Agreement not later than 14 days after receipt of Class Notice, or the deadline dates in the Class Notice, which ever are later.

7.5 Requests for Exclusion (Opt-Outs).

- 7.5.1 Class Members who wish to exclude themselves (opt-out of) the Class Settlement must send the Administrator, by fax, email, or mail, a signed written Request for Exclusion not later than 45 days after the Administrator mails the Class Notice (plus an additional 14 days for Class Members whose Class Notice is re-mailed). A Request for Exclusion is a letter from a Class Member or his/her representative that reasonably communicates the Class Member's election to be excluded from the Settlement and includes the Class Member's name, address and email address or telephone number. To be valid, a Request for Exclusion must be timely faxed, emailed, or postmarked by the Response Deadline.
- 7.5.2 The Administrator may not reject a Request for Exclusion as invalid because it fails to contain all the information specified in the Class Notice. The Administrator shall accept any Request for Exclusion as valid if the Administrator can reasonably ascertain the identity of the person as a Class Member and the Class Member's desire to be excluded. The Administrator's determination shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge. If the Administrator has reason to question the authenticity of a Request for Exclusion, the Administrator may demand additional proof of the Class Member's identity. The Administrator's determination of authenticity shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge.
- 7.5.3 Every Class Member who does not submit a timely and valid Request for Exclusion is deemed to be a Participating Class Member under this Agreement, entitled to all benefits and bound by all terms and conditions of the Settlement, including the Participating Class Members' Release under Paragraph 5.2 and 5.3 of this Agreement, regardless of whether the Participating Class Member actually receives the Class Notice or objects to the Settlement.
- 7.5.4 Every Class Member who submits a valid and timely Request for Exclusion is a Non-Participating Class Member and shall not receive an Individual Class Payment or have the right to object to the class action components of the Settlement. Because future PAGA claims are subject to claim preclusion upon entry of the Judgment, Non-Participating Class Members who are Aggrieved Employees are deemed to release the claims identified in Paragraph 5.3 of this Agreement and are eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment.

7.6 Challenges to Calculation of Workweeks. Each Class Member shall have 45 days after the Administrator mails the Class Notice (plus an additional 14 days for Class Members whose Class Notice is re-mailed) to challenge the number of Class Workweeks and PAGA Pay Periods (if any) allocated to the Class Member in the Class Notice. The Class Member may challenge the allocation by communicating with the Administrator via fax, email, or mail. The Administrator must encourage the challenging Class Member to submit supporting documentation. In the absence of any contrary documentation, the Administrator is entitled to presume that the Workweeks contained in the Class Notice are correct so long as they are consistent with the Class Data. The Administrator's determination of each Class Member's allocation of Workweeks and/or PAGA Pay Periods shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge. The Administrator shall promptly provide copies of all challenges to the calculation of Workweeks and/or PAGA Pay Periods to Defense Counsel and Class Counsel and the Administrator's determination of the challenges.

7.7 Objections to Settlement.

7.7.1 Only Participating Class Members may object to the class action components of the Settlement and/or this Agreement, including contesting the fairness of the Settlement, and/or amounts requested for the Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment, and/or Class Representative Service Payment.

7.7.2 Participating Class Members may send written objections to the Administrator, by fax, email, or mail. In the alternative, Participating Class Members may appear in Court (or hire an attorney to appear in Court) to present verbal objections at the Final Approval Hearing. A Participating Class Member who elects to send a written objection to the Administrator must do so not later than 45 days after the Administrator's mailing of the Class Notice (plus an additional 14 days for Class Members whose Class Notice was re-mailed).

7.7.3 Non-Participating Class Members have no right to object to any of the class action components of the Settlement.

7.8 Administrator Duties. The Administrator has a duty to perform or observe all tasks to be performed or observed by the Administrator contained in this Agreement or otherwise.

7.8.1 Website, Email Address and Toll-Free Number. The Administrator will establish and maintain and use an internet website to post information of

interest to Class Members including the date, time and location for the Final Approval Hearing and copies of the Settlement Agreement, Motion for Preliminary Approval, the Preliminary Approval, the Class Notice, the Motion for Final Approval, the Motion for Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and Class Representative Service Payment, the Final Approval and the Judgment. The Administrator will also maintain and monitor an email address and a toll-free telephone number to receive Class Member calls, faxes and emails.

- 7.8.2 Requests for Exclusion (Opt-outs) and Exclusion List. The Administrator will promptly review on a rolling basis Requests for Exclusion to ascertain their validity. Not later than 5 days after the expiration of the deadline for submitting Requests for Exclusion, the Administrator shall email a list to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel containing (a) the names and other identifying information of Class Members who have timely submitted valid Requests for Exclusion (“Exclusion List”); (b) the names and other identifying information of Class Members who have submitted invalid Requests for Exclusion; (c) copies of all Requests for Exclusion from Settlement submitted (whether valid or invalid).
- 7.8.3 Weekly Reports. The Administrator must, on a weekly basis, provide written reports to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel that, among other things, tally the number of: Class Notices mailed or re-mailed, Class Notices returned undelivered, Requests for Exclusion (whether valid or invalid) received, objections received, challenges to Workweeks and/or PAGA Pay Periods received and/or resolved, and checks mailed for Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments (“Weekly Report”). The Weekly Reports must include the Administrator’s assessment of the validity of Requests for Exclusion and attach copies of all Requests for Exclusion and objections received.
- 7.8.4 Workweek and/or PAGA Pay Period Challenges. The Administrator has the authority to address and make final decisions consistent with the terms of this Agreement on all Class Member challenges over the calculation of Workweeks and/or PAGA Pay Periods. The Administrator’s decision shall be final and not appealable or otherwise susceptible to challenge.
- 7.8.5 Administrator’s Declaration. Not later than 14 days before the date by which Plaintiff is required to file the Motion for Final Approval of the Settlement, the Administrator will provide to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel, a signed declaration suitable for filing in Court attesting to its due diligence and compliance with all of its obligations under this Agreement, including, but not limited to, its mailing of Class Notice, the Class Notices returned as undelivered, the re-mailing of Class Notices, attempts to locate Class

Members, the total number of Requests for Exclusion from Settlement it received (both valid or invalid), the number of written objections and the full names of Class Members who opted out of the settlement, the high, low, and average Individual Class Payments, and the high, low, and average Individual PAGA Payments. The Administrator will supplement its declaration as needed or requested by the Parties and/or the Court. Class Counsel is responsible for filing the Administrator's declaration(s) in Court.

- 7.8.6 Final Report by Settlement Administrator. Within 10 days after the Administrator disburses all funds in the Gross Settlement Amount, the Administrator will provide Class Counsel and Defense Counsel with a final report detailing its disbursements by employee identification number only of all payments made under this Agreement. At least 15 days before any deadline set by the Court, the Administrator will prepare, and submit to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel, a signed declaration suitable for filing in Court attesting to its disbursement of all payments required under this Agreement. Class Counsel is responsible for filing the Administrator's declaration in Court.

8. **CLASS SIZE ESTIMATES and ESCALATOR CLAUSE** Based on its records, Defendant estimates that, as of , (1) there are 303 Class Members and 21,531.86 total Workweeks during the Class Period and (2) there were 303 Aggrieved Employees who worked 10,769.93 PAGA Pay Periods during the PAGA Period. If the number of Workweeks during the Class Period is 10% more than 21,531.86 (i.e., 23,685.05), the Gross Settlement Amount shall be increased by the percentage that the actual number of Workweeks that exceeds 23,685.05. However, should the number of Workweeks exceed 23,685.05, and Plaintiff elects to enforce the escalator clause, Defendant will have the right, in the exercise of its sole discretion, to limit the Class Period and PAGA Period to the time at which the number of Workweeks reaches 23,685.05. Within 14 calendar days after the Parties execute this Agreement, Defendants shall verify the total number of Workweeks during the Class Period by either submitting a declaration to Class Counsel stating the total number of Workweeks during the Class Period or providing the number of Workweeks and/or dates of employment of Class Members to the Administrator who will calculate Workweeks. If the Escalator Clause is triggered, prior to the hearing on Preliminary Approval, Defendant shall choose to either change the end date of the Class Period or increase the Gross Settlement Amount in accordance with the Escalator Clause such that there is a date certain on the Class Period for preliminary approval.
9. **DEFENDANT'S RIGHT TO WITHDRAW.** If the number of valid Requests for Exclusion identified in the Exclusion List exceeds 10% of the total of all Class Members, Defendant may, but is not obligated, elect to withdraw from the Settlement. The Parties agree that, if Defendant withdraws, the Settlement shall be void ab initio, have no force or effect whatsoever, and that neither Party will have any further obligation to perform under this Agreement; provided, however, Defendant will remain responsible for paying all

Administration Expenses Payment incurred to that point. Defendant must notify Class Counsel and the Court of its election to withdraw not later than 7 days within learning this information; late elections will have no effect.

- 10. MOTION FOR FINAL APPROVAL.** Not later than 16 court days before the calendared Final Approval Hearing, Plaintiff will file in Court, a motion for final approval of the Settlement that includes a request for approval of the PAGA settlement under Labor Code section 2699, subd. (l), a Proposed Final Approval Order and a proposed Judgment (collectively “Motion for Final Approval”). Plaintiff shall provide drafts of these documents to Defense Counsel not later than 7 days prior to filing the Motion for Final Approval. Class Counsel and Defense Counsel will expeditiously meet and confer in person or by telephone, and in good faith, to resolve any disagreements concerning the Motion for Final Approval.
- 10.1 Response to Objections. Each Party retains the right to respond to any objection raised by a Participating Class Member, including the right to file responsive documents in Court no later than 5 days prior to the Final Approval Hearing, or as otherwise ordered or accepted by the Court.
- 10.2 Duty to Cooperate. If the Court does not grant Final Approval or conditions Final Approval on any material change to the Settlement (including, but not limited to, the scope of release to be granted by Class Members), the Parties will expeditiously work together in good faith to address the Court’s concerns by revising the Agreement as necessary to obtain Final Approval. The Court’s decision to award less than the amounts requested for the Class Representative Service Payment, Class Counsel Fees Payment, Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment and/or Administration Expenses Payment shall not constitute a material modification to the Agreement within the meaning of this paragraph.
- 10.3 Continuing Jurisdiction of the Court. The Parties agree that, after entry of Judgment, the Court will retain jurisdiction over the Parties, Action, and the Settlement solely for purposes of (i) enforcing this Agreement and/or Judgment, (ii) addressing settlement administration matters, and (iii) addressing such post-Judgment matters as are permitted by law.
- 10.4 Waiver of Right to Appeal. Provided the Judgment is consistent with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, specifically including the Class Counsel Fees Payment and Class Counsel Litigation Expenses Payment reflected set forth in this Settlement, the Parties, their respective counsel, and all Participating Class Members who did not object to the Settlement as provided in this Agreement, waive all rights to appeal from the Judgment, including all rights to post-judgment and appellate proceedings, the right to file motions to vacate judgment, motions for new trial, extraordinary writs, and appeals. The waiver of appeal does not include any waiver of the right to oppose such motions, writs or appeals. If an objector appeals the Judgment, the Parties’ obligations to perform under this Agreement will be

suspended until such time as the appeal is finally resolved and the Judgment becomes final, except as to matters that do not affect the amount of the Net Settlement Amount.

- 10.5 Appellate Court Orders to Vacate, Reverse, or Materially Modify Judgment. If the reviewing Court vacates, reverses, or modifies the Judgment in a manner that requires a material modification of this Agreement (including, but not limited to, the scope of release to be granted by Class Members), this Agreement shall be null and void. The Parties shall nevertheless expeditiously work together in good faith to address the appellate court's concerns and to obtain Final Approval and entry of Judgment, sharing, on a 50-50 basis, any additional Administration Expenses Payment reasonably incurred after remittitur. An appellate decision to vacate, reverse, or modify the Court's award of the Class Representative Service Payment or any payments to Class Counsel shall not constitute a material modification of the Judgment within the meaning of this paragraph, as long as the Gross Settlement Amount remains unchanged.

11. **AMENDED JUDGMENT.** If any amended judgment is required under Code of Civil Procedure section 384, the Parties will work together in good faith to jointly submit and a proposed amended judgment.

12. **ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.**

- 12.1 No Admission of Liability, Class Certification or Representative Manageability for Other Purposes. This Agreement represents a compromise and settlement of highly disputed claims. Nothing in this Agreement is intended or should be construed as an admission by Defendant that any of the allegations in the Operative Complaint have merit or that Defendant has any liability for any claims asserted; nor should it be intended or construed as an admission by Plaintiff that Defendant's defenses in the Action have merit. The Parties agree that class certification and representative treatment is for purposes of this Settlement only. If, for any reason the Court does grant Preliminary Approval, Final Approval or enter Judgment, Defendant reserves the right to contest certification of any class for any reasons, and Defendant reserves all available defenses to the claims in the Action, and Plaintiff reserve the right to move for class certification on any grounds available and to contest Defendant's defenses. The Settlement, this Agreement and Parties' willingness to settle the Action will have no bearing on, and will not be admissible in connection with, any litigation (except for proceedings to enforce or effectuate the Settlement and this Agreement).
- 12.2 Confidentiality Prior to Preliminary Approval. Plaintiff, Class Counsel, Defendant and Defense Counsel separately agree that, until the Motion for Preliminary Approval of Settlement is filed, they and each of them will not disclose, disseminate and/or publicize, or cause or permit another person to disclose, disseminate or

publicize, any of the terms of the Agreement directly or indirectly, specifically or generally, to any person, corporation, association, government agency, or other entity except: (1) to the Parties' attorneys, accountants, or spouses, all of whom will be instructed to keep this Agreement confidential; (2) counsel in a related matter; (3) to the extent necessary to report income to appropriate taxing authorities; (4) in response to a court order or subpoena; or (5) in response to an inquiry or subpoena issued by a state or federal government agency. Each Party agrees to immediately notify each other Party of any judicial or agency order, inquiry, or subpoena seeking such information. Plaintiff, Class Counsel, Defendant and Defense Counsel separately agree not to, directly or indirectly, initiate any conversation or other communication, before the filing of the Motion for Preliminary Approval, any with third party regarding this Agreement or the matters giving rise to this Agreement except to respond only that "the matter was resolved," or words to that effect. This paragraph does not restrict Class Counsel's communications with Class Members in accordance with Class Counsel's ethical obligations owed to Class Members.

- 12.3 No Solicitation. The Parties separately agree that they and their respective counsel and employees will not solicit any Class Member to opt out of or object to the Settlement, or appeal from the Judgment. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to restrict Class Counsel's ability to communicate with Class Members in accordance with Class Counsel's ethical obligations owed to Class Members.
- 12.4 Integrated Agreement. Upon execution by all Parties and their counsel, this Agreement together with its attached exhibits shall constitute the entire agreement between the Parties relating to the Settlement, superseding any and all oral representations, warranties, covenants, or inducements made to or by any Party.
- 12.5 Attorney Authorization. Class Counsel and Defense Counsel separately warrant and represent that they are authorized by Plaintiff and Defendant, respectively, to take all appropriate action required or permitted to be taken by such Parties pursuant to this Agreement to effectuate its terms, and to execute any other documents reasonably required to effectuate the terms of this Agreement including any amendments to this Agreement.
- 12.6 Cooperation. The Parties and their counsel will cooperate with each other and use their best efforts, in good faith, to implement the Settlement by, among other things, modifying the Settlement Agreement, submitting supplemental evidence and supplementing points and authorities as requested by the Court. In the event the Parties are unable to agree upon the form or content of any document necessary to implement the Settlement, or on any modification of the Agreement that may become necessary to implement the Settlement, the Parties will seek the assistance of a mediator and/or the Court for resolution..

- 12.7 No Prior Assignments. The Parties separately represent and warrant that they have not directly or indirectly assigned, transferred, encumbered, or purported to assign, transfer, or encumber to any person or entity and portion of any liability, claim, demand, action, cause of action, or right released and discharged by the Party in this Settlement.
- 12.8 No Tax Advice. Neither Plaintiff, Class Counsel, Defendant nor Defense Counsel are providing any advice regarding taxes or taxability, nor shall anything in this Settlement be relied upon as such within the meaning of United States Treasury Department Circular 230 (31 CFR Part 10, as amended) or otherwise.
- 12.9 Modification of Agreement. This Agreement, and all parts of it, may be amended, modified, changed, or waived only by an express written instrument signed by all Parties or their representatives, and approved by the Court.
- 12.10 Agreement Binding on Successors. This Agreement will be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the successors of each of the Parties.
- 12.11 Applicable Law. All terms and conditions of this Agreement and its exhibits will be governed by and interpreted according to the internal laws of the state of California, without regard to conflict of law principles.
- 12.12 Cooperation in Drafting. The Parties have cooperated in the drafting and preparation of this Agreement. This Agreement will not be construed against any Party on the basis that the Party was the drafter or participated in the drafting.
- 12.13 Confidentiality. To the extent permitted by law, all agreements made, and orders entered during Action and in this Agreement relating to the confidentiality of information shall survive the execution of this Agreement.
- 12.14 Use and Return of Class Data. Information provided to Class Counsel pursuant to Cal. Evid. Code §1152, and all copies and summaries of the Class Data provided to Class Counsel by Defendant in connection with the mediation, other settlement negotiations, or in connection with the Settlement, may be used only with respect to this Settlement, and no other purpose, and may not be used in any way that violates any existing contractual agreement, statute, or rule of court. Not later than 90 days after the date when the Court discharges the Administrator's obligation to provide a Declaration confirming the final pay out of all Settlement funds, Plaintiff shall destroy all paper and electronic versions of Class Data received from Defendant unless, prior to the Court's discharge of the Administrator's obligation, Defendant makes a written request to Class Counsel for the return, rather than the destructions, of Class Data.

- 12.15 Headings. The descriptive heading of any section or paragraph of this Agreement is inserted for convenience of reference only and does not constitute a part of this Agreement.
- 12.16 Calendar Days. Unless otherwise noted, all reference to “days” in this Agreement shall be to calendar days. In the event any date or deadline set forth in this Agreement falls on a weekend or federal legal holiday, such date or deadline shall be on the first business day thereafter.
- 12.17 Notice. All notices, demands or other communications between the Parties in connection with this Agreement will be in writing and deemed to have been duly given as of the third business day after mailing by United States mail, or the day sent by email or messenger, addressed as follows:

To Plaintiff:

JUSTICE FOR WORKERS, P.C.

William C. Sung
Tiffany L. Luu
3600 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 1815
Los Angeles, CA 90010
T: (323) 922-2000
william@justiceforworkers.com
tluu@justiceforworkers.com

To Defendant:

Heather N. Stone, Esq.
LAGASSE BRANCH BELL + KINKEAD, LLP
4365 Executive Drive, Suite 950
San Diego, CA 92121
T: (858) 345-2268
hstone@lbbklaw.com

- 12.18 Execution in Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts by facsimile, electronically (i.e., DocuSign), or email which for purposes of this Agreement shall be accepted as an original. All executed counterparts and each of them will be deemed to be one and the same instrument if counsel for the Parties will exchange between themselves signed counterparts. Any executed counterpart will be admissible in evidence to prove the existence and contents of this Agreement.

- 12.19 Stay of Litigation. The Parties agree that upon the execution of this Agreement the litigation shall be stayed, except to effectuate the terms of this Agreement. The Parties further agree that upon the signing of this Agreement that pursuant to CCP section 583.330 to extend the date to bring a case to trial under CCP section 583.310 for the entire period of this settlement process.

ACCEPTED AND AGREED:

Dated: 4/28/25, 2025



Plaintiff Cesar Tate

Dated: _____, 2025

Brian Fried, General Manager
St. Distributing Co., LLC

AGREED AS TO FORM AND CONTENT:

Dated: April 28, 2025



William C. Sung
Tiffany L. Luu
JUSTICE FOR WORKERS P.C
Attorneys for Plaintiff

Dated: _____, 2025

Heather N. Stone, Esq.
LAGASSE BRANCH BELL + KINKEAD, LLP
Attorneys for Defendant St. Distributing Co., LLC

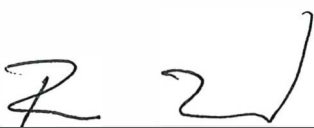
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ACCEPTED AND AGREED:

Dated: _____, 2025

Plaintiff Cesar Tate

Dated: 4/29, 2025



Brian Fried, General Manager
St. Distributing Co., LLC

AGREED AS TO FORM AND CONTENT:

Dated: _____, 2025

William C. Sung
Tiffany L. Luu
JUSTICE FOR WORKERS P.C
Attorneys for Plaintiff

Dated: 5/14, 2025



Heather N. Stone, Esq.
LAGASSE BRANCH BELL + KINKEAD, LLP
Attorneys for Defendant St. Distributing Co., LLC

Exhibit A

COURT APPROVED NOTICE OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND HEARING DATE FOR FINAL COURT APPROVAL

Cesar Tate v. St. Distributing Co., LLC, Case No. 23STCV22743

***The Superior Court for the State of California authorized this Notice. Read it carefully!
It's not junk mail, spam, advertisement, or solicitation by a lawyer. You are not being sued.***

You may be eligible to receive money from an employee class action lawsuit (“Action”) against St. Distributing Co., LLC (“Defendant”) for alleged wage and hour violations. The Action was filed by a former employee Cesar Tate (“Plaintiff”) and seeks payment of (1) back wages and other relief for a class of all current and former non-exempt employees who worked for Defendant within the State of California during the Class Period of September 1, 2022 to February 14, 2025 (“Class Members”); and (2) penalties under the California Private Attorney General Act (“PAGA”) for all current and former non-exempt employees who worked for Defendant within the State of California during the PAGA Period of September 1, 2022 to February 14, 2025 (“Aggrieved Employees”).

The proposed settlement has two main parts: (1) a Class Settlement requiring Defendant to fund Individual Class Payments, and (2) a PAGA Settlement requiring Defendant to fund Individual PAGA Payments and pay penalties to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency (“LWDA”).

Based on Defendant’s records, and the Parties’ current assumptions, **your Individual Class Payment is estimated to be \$INSERT (less withholding) and your Individual PAGA Payment is estimated to be \$INSERT**. The actual amount you may receive may be different and will depend on a number of factors. (If no amount is stated for your Individual PAGA Payment, then according to Defendant’s records you are not eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment under the Settlement because you did not work during the PAGA Period.)

The above estimates are based on Defendant’s records showing that **you worked INSERT Workweeks** during the Class Period, and **you worked INSERT PAGA Pay Periods** during the PAGA Period. If you believe that you worked more workweeks during either period, you can submit a challenge by the deadline date. See Section 4 of this Notice.

The Court has already preliminarily approved the proposed Settlement and approved this Notice. The Court has not yet decided whether to grant final approval. Your legal rights are affected whether you act or not act. Read this Notice carefully. You will be deemed to have carefully read and understood it. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will decide whether to finally approve the Settlement and how much of the Settlement will be paid to Plaintiff and Plaintiff’s attorneys (“Class Counsel”). The Court will also decide whether to enter a judgment that requires Defendant

to make payments under the Settlement and requires Class Members and Aggrieved Employees to give up their rights to assert certain claims against Defendant.

If you worked for Defendant during the Class Period and/or the PAGA Period, you have two basic options under the Settlement:

- (1) **Do Nothing.** You do not have to do anything to participate in the proposed Settlement and be eligible for an Individual Class Payment and/or an Individual PAGA Payment. As a Participating Class Member, though, you will give up your right to assert Class Period wage claims and PAGA Period penalty claims against Defendant.
- (2) **Opt-Out of the Class Settlement.** You can exclude yourself from the Class Settlement (opt-out) by submitting the written Request for Exclusion or otherwise notifying the Administrator in writing. If you opt-out of the Settlement, you will not receive an Individual Class Payment. You will, however, preserve your right to personally pursue Class Period wage claims against Defendant, and, if you are an Aggrieved Employee, remain eligible for an Individual PAGA Payment. You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the proposed Settlement.

Defendant will not retaliate against you for any actions you take with respect to the proposed Settlement.

SUMMARY OF YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND OPTIONS IN THIS SETTLEMENT

You Don't Have to Do Anything to Participate in the Settlement	If you do nothing, you will be a Participating Class Member, eligible for an Individual Class Payment and an Individual PAGA Payment (if any). In exchange, you will give up your right to assert the wage claims against Defendant that are covered by this Settlement (Released Claims).
You Can Opt-out of the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement The Opt-out Deadline is 	If you don't want to fully participate in the proposed Settlement, you can opt-out of the Class Settlement by sending the Administrator a written Request for Exclusion. Once excluded, you will be a Non-Participating Class Member and no longer eligible for an Individual Class Payment. Non-Participating Class Members cannot object to any portion of the proposed Settlement. See Section 6 of this Notice. You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the proposed Settlement. Defendant must pay Individual PAGA Payments to all Aggrieved Employees and the Aggrieved Employees must give up their rights to pursue Released PAGA Claims (defined below).

Participating Class Members Can Object to the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement Written Objections Must be Submitted by [REDACTED]	All Class Members who do not opt-out (“Participating Class Members”) can object to any aspect of the proposed Settlement. The Court’s decision whether to finally approve the Settlement will include a determination of how much will be paid to Class Counsel and Plaintiff who pursued the Action on behalf of the Class. You are not personally responsible for any payments to Class Counsel or Plaintiff, but every dollar paid to Class Counsel and Plaintiff reduces the overall amount paid to Participating Class Members. You can object to the amounts requested by Class Counsel or Plaintiff if you think they are unreasonable. See Section 7 of this Notice.
You Can Participate in the [REDACTED] Final Approval Hearing	The Court’s Final Approval Hearing is scheduled to take place on [REDACTED]. You do not have to attend but you do have the right to appear (or hire an attorney to appear on your behalf at your own cost), in person, by telephone or by using the Court’s virtual appearance platform. Participating Class Members can verbally object to the Settlement at the Final Approval Hearing. See Section 8 of this Notice.
You Can Challenge the Calculation of Your Workweeks/Pay Periods Written Challenges Must be Submitted by [REDACTED]	The amount of your Individual Class Payment and PAGA Payment (if any) depend on how many Workweeks you worked at least one day during the Class Period and how many PAGA Pay Periods you worked at least one day during the PAGA Period, respectively. The number Class Period Workweeks and number of PAGA Pay Periods you worked according to Defendant’s records is stated on the first page of this Notice. If you disagree with either of these numbers, you must challenge it by [REDACTED]. See Section 4 of this Notice.

1. WHAT IS THE ACTION ABOUT?

Plaintiff is a former employee of Defendant St. Distributing Co., LLC. The Action accuses Defendant of violating California labor laws by failing to pay wages, including minimum and regular rate wages; failing to pay overtime; failing to provide legally compliant meal and rest periods; failing to pay wages due upon termination; failing to provide accurate itemized wage statements; failing to reimburse necessary business expenses, and engaging in unfair business practices. Based on the same claims, Plaintiff has also asserted a claim for civil penalties under the California Private Attorneys General Act (Labor Code §§ 2698, et seq.) (“PAGA”). Plaintiff is represented by attorneys in the Action: William C. Sung and Tiffany L. Luu of Justice for Workers, P.C. (“Class Counsel”).

Defendant strongly denies violating any laws or failing to pay any wages and contends it complied with all applicable laws.

2. WHAT DOES IT MEAN THAT THE ACTION HAS SETTLED?

So far, the Court has made no determination whether Defendant or Plaintiff is correct on the merits. In the meantime, Plaintiff and Defendant hired an experienced, neutral mediator in an effort to resolve the Action by negotiating to end the case by agreement (settle the case) rather than continuing the expensive and time-consuming process of litigation. The negotiations were successful. By signing a lengthy written settlement agreement (“Agreement”) and agreeing to jointly ask the Court to enter a judgment ending the Action and enforcing the Agreement, Plaintiff and Defendant has negotiated a proposed Settlement that is subject to the Court’s Final Approval. Both sides agree the proposed Settlement is a compromise of disputed claims. By agreeing to settle, Defendant does not admit any violations or concede the merit of any claims.

Plaintiff and Class Counsel strongly believe the Settlement is a good deal for you because they believe that: (1) Defendant have agreed to pay a fair, reasonable and adequate amount considering the strength of the claims and the risks and uncertainties of continued litigation; and (2) Settlement is in the best interests of the Class Members and Aggrieved Employees. The Court preliminarily approved the proposed Settlement as fair, reasonable and adequate, authorized this Notice, and scheduled a hearing to determine Final Approval.

3. WHAT ARE THE IMPORTANT TERMS OF THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT?

1. Defendant Will Pay \$325,000.00 as the Gross Settlement Amount. Defendant has agreed to deposit the Gross Settlement Amount into an account controlled by the Administrator of the Settlement. The Administrator will use the Gross Settlement Amount to pay the Individual Class Payments, Individual PAGA Payments, Class Representative Service Payment, Class Counsel’s attorney’s fees and expenses, the Administrator’s expenses, and penalties to be paid to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency (“LWDA”). Assuming the Court grants Final Approval, Defendant will fund the Gross Settlement Amount not more than 14 days after the Judgment entered by the Court become final. The Judgment will be

final on the date the Court enters Judgment, or a later date if Participating Class Members object to the proposed Settlement or the Judgment is appealed.

2. Court Approved Deductions from Gross Settlement Amount. At the Final Approval Hearing, Plaintiff and/or Class Counsel will ask the Court to approve the following deductions from the Gross Settlement Amount, the amounts of which will be decided by the Court at the Final Approval Hearing:
 - A. Up to \$108,333.33 (One-Third or 33 3/1%) of the Gross Settlement Amount) to Class Counsel for attorneys' fees and up to \$25,000.00 for their litigation expenses. To date, Class Counsel have worked and incurred expenses on the Action without payment.
 - B. Up to \$7,500.00 to Plaintiff as Class Representative Service Payment for filing the Action, working with Class Counsel and representing the Class. A Class Representative Service Payment will be the only monies Plaintiff will receive other than Plaintiff's Individual Class Payment and any Individual PAGA Payment.
 - C. Up to \$8,000.00 to the Administrator for services administering the Settlement.
 - D. Up to \$20,000.00 for PAGA Penalties, allocated 75% to the LWDA Payment and 25% in Individual PAGA Payments to the Aggrieved Employees based on their PAGA Pay Periods.

Participating Class Members have the right to object to any of these deductions. The Court will consider all objections.

3. Net Settlement Distributed to Class Members. After making the above deductions in amounts approved by the Court, the Administrator will distribute the rest of the Gross Settlement Amount (the "Net Settlement") by making Individual Class Payments to Participating Class Members based on their Class Period Workweeks.
4. Taxes Owed on Payments to Class Members. Plaintiff and Defendant is asking the Court to approve an allocation of 20% of each Individual Class Payment to taxable wages ("Wage Portion") and 80% to interests and penalties ("Non-Wage Portion"). The Wage Portion is subject to withholdings and will be reported on IRS W-2 Forms. Defendant will separately pay employer payroll taxes it owes on the Wage Portion. The Individual PAGA Payments are counted as penalties rather than wages for tax purposes. The Administrator will report the Individual PAGA Payments and the Non-Wage Portions of the Individual Class Payments on IRS 1099 Forms.

Although Plaintiff and Defendant has agreed to these allocations, neither side is giving you any advice on whether your Payments are taxable or how much you might owe in taxes. You are responsible for paying all taxes (including penalties and interest on back taxes) on any

Payments received from the proposed Settlement. You should consult a tax advisor if you have any questions about the tax consequences of the proposed Settlement.

5. Need to Promptly Cash Payment Checks. The front of every check issued for Individual Class Payments and Individual PAGA Payments will show the date when the check expires (the void date). If you do not cash it by the void date, your check will be automatically cancelled, and the monies will be deposited with the California Controller's Unclaimed Property Fund in your name.

If the monies represented by your check are sent to the Controller's Unclaimed Property, you should consult the rules of the Fund for instructions on how to retrieve your money.

6. Requests for Exclusion from the Class Settlement (Opt-Outs). You will be treated as a Participating Class Member, participating fully in the Class Settlement, unless you notify the Administrator in writing, not later than **INSERT**, that you wish to opt-out. The easiest way to notify the Administrator is to send a written and signed Request for Exclusion by the **INSERT** Response Deadline. The Request for Exclusion should be a letter from a Class Member or his/her representative setting forth a Class Member's name, present address, telephone number, and a simple statement electing to be excluded from the Settlement. Excluded Class Members (i.e., Non-Participating Class Members) will not receive Individual Class Payments but will preserve their rights to personally pursue wage and hour claims against Defendant.

You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the Settlement. Class Members who exclude themselves from the Class Settlement (Non-Participating Class Members) remain eligible for Individual PAGA Payments and are required to give up their right to assert PAGA claims against Defendant based on the PAGA Period facts alleged in the Action.

7. The Proposed Settlement Will be Void if the Court Denies Final Approval. It is possible the Court will decline to grant Final Approval of the Settlement or decline enter a Judgment. It is also possible the Court will enter a Judgment that is reversed on appeal. Plaintiff and Defendant has agreed that, in either case, the Settlement will be void: Defendant will not pay any money and Class Members will not release any claims against Defendant.
8. Administrator. The Court has appointed a neutral company, Simpluris, Inc. (the "Administrator") to send this Notice, calculate and make payments, and process Class Members' Requests for Exclusion. The Administrator will also decide Class Member Challenges over Workweeks, mail and re-mail settlement checks and tax forms, and perform other tasks necessary to administer the Settlement. The Administrator's contact information is contained in Section 9 of this Notice.
9. Participating Class Members' Release. After the Judgment is final and Defendant has fully funded the Gross Settlement Amount and separately paid all employer payroll taxes, Participating Class Members will be legally barred from asserting any of the claims released

under the Settlement. This means that unless you opted out by validly excluding yourself from the Class Settlement, you cannot sue, continue to sue, or be part of any other lawsuit against Defendant or related entities for wages based on the Class Period facts and PAGA Penalties based on PAGA Period facts, as alleged in the Action and resolved by this Settlement.

The Participating Class Members will be bound by the following release:

All Participating Class Members, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns, release Released Parties from all claims that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the facts alleged in the Operative Complaint arising during the Class Period, including unpaid wages (including minimum wage and regular rate wages), overtime, missed meal and rest periods, reimbursement claims, waiting time penalties, payroll stub/wage statement violations, and unfair business practices). Except as set forth in Section 5.3 of the Settlement Agreement, Participating Class Members do not release any other claims, including claims for vested benefits, wrongful termination, violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act, unemployment insurance, disability, social security, workers' compensation, or claims based on facts occurring outside the Class Period.

10. Aggrieved Employees' PAGA Release. After the Court's Judgment is final, and Defendant has paid the Gross Settlement Amount and separately paid the employer-side payroll taxes, all Aggrieved Employees will be barred from asserting PAGA claims against Defendant, whether or not they exclude themselves from the Settlement. This means that all Aggrieved Employees, including those who are Participating Class Members and those who opt-out of the Class Settlement, cannot sue, continue to sue, or participate in any other PAGA claim against Defendant or its related entities based on the PAGA Period facts alleged in the Action and resolved by this Settlement.

The Aggrieved Employees' Releases for Participating and Non-Participating Class Members are as follows:

All Participating and Non-Participating Class Members who are Aggrieved Employees are deemed to release, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns, the Released Parties, from all claims for civil penalties under the Private Attorneys General Act (Labor Code §§2698, et seq.) that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on facts alleged in the Operative Complaint and the PAGA Notices arising during the PAGA Period, including unpaid wages (including minimum wage and regular rate wages), overtime, missed meal and rest periods, reimbursement claims, waiting time penalties, and payroll stub/wage statement violations, and unfair business practices).

4. HOW WILL THE ADMINISTRATOR CALCULATE MY PAYMENT?

1. Individual Class Payments. The Administrator will calculate Individual Class Payments by (a) dividing the Net Settlement Amount by the total number of Workweeks worked by all Participating Class Members, and (b) multiplying the result by the number of Workweeks worked by each individual Participating Class Member.
2. Individual PAGA Payments. The Administrator will calculate Individual PAGA Payments by (a) dividing \$5,000.00 by the total number of PAGA Pay Periods worked by all Aggrieved Employees and (b) multiplying the result by the number of PAGA Pay Periods worked by each individual Aggrieved Employee.
3. Workweek/PAGA Pay Period Challenges. The number of Class Workweeks you worked during the Class Period and the number of PAGA Pay Periods you worked during the PAGA Period, as recorded in Defendant's records, are stated in the first page of this Notice. You have until **INSERT** to challenge the number of Workweeks and/or PAGA Pay Periods credited to you. You can submit your challenge by signing and sending a letter to the Administrator via mail, email, or fax. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

You need to support your challenge by sending copies of pay stubs or other records. The Administrator will accept Defendant's calculation of Workweeks and/or PAGA Pay Periods based on Defendant's records as accurate unless you send copies of records containing contrary information. You should send copies rather than originals because the documents will not be returned to you. The Administrator will resolve Workweek and/or PAGA Pay Period challenges based on your submission and on input from Class Counsel (who will advocate on behalf of Participating Class Members) and Defendant's Counsel. The Administrator's decision is final. You cannot appeal or otherwise challenge its final decision.

5. HOW WILL I GET PAID?

1. Participating Class Members. The Administrator will send, by U.S. mail, a single check to every Participating Class Member (i.e., every Class Member who does not opt-out) including those who also qualify as Aggrieved Employees. The single check will combine the Individual Class Payment and the Individual PAGA Payment.
2. Non-Participating Class Members. The Administrator will send, by U.S. mail, a single Individual PAGA Payment check to every Aggrieved Employee who opts out of the Class Settlement (i.e., every Non-Participating Class Member).

Your check will be sent to the same address as in this Notice. If you change your address, be sure to notify the Administrator as soon as possible. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

6. HOW DO I OPT-OUT OF THE CLASS SETTLEMENT?

Submit a written and signed letter with your name, present address, telephone number, and a simple statement that you do not want to participate in the Settlement. The Administrator will exclude you based on any writing communicating your request be excluded. Be sure to personally sign your request, identify the Action as *Cesar Tate v. St. Distributing Co., LLC*, Case No. 23STCV22743, and include your identifying information (full name, address, telephone number, approximate dates of employment, and social security number for verification purposes). You must make the request yourself. If someone else makes the request for you, it will not be valid. **The Administrator must receive your request to be excluded by INSERT, or it will be invalid.** Section 9 of the Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

7. HOW DO I OBJECT TO THE SETTLEMENT?

Only Participating Class Members have the right to object to the Settlement. Before deciding whether to object, you may wish to see what Plaintiff and Defendant is asking the Court to approve. At least 16 court days before the **INSERT** Final Approval Hearing, Class Counsel and/or Plaintiff will file in Court (1) a Motion for Final Approval that includes, among other things, the reasons why the proposed Settlement is fair, and (2) a Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Costs and Class Representative Service Payment stating (i) the amount Class Counsel is requesting for Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Costs; and (ii) the amount Plaintiff is requesting as Class Representative Service Payment. Upon reasonable request, Class Counsel (whose contact information is in Section 9 of this Notice) will send you copies of these documents at no cost to you. You can also view them on the Administrator's Website www.INSERT.com or the Court's website <https://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/>.

A Participating Class Member who disagrees with any aspect of the Agreement, the Motion for Final Approval and/or Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Costs, and Class Representative Service Payment may wish to object. **The deadline for sending written objections to the Administrator is INSERT.** Be sure to tell the Administrator what you object to, why you object, and any facts that support your objection. Make sure you identify the Action *Cesar Tate v. St. Distributing Co., LLC*, Case No. 23STCV22743 and include your name, current address, telephone number, and approximate dates of employment for Defendant and sign the objection. Section 9 of this Notice has the Administrator's contact information.

Alternatively, a Participating Class Member can object (or personally retain a lawyer to object at your own cost) by attending the Final Approval Hearing. You (or your attorney) should be ready to tell the Court what you object to, why you object, and any facts that support your objection. See Section 8 of this Notice (immediately below) for specifics regarding the Final Approval Hearing.

8. CAN I ATTEND THE FINAL APPROVAL HEARING?

You can, but don't have to, attend the Final Approval Hearing **INSERT** at **INSERT** a.m./p.m. in Department 1 of the Los Angeles Superior Court, located at 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012. At the Hearing, the judge will decide whether to grant Final Approval of the Settlement and how much of the Gross Settlement Amount will be paid to Class Counsel, Plaintiff, and the Administrator. The Court will invite comment from objectors, Class Counsel and Defense Counsel before making a decision. You can attend (or hire a lawyer to attend) either personally or virtually via LACourtConnect (<https://www.lacourt.org/lacc/>). Check the Court's website for the most current information.

It is possible the Court will reschedule the Final Approval Hearing. You should check the Administrator's website <https://www.simpluris.com/> beforehand or contact Class Counsel to verify the date and time of the Final Approval Hearing.

9. HOW CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

The Agreement sets forth everything Defendant and Plaintiff has promised to do under the proposed Settlement. The easiest way to read the Agreement, the Judgment or any other Settlement documents is to go to the Administrator's website at <https://www.simpluris.com/>. You can also telephone or send an email to Class Counsel or the Administrator using the contact information listed below, or consult the Superior Court website by going to <https://www.lacourt.org/casesummary/ui/> and entering the Case Number for the Action, Case No. 23STCV22743. You can also make an appointment to personally review court documents in the Clerk's Office at the Los Angeles Superior Court.

DO NOT TELEPHONE THE SUPERIOR COURT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE SETTLEMENT.

Class Counsel:

William C. Sung, Esq.
Tiffany L. Luu, Esq.
Justice for Workers, P.C.
3600 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 1815
Los Angeles, CA 90010
Tel: (323) 922-2000
william@justiceforworkers.com
tluu@justiceforworkers.com

Administrator:

Simpluris, Inc.
3194-C Airport Loop Drive
Costa Mesa, CA 92626
Tel: 1 (800) 779 – 2104
www.simpluris.com

10. WHAT IF I LOSE MY SETTLEMENT CHECK?

If you lose or misplace your settlement check before cashing it, the Administrator will replace it as long as you request a replacement before the void date on the face of the original check. If your check is already void, you should consult the Unclaimed Property Fund for instructions on how to retrieve the funds.

11. WHAT IF I CHANGE MY ADDRESS?

To receive your check, you should immediately notify the Administrator if you move or otherwise change your mailing address.

EXHIBIT 2

JUSTICE FOR WORKERS, P.C.

William C. Sung, SB# 280792

E-Mail: william@justiceforworkers.com

Tiffany L. Luu, SB# 335127

E-Mail: tluu@justiceforworkers.com

9575 Bolsa Avenue

Westminster, CA 92683

Tel: 323-922-2000

Fax: 323-922-2000

Attorneys for Plaintiff CESAR TATE

FILED

Superior Court of California
County of Los Angeles

09/12/2025

David W. Slayton, Executive Officer / Clerk of Court

By: _____ A. He _____ Deputy

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

CESAR TATE, an individual and on behalf of
all others similarly situated;

Plaintiff,

vs.

ST. DISTRIBUTING CO., LLC, a Delaware
limited liability company; and DOES 1 through
50,

Defendants.

Case No.: 23STCV22743

[Assigned for All Purposes to:
Judge Theresa M. Traber, Dept. 1]

**~~(AMENDED PROPOSED)~~ ORDER
GRANTING PRELIMINARY
APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION AND
PAGA SETTLEMENT**

DATE: September 12, 2025

TIME: 10:30 a.m.

DEPT: 1

Action Filed: September 20, 2023

Trial Date: Not Set

1 ~~(AMENDED PROPOSED)~~ **PRELIMINARY APPROVAL ORDER**

2 The Court, having considered Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action
3 and PAGA Settlement, the accompanying Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the supporting
4 Declarations of William C. Sung, Tiffany L. Luu, Denise Islas of Simpluris, Inc., and Plaintiff
5 Cesar Tate ("Plaintiff"), and good cause appearing, **HEREBY ORDERS, ADJUDGES, AND**
6 **DECREES:**

7 1. The Court grants preliminary approval of the proposed Settlement and the Class
8 based upon the terms set forth in the Class Action and PAGA Settlement Agreement and Class
9 Notice (the "Settlement" or "Agreement")¹ attached as Exhibit 1 to the Declaration of William C.
10 Sung in Support of Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action and PAGA
11 Settlement. The Court finds, on a preliminary basis, that the Settlement appears to be fair, adequate,
12 and reasonable, and thus, meets the requirements for preliminary approval. The Court also
13 preliminarily finds that the terms of the Settlement appear to be within the range of possible
14 approval, pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure section 382 and applicable law.

15 2. The Settlement falls within the range of reasonableness of a settlement which could
16 ultimately be given final approval by this Court, and appears to be presumptively valid, subject only
17 to any objections that may be raised before and/or at the Final Approval Hearing and final approval
18 by this Court. The Court notes that Defendant St. Distributing Co., LLC ("Defendant") (together
19 with Plaintiff, the "Parties") agrees to create a common, non-reversionary gross fund of
20 \$325,000.00 (the "Gross Settlement Amount") to cover (a) Individual Class Payments to
21 Participating Class Members; (b) Administration Expense Payment of up to \$8,000.00; (c) PAGA
22 Penalties of \$20,000.00 for settlement of claims for civil penalties under the California Private
23 Attorneys General Act, Labor Code sections 2698, et seq. ("PAGA"), and distributed as 25%
24 (\$5,000.00) to Aggrieved Employees as Individual PAGA Payments and 75% (\$15,000.00) to the
25 California Labor and Workforce Development Agency (the "LWDA"); (d) the Class Representative
26 Service Payment up to \$7,500.00 to Plaintiff; (e) Class Counsel Fees Payment of not more than one-

27 _____
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¹ The Court, for purposes of this Order, hereby adopts all terms and definitions as set forth in the Settlement.

1 third of the Gross Settlement Amount (currently estimated to be \$108,333.33) to Class Counsel for
2 reimbursement of reasonable attorney's fees; and (f) Class Counsel Litigation Expense Payment of
3 not more than \$25,000.00 to Class Counsel for reimbursement of reasonable litigation expenses.
4 Defendant is separately responsible for the payroll taxes owed on the wage portions of the
5 Individual Class Payments to Participating Class Members.

6 3. The Court finds on a preliminary basis that: (1) the Gross Settlement Amount is fair
7 and reasonable to the Class Members when balanced against the probable outcome of further
8 litigation relating to class certification, liability and damages issues, and potential appeals; (2)
9 significant formal and informal discovery, investigation, research, and litigation have been
10 conducted such that counsel for the respective Parties at this time are able to reasonably evaluate
11 their respective positions; (3) settlement at this time will avoid substantial costs, delay, and risks
12 that would be presented by the further prosecution of the litigation; and (4) the proposed Settlement
13 has been reached as the result of serious, informed, adversarial, and arms-length negotiations
14 between the Parties. Accordingly, the Court preliminarily finds that the Settlement was entered into
15 in good faith and meets the requirements for preliminary approval.

16 4. A Final Approval Hearing on the question of whether the proposed Settlement, Class
17 Counsel Fees Payment and Litigation Expenses Payment, Administration Expense Payment, the
18 PAGA Penalties, and the Class Representative Service Payment should be finally approved as fair,
19 reasonable, and adequate as to the members of the Class is hereby set in accordance with the
20 Implementation Schedule set forth below.

21 5. The Court provisionally certifies, for settlement purposes only, the following Class:
22 "All current and former non-exempt employees who worked for Defendant St. Distributing Co.,
23 LLC within the State of California during the Class Period." The "Class Period" means the period
24 from September 1, 2022 to January 24, 2025. Excluded from the Class will be any Class Member
25 who opts out of the Settlement by sending the Administrator a timely and valid request to opt out of
26 the Settlement.

27 6. Furthermore, the Court provisionally approves, for settlement purposes only, the
28 settlement of PAGA Penalties, the LWDA PAGA Payment, and the Individual PAGA Payments to

1 Aggrieved Employees. “Aggrieved Employees” are defined as “all current and former non-exempt
2 employees who worked for Defendant within the State of California during the PAGA Period.” The
3 “PAGA Period” means the period from September 1, 2022 to January 24, 2025.

4 7. Release of Claims. The release provisions of the Settlement, as set forth below, are
5 provisionally approved:

6 a. Released Parties. “Released Parties” means Defendant and its past, present
7 and future subsidiaries, parents, affiliated and related companies, divisions, successors, predecessors
8 or assigns; and its past, present, and future officers, directors, owners, shareholders, partners,
9 agents, insurers, employees, advisors, accountants, representatives, trustees, heirs, executors,
10 administrators, predecessors, successors or assigns.

11 b. Plaintiff's Release. Effective on the date when Defendant fully funds the
12 entire Gross Settlement Amount and funds all employer payroll taxes owed on the Wage Portion of
13 the Individual Class Payments, Plaintiff and Plaintiff's respective former and present spouses,
14 representatives, agents, attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns generally, release
15 and discharge Released Parties from all claims, transactions, or occurrences related to Plaintiff's
16 employment with Defendant, including, but not limited to: (a) all claims that were, or reasonably
17 could have been, alleged, based on the facts contained, in the Operative Complaint and (b) all
18 PAGA claims that were, or reasonably could have been, alleged based on facts contained in the
19 Operative Complaint, Plaintiff's PAGA Notice, or ascertained during the Action and released under
20 5.2, below (“Plaintiff's Release”). Plaintiff's Release does not extend to any claims or actions to
21 enforce this Agreement, or to any claims for vested benefits, unemployment benefits, disability
22 benefits, social security benefits, workers' compensation benefits that arose at any time, or based on
23 occurrences outside the Class Period. Plaintiff acknowledges that Plaintiff may discover facts or law
24 different from, or in addition to, the facts or law that Plaintiff now knows or believes to be true but
25 agrees, nonetheless, that Plaintiff's Release shall be and remain effective in all respects,
26 notwithstanding such different or additional facts or Plaintiff's discovery of them. For purposes of
27 Plaintiff's Release, Plaintiff expressly waives and relinquishes the provisions, rights, and benefits, if
28 any, of section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which reads:

1 A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does
2 not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release,
3 and that if known by him or her would have materially affected his or her settlement
4 with the debtor or Released Party.

5 c. Release of Class Claims by Participating Class Members. Effective on the
6 date when Defendant fully funds the entire Gross Settlement Amount and funds all employer
7 payroll taxes owed on the Wage Portion of the Individual Class Payments, all Participating Class
8 Members, on behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents,
9 attorneys, heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns, release Released Parties from all claims
10 that were alleged, or reasonably could have been alleged, based on the facts alleged in the Operative
11 Complaint arising during the Class Period, including unpaid wages (including minimum wage and
12 regular rate wages), overtime, missed meal and rest periods, reimbursement claims, waiting time
13 penalties, payroll stub/wage statement violations, and unfair business practices. Except as set forth
14 in Section 5.3 of this Agreement, Participating Class Members do not release any other claims,
15 including claims for vested benefits, wrongful termination, violation of the Fair Employment and
16 Housing Act, unemployment insurance, disability, social security, workers' compensation, or claims
17 based on facts occurring outside the Class Period (the "Release Class Claims").

18 d. Release by Aggrieved Employees. Effective on the date when Defendant
19 fully funds the entire Gross Settlement Amount and funds all employer payroll taxes owed on the
20 Wage Portion of the Individual Class Payments, all Aggrieved Employees are deemed to release, on
21 behalf of themselves and their respective former and present representatives, agents, attorneys,
22 heirs, administrators, successors, and assigns, the Released Parties from all claims for civil penalties
23 under the Private Attorneys General Act (Labor Code §§2698, et seq.) that were alleged, or
24 reasonably could have been alleged, based on facts alleged in the Operative Complaint and the
25 PAGA Notices arising during the PAGA Period, including unpaid wages (including minimum wage
26 and regular rate wages), overtime, missed meal and rest periods, reimbursement claims, waiting
27 time penalties, and payroll stub/wage statement violations, unfair business practices) (the "Released
28 PAGA Claims").

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1 8. The Court finds, for settlement purposes only, that the Class meets the requirements
2 for certification under California Code of Civil Procedure section 382 in that: (1) the Class is so
3 numerous that joinder is impractical; (2) there are questions of law and fact that are common, or of
4 general interest, to all Class Members, which predominate over individual issues; (3) Plaintiff's
5 claims are typical of the claims of the Class Members; (4) Plaintiff and Class Counsel will fairly
6 and adequately protect the interests of the Class Members; and (5) a class action is superior to other
7 available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy.

8 9. The Court appoints, for settlement purposes only, Plaintiff as the Class
9 Representative. The Court approves, on a preliminary basis, payment of a Class Representative
10 Service Payment to Plaintiff of up to \$7,500.00 from the Gross Settlement Amount, in addition to
11 the amount Plaintiff is eligible to receive as a Class Member, for Plaintiff's contributions and
12 participation in the litigation, for the risks and duties attendant to Plaintiff's role as the Class
13 Representative, and for Plaintiff's general release of claims against the Released Parties. To the
14 extent the final amount awarded is less, the remainder will be retained in the Net Settlement
15 Amount for distribution to Participating Class Members.

16 10. The Court appoints, for settlement purposes only, Plaintiff's Counsel William C.
17 Sung and Tiffany L. Luu of Justice for Workers, P.C., as Class Counsel. The Court approves, on a
18 preliminary basis, Class Counsel Fee Payment up to one-third of the Gross Settlement Amount
19 (currently estimated to be \$108,333.33) as reasonable attorney's fees and Class Counsel Litigation
20 Expenses Payment for reimbursement of actual costs not to exceed \$25,000.00, payable from the
21 Gross Settlement Amount. To the extent actual costs are less and/or the final amounts awarded for
22 fees and/or costs are less, the remainder will be retained in the Net Settlement Amount for
23 distribution to Participating Class Members.

24 11. The Court appoints Simpluris, Inc. as the Administrator with payment, payable from
25 the Gross Settlement Amount, for Administration Expenses Payment not to exceed \$8,000.00,
26 except upon a showing of good cause and as approved by the Court. To the extent administration
27 costs are less, the remainder will be retained in the Net Settlement Amount for distribution to
28 Participating Class Members.

12. The Administrator shall perform services and duties as provided for in the Settlement, including, but not limited to, mailing the Class Notice via first-class U.S. Mail, in English and Spanish, to Class Members. Class Members shall not be required to submit a claim form to receive Individual Class Payments.

13. The Court approves the Class Notice in substantially similar form and content as is attached to the Settlement as Exhibit A. The Court finds, on a preliminary basis, that the plan for distribution of the Class Notice satisfies due process, provides the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and constitutes due and sufficient notice to all persons entitled thereto.

14. The obligations set forth in the Settlement are deemed part of this Preliminary Approval Order, and the Parties and Administrator are ordered to carry out the Settlement according to its terms and provisions.

15. The Court orders the following Implementation Schedule:

Defendant to provide the Administrator with the Class Data	Within 15 calendar days after entry of this Preliminary Approval Order
Administrator to mail the Class Notice	Within 14 calendar days after receiving the Class Data from Defendant
Response Deadline for Class Members	Within 45 calendar days after the Administrator mails the Class Notice (extended by 14 calendar days for any re-mailed initial Class Notices)
Last Day to File a Motion for Final Approval of Class Action and PAGA Settlement	At least 16 court days before the Final Approval Hearing:
Final Approval Hearing	February 11 2026 2025/2026 at 10:30 a.m./p.m.

16. The Court reserves the right to continue the date of the Final Approval Hearing without further notice to Class Members.

17. The Settlement is preliminarily approved but is not an admission by Defendant of the validity of any claims in this class action, or of any wrongdoing by Defendant or of any violation of law. Neither the Settlement nor any related document shall be offered or received in evidence in any civil, criminal, or administrative action or proceeding other than as may be necessary to consummate or enforce the Settlement.

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: September 12, 2025



The Honorable Theresa M. Traber
Judge of the Superior Court

EXHIBIT 3



Cesar Tate v. St. Distributing Co., LLC
Los Angeles Superior Court, Case No. 23STCV22743

Date	Description of Cost Item	Invoice #	Amount
8/16/23	LWDA Filing Fee for Initial PAGA Notice	LWDA-CM-975502-23	\$75.00
8/17/23	Certified Mail Cost for Mailing PAGA Notice to Def.		\$8.53
9/20/23	e-Filing, Initial Appearance, and Complex Filing Fees for Complaint	14895173	\$1,494.99
9/20/23	Certified Mail Cost for Mailing Amended PAGA Letter to Def.		\$8.53
9/25/23	e-Filing Fee for Peremptory Challenge	14905940	\$72.07
10/23/23	e-Filing Fee for First Amended Complaint	5429825	\$17.66
10/31/23	e-Filing Fee for Proof of Personal Service	8507217	\$14.57
10/31/23	Service of Process Fee to Serve Def.	5453732	\$51.48
12/1/23	e-Filing Fee for Notice of Posting of Jury Fees	8673909	\$169.07
12/4/23	e-Filing Fee for Proof of Service (not Summons and Complaint)	8769229	\$14.57
12/18/23	Courtesy Copy Delivery Fee for Initial Status Conference Report	8769229-02	\$108.15
12/18/23	e-Filing Fee for Initial Status Conference Report	8769229-01	\$14.57
12/18/23	e-Filing Fee for Proof of Service (not Summons and Complaint)	8770070	\$14.57
6/6/24	e-Filing Fee for Initial Status Conference Report	9785273	\$14.57
9/5/24	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	342446	\$127.89
12/6/24	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	353658	\$147.00
12/16/24	Plaintiff's Share of Mediation Fee - Steve Pearl	2024-312	\$10,000.00
1/2/25	Expert Data Analyst Fee	1023	\$2,000.00
3/6/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	375763	\$147.00
3/27/25	e-Filing Fee for Joint Status Conference Report	11625934	\$16.17
4/4/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	389316	\$55.00
5/6/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	401272	\$49.00
5/30/25	e-Filing Fee for Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action and PAGA Settlement	12086241	\$77.97
6/18/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	413401	\$91.00

7/1/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	425813	\$49.00
8/7/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	438349	\$49.00
8/20/25	e-Filing Fee for Supplemental Declaration	12669463	\$16.17
9/3/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	450939	\$67.00
9/11/25	e-Filing Fee for Supplemental Declaration	12856286	\$16.17
10/1/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	463700	\$55.00
11/3/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	476667	\$49.00
12/1/25	Case Anywhere System Access Fee	489512	\$49.00
Estimated Future Cost	e-Filing Fee Motion for Final Approval	N/A	\$77.97
Estimated Future Cost	e-Filing Fee for Supplemental Brief and/or Amended Proposed Order	N/A	\$16.17
Estimated Future Cost	Case Anywhere System Access Fee Through Final Approval (December 2025 to February 2026)	N/A	\$171.00
Estimated Future Cost	e-Filing Fee for Declaration re Distribution	N/A	\$16.17
		TOTAL	\$15,421.01

EXHIBIT 4