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[additional counsel on following page]

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA

DIANE DE LA CRUZ and SIMON PEREZ
FLORES, individually, on behalf of all others
similarly situated, and on behalf of the State of
California and other aggrieved persons; and
SANTOS ANDRADE NAZARIO, individually,
and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

JAMES NICHOLSON ENTERPRISES dba
DINSMORE LANDSCAPE COMPANY, a
California corporation; and DOES 1 through 10,
inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No.: 23CV421709

*[Assigned for All Purposes to the Hon.
Theodore C. Zayner, Dept. 19]*

**DECLARATION OF ARRASH T.
FATTAHI IN SUPPORT OF
PLAINTIFFS' NOTICE OF MOTION
AND MOTION FOR FINAL APPROVAL
OF CLASS ACTION AND PAGA
SETTLEMENT**

Final Approval Hearing:

Date: October 14, 2026

Time: 1:30 p.m.

Dept.: 19

Action Filed: August 30, 2023

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Attorneys for Plaintiff
Simon Perez Flores

DECLARATION OF ARRASH T. FATTAHI

I, Arrash T. Fattahi, declare as follows:

1. I am an attorney at law licensed to practice before all of the courts of the State of California. I am a Partner at Wilshire Law Firm, PLC (“WLF” or “Class Counsel”), counsel of record for Plaintiffs Diane De La Cruz, Simon Perez Flores and Santos Andrade Nazario (collectively, the Plaintiffs”). I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this declaration and could and would competently testify to them under oath if called as a witness.

2. I submit this declaration in support of Plaintiffs’ Motion for Final Approval of Class Action and PAGA Settlement.

3. Plaintiffs are represented by WLF and Messrelian Law Inc. The attorneys at WLF and Messrelian Law Inc. performed significant work and expended litigation costs in prosecuting this matter with no guarantee of payment.

4. WLF was selected by Best Lawyers and U.S. News & World Report as one of the nation’s Best Law Firms since 2020 and is comprised of more than 100 attorneys and over 600 employees. WLF is actively and continuously practicing in employment litigation, representing employees in both individual and class actions in both state and federal courts throughout California.

5. WLF is qualified to handle this Litigation because its attorneys are experienced in litigating Labor Code violations in individual, class action, and representative action cases. WLF has handled, and is currently handling, numerous wage and hour class action lawsuits, as well as class actions involving consumer rights and data privacy litigation.

6. I graduated from the University of California, Los Angeles with a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science, *summa cum laude*. I received my Juris Doctor from The George Washington University Law School. During law school, I was a member of the student editorial board for the Federal Circuit Bar Journal.

7. My practice is focused on advocating for the rights of consumers and employees in class action litigation. I am currently the managing attorney in charge of litigating several class action cases in state and federal courts in California.

1 8. As the attorney responsible for day-to-day management of this matter at the
2 Wilshire Law Firm, PLC, I have over five years of experience litigating wage and hour class
3 actions. Over the past five plus years, I have managed and assisted with the litigation and
4 settlement of several wage and hour class actions. In those class actions, I performed similar tasks
5 as those performed in the course of prosecuting this action.

6 9. I was selected as a “Southern California Rising Star” in 2025 and 2026.

7 10. My current contingent billing rate of \$850 per hour is consistent with the legal
8 market, accepted hourly rates, and my expertise and knowledge as it pertains to wage and hour
9 matters. Below is a non-exhaustive list of the cases where I have been appointed as class counsel
10 in my own right (as opposed to being part of a firmwide appointment of counsel):

- 11 a. *Kingsbury v. Caravan Foods II, Inc.*, Alameda County Superior Court, Case No.
12 RG21096357; Motion for Final Approval granted on January 31, 2023.
- 13 b. *Frias-Estrada v. Trek Retail Corporation*, Contra Costa County Superior Court,
14 Case No. MSC20-01916; Motion for Final Approval granted on March 3, 2023.
- 15 c. *Reyes v. Everytable, PBC, et al.*, Los Angeles County Superior Court, Case No.
16 21STCV35987; Motion for Final Approval granted on May 3, 2023.
- 17 d. *Ortiz v. Tara Materials, Inc.*, San Diego County Superior Court, Case No. 37-2021-
18 0001473-CU-OE-CTL; Motion for Final Approval granted on May 30, 2023.
- 19 e. *Cruz-Sanchez v. Eagle Lath & Plaster, Inc.*, Sacramento County Superior Court,
20 Case No. 34-2021-00293739-CU-OE-GDS; Motion for Final Approval granted on
21 May 30, 2023.
- 22 f. *Garduno v. New Generation Framing, Inc., et al.*, Stanislaus County Superior Court,
23 Case No. CV-21-000544; Motion for Final Approval granted on August 11, 2023.
- 24 g. *Hernandez, et al. v. Burford Farming Company, Inc.*, Fresno County Superior
25 Court, Case No. 21CECG03817; Motion for Final Approval granted on August 21,
26 2023.
- 27 h. *Barajas v. Final Phase Construction, Inc.*, San Bernardino County Superior Court,
28 Case No. CIVSB2118622; Motion for Final Approval granted on September 13,

2023.

- i. *Jaimes, et al. v. Infiniti Health LLC*, Los Angeles County Superior Court, Case No. 22STCV07261; Motion for Final Approval granted on October 17, 2023.
- j. *Nunez v. Gabriel Container*, Los Angeles County Superior Court, Case No. 21STCV09787; Motion for Final Approval granted on November 2, 2023.
- k. *Lupercio v. Western CNC, Inc.*, San Diego County Superior Court, Case No. 37-2021-00010314-CU-OE-CTL; Motion for Final Approval granted on January 26, 2024.
- l. *Jackson, et al. v. Apple Valley Communications, Inc., et al.*, San Bernardino County Superior Court, Case No. CIVSB2124721; Motion for Final Approval granted on February 1, 2024.
- m. *Cuadras, et al. v. Guinn Corporation*, Kern County Superior Court, Case No. BCV-21-101520; Motion for Final Approval granted on February 22, 2024.
- n. *Williams v. Total Longterm Care, Inc., et al.*, San Bernardino County Superior Court, Case No. CIVSB2213347; Motion for Final Approval granted on April 2, 2024.
- o. *Meza v. Argus Management Company, LLC, et al.*, Los Angeles County Superior Court, Case No. 21STCV31612; Motion for Final Approval granted on May 20, 2024.
- p. *Wade v. Mallory Safety and Supply LLC*, Siskiyou County Superior Court, Case No. 23CV00951; Motion for Final Approval granted on July 11, 2024.
- q. *Snell v. Shasta Community Health Center*, Shasta County Superior Court, Case No. CVCV22-199416; Motion for Final Approval granted on November 12, 2024.
- r. *Arce v. Sammy's Woodfired Pizza*, San Diego County Superior Court, Case No. 37-2023-00037670-CU-OE-CTL; Motion for Final Approval granted on January 10, 2025.
- s. *Ochoa, et al. v. La Tavola, LLC*, Napa County Superior Court, Case No. 22CV000862; Motion for Final Approval granted on January 23, 2025.

- t. *Brown, et al. v. Fidelity Security Services, Inc.*, Los Angeles County Superior Court, Case No. 21STCV31617; Motion for Final Approval granted on January 28, 2025.
- u. *Torres v. Lupton Excavation, Inc.*, Sacramento County Superior Court, Case No. 34-2022-00317401-CU-OE-GDS; Motion for Final Approval granted on April 18, 2025.
- v. *Peterson v. PJ Printers*, Orange County Superior Court, Case No. 30-2022-01247546-CU-OE-CTL; Motion for Final Approval granted on April 25, 2025.
- w. *Harris v. D&D Gear Incorporated dba Absolute Technologies, Inc.*, Orange County Superior Court, Case No. 30-2021-01222330-CU-OE-CTL; Motion for Final Approval granted on April 25, 2025.
- x. *Guarista, et al. v. Urologic Institute of the High Desert, Inc.*, San Bernardino County Superior Court, Case No. CIVSB2125029; Motion for Final Approval granted on June 17, 2025.
- y. *Carbajal v. Mattco Forge, Inc.*, Los Angeles County Superior Court, Case No. 23STCV12264; Motion for Final Approval granted on July 28, 2025.
- z. *Martinez v. Corticare, Inc.*, San Diego County Superior Court, Case No. 37-2023-00055906-CU-OE-CTL; Motion for Final Approval granted on November 21, 2025.

11. Arman A. Salehi is a third-year Associate Attorney at Wilshire Law Firm, PLC. He was admitted to practice law in the State of California in 2023. Mr. Salehi graduated from the University of California, Los Angeles with a Bachelor of Arts in Sociology. He received his Juris Doctor from the University of California College of the Law, San Francisco (formerly known as U.C. Hastings). Since November 2023, his practice has mainly been focused on wage and hour class action litigation. He currently bills at an hourly rate of \$600.00.

12. Trenten N. Bilodeaux is an Associate Attorney at WLF. He is currently in his sixth year of practice involving corporate entities in complex class action litigation in state and federal courts. He is admitted to practice before all courts in the State of California, the State of Oregon, and the United States District Court for the Northern, Eastern, and Central Districts of California. Over the course of his career, he has participated in numerous class action settlements for similar

1 employment and wage claims as those present here. Prior to practice, he graduated cum laude with
2 a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science from California State University, Chico before accepting a
3 scholarship to attend the University of the Pacific, McGeorge School of Law where he achieved a
4 Juris Doctorate and graduated with honors in 2020. Mr. Bilodeaux currently bills at an hourly rate
5 of \$700.00.

6 13. Courtney M. Miller is a Settlement Attorney at WLF. She was admitted to practice
7 law in the State of California in 2019. Ms. Miller graduated from the University of California,
8 Santa Cruz, with a Bachelor of Arts in Sociology. Prior to becoming an attorney, Ms. Miller worked
9 at a boutique civil litigation firm for nearly a decade, primarily handling employment matters. She
10 earned her Juris Doctor from Southwestern Law School in 2019. Ms. Miller has prosecuted wage
11 and hour class and PAGA actions, almost exclusively, since 2020. As a handling attorney, Ms.
12 Miller obtained over \$30 million dollars in settlements on behalf of California employees. Ms.
13 Miller currently bills at an hourly rate of \$700.00.

14 14. WLF's hourly rates are comparable to those charged by other class action plaintiffs'
15 counsel and the firms defending class actions. WLF's rates are well within the range of hourly
16 rates that the Los Angeles legal marketplace would compensate counsel for similar services
17 accomplishing similar results. For example, in *Bronshteyn v. State of California*, Los Angeles
18 County Superior Ct. No. 19SMCV00057, Order Granting Plaintiff's Motion for Statutory
19 Attorneys' Fees and Costs filed March 30, 2023, an employment action brought by two small law
20 firms (Levy, Vinick, Burrell & Hyams LLP and Law Offices of Wendy Musell), the court found
21 that counsel's 2022 hourly rates of \$1,100 and \$1,000 per hour were reasonable for the plaintiff's
22 five senior attorneys, including \$1,000 per hour for the plaintiff's 23-year lead counsel and \$850
23 per hour for a senior associate. These rates were then augmented by a 1.75 lodestar multiplier and
24 affirmed by the California Court of Appeals. The rates requested here are well in line with those
25 found reasonable in *Bronshteyn*. In *Tran v. Golden State FC LLC, et al.* (LASC Case No.
26 BC699931), Fee Order filed 4/8/2022, the court found hourly rates of \$1,300 per hour reasonable
27 for plaintiff's 32-year attorney and \$1,000 per hour reasonable for a 14-year attorney.

28 15. In support of the reasonableness of WLF's hourly rates, attached as **Exhibit 1** is a

1 true and correct excerpt from the *2025 Real Rate Report* published by Wolters Kluwer. The Real
2 Rate Report is widely relied upon in the legal industry because it is derived from anonymized
3 billing data taken from actual law firm invoices that were submitted to clients and approved for
4 payment, rather than from voluntary surveys or self-reported rates. Although the report refers to
5 “2025” rates, the data reflects rates charged by law firms during the first half of 2024 and therefore
6 represents the most recent available objective evidence of prevailing market rates.

7 a. The report provides rate information filtered by geographic market, practice
8 type, and timekeeper role. Page 26 reports third-quartile rates for attorneys handling litigation
9 matters in San Francisco and San Jose, which are the primary Northern California legal markets
10 and serve as the dominant rate-setting centers for complex litigation throughout the region. In San
11 Francisco, the dataset shows third-quartile hourly rates of \$1,378 for litigation partners and \$875
12 for associates. In San Jose, the report shows third-quartile hourly rates of \$1,250 for litigation
13 partners and \$1,030 for associates. The report’s in-depth city analyses for San Francisco and San
14 Jose further confirm that these markets consistently reflect some of the highest billing rates in the
15 country for experienced litigators and serve as the benchmark markets for Northern California legal
16 services. Courts evaluating fee requests in Santa Clara routinely look to the prevailing rates in the
17 nearest major metropolitan markets as benchmarks when assessing reasonableness. The closest and
18 most relevant comparison markets for Santa Clara litigation are San Francisco and San Jose, where
19 experienced partners routinely bill well above \$1,200 per hour based on rates actually charged to
20 clients.

21 b. The 2025 Real Rate Report’s practice-area-specific data further supports this
22 conclusion. Page 81 provides third-quartile rates for the detailed practice category “Employment
23 and Labor: Other Litigation,” which is directly analogous to the type of work performed in this
24 case. That dataset includes 24 partners and 14 associates and shows a third-quartile rate of \$1,252
25 per hour for partners and \$564 per hour for associates. These figures demonstrate that even within
26 the specialized employment litigation market, partners regularly bill well above \$1,200 per hour
27 based on rates actually charged to clients. When this practice-specific benchmark is considered
28 together with the broader regional market data, it confirms that WLF’s hourly rate for highly

1 experienced counsel in a representative employment action falls within the upper range of
2 prevailing market rates rather than outside it.

3 c. The Real Rate Report does not provide 1st quartile or 4th quartile rates,
4 presumably to provide a sense of the average attorney billing rates. Importantly, the third quartile
5 represents the point below which 75% of rates fall; it is not a cap on reasonable rates. By definition,
6 a substantial portion of partners in the relevant benchmark market routinely bill above that level,
7 particularly those with extensive experience, specialized expertise, or leadership roles in complex
8 litigation. Courts evaluating fee requests recognize that leading counsel in complex or
9 representative actions may reasonably bill above median or third-quartile benchmarks where their
10 experience, results obtained, and responsibilities justify higher rates. We firmly believe WLF
11 belongs in the 4th quartile of attorney billing rates in Northern California. As previously discussed,
12 WLF is a nationally recognized employment litigation firm that has been named one of the nation's
13 *Best Law Firms* by U.S. News & World Report and Best Lawyers since 2020, and its attorneys
14 regularly litigate complex wage-and-hour class and representative actions throughout California.

15 16. In an article entitled "Big Law Rates Topping \$2,000 Leave Value 'In Eye of
16 Beholder,'" written by Roy Strom and published by Bloomberg Law on June 9, 2022, the author
17 describes how Big Law firms have crossed the \$2,000-per hour rate. The article also notes that
18 law firm rates have been increasing by just under 3% per year. A true and correct copy of this
19 article is attached hereto as **Exhibit 2**.

20 17. WLF has performed significant work and incurred litigation costs in prosecuting
21 this matter with no guarantee of any payment. The efforts expended by Class Counsel to achieve
22 this result include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 23 a. the investigation of the matter, including meeting with Plaintiffs, reviewing
24 Defendant's James Nicholson Enterprises DBA Dinsmore Landscape Company
25 ("Defendant") policies, and requesting and reviewing Plaintiffs' time and pay
26 records, personnel file, and exploring the corporate structure of Defendant;
- 27 b. filing the Action;
- 28 c. attending status conferences and meeting and conferring with Defendant

- 1 regarding the case;
- 2 d. meeting and conferring with Defendant regarding mediation, exchange of
- 3 informal discovery beforehand, and negotiating with opposing counsel
- 4 regarding the parameters thereof;
- 5 e. selecting a mediator and mediation date;
- 6 f. working with opposing counsel for the receipt of a representative sampling and
- 7 analyzing the same with the aid of an expert consultant and Plaintiffs to perform
- 8 analyses of liability and exposure prior to attendance of the mediation in this
- 9 matter;
- 10 g. reviewing policy documents from Defendant and researching applicable
- 11 defenses;
- 12 h. preparing the mediation brief and damages model for use at mediation;
- 13 i. attending the mediation;
- 14 j. communicating with co-counsel;
- 15 k. communicating with Plaintiffs;
- 16 l. negotiating, finalizing and fully executing the settlement agreement;
- 17 m. preparing and filing the Motion for Preliminary Approval and supporting
- 18 documents;
- 19 n. attending the hearing on Motion for Preliminary Approval;
- 20 o. communicating with any Class Members who sought additional information
- 21 regarding the settlement; and
- 22 p. preparing the instant Motion for Final Approval and supporting documents.

23 18. WLF's current lodestar reflects the efficiencies achieved by attorneys experienced

24 in this field with 117.4 hours of work resulting in \$85,515.00 in fees. The chart below shows the

25 calculation of hours spent by each of WLF's attorneys on this case:

Attorney	Hours	Hourly Rate	Total
Arrash T. Fattahi	54.3	\$850.00	\$46,155.00

Arman A. Salehi	48.1	\$600.00	\$28,860.00
Trenten N. Bilodeaux	6	\$700.00	\$4,200.00
Courtney M. Miller	9	\$700.00	\$6,300.00
TOTAL	117.4		\$85,515.00

19. Messrelian Law, Inc., counsel for Plaintiff Simon Perez Flores in the related matter, reported 55.4 hours spent on this matter at a rate of \$750 per hour for a total of \$41,550.00 in attorney's fees. Adding this to the WLF fees, Class Counsel together have performed 172.8 hours of work resulting in **\$127,065.00** in fees.

20. This amount surpasses the requested fee award of \$83,333.33, resulting in a negative multiplier. Class Counsel's lodestar does not include the time Class Counsel will spend at the Final Approval Hearing and assisting the Settlement Administrator following final approval. Class Counsel dedicated significant resources to this case by dividing the tasks required according to skill level. The hours expended by each attorney were not duplicative and reflect the extensive investigation and analysis that was required to achieve this Settlement. This time could have been spent on other potentially lucrative cases. Class Counsel's lodestar reflects the efficiencies achieved by attorneys experienced in this field. Moreover, Class Counsel has singularly assumed the risk and costs of litigation purely on a contingency basis. And, while Plaintiffs are confident in the merits of their claims, a legitimate controversy exists as to each cause of action, posing an actual risk that Plaintiffs may not succeed at class certification and/or trial. Any of these obstacles could have prevented recovery completely, meaning Class Counsel would have been left with no compensation for all the time and money invested in litigating this case. Despite these risks, Class Counsel took this case on a contingency basis so that Class Members (a particularly vulnerable group of hourly paid workers) could be compensated for their unpaid wages. Consequently, Class Counsel was precluded from focusing on, or taking on, other cases which could have resulted in a larger, and less risky, monetary gain.

21. In litigation costs, Wilshire Law Firm, PLC, has spent \$10,412.31 and Messrelian

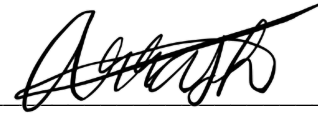
1 Law Inc. has spent \$2,113.14 (\$12,525.45 total) on items such as filing fees, service fees, mediation
2 fees, and expert fees. A true and correct copy of a breakdown of costs incurred by my office is
3 attached hereto as **Exhibit 3**. Additionally, we anticipate incurring \$300.00 in future costs for filing
4 fees and service fees for a total of \$12,825.45 in costs. Since Class Counsel's costs did not reach
5 the maximum of \$25,000.00, the remaining \$12,174.55 will revert to and increase the Net
6 Settlement Amount. These costs were reasonable and necessary to prosecute this case and obtain
7 the results achieved.

8 22. Class Counsel has negotiated a settlement here that they believe is fair, reasonable,
9 and adequate based on their prior experience litigating these type of cases.

10 23. To date, the LWDA has not responded to or objected to the Settlement in this matter.

11 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing
12 is true and correct.

13 Executed on September 18, 2026 at Los Angeles, California.

14 
15 _____

16 Arrash T. Fattahi
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EXHIBIT 1



ELM Solutions

2025 Real Rate Report[®] powered by LegalVIEW[®] DynamicInsights

The industry's leading
analysis of law firm rates,
trends, and practices

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NOTE:

You may experience an issue that can sometimes occur in PDF viewer. Thin lines (like table borders) may appear to “disappear” or look broken when zoomed out in a PDF viewer. This is usually a display/rendering issue rather than a problem with the actual content of the PDF.

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- Open the PDF in Acrobat and go to Edit > Preferences > Page Display.
- Uncheck Enhance thin lines (if it's checked).
- Restart Acrobat and reopen the PDF.

A Letter to Our Readers

Welcome to the latest edition of the Real Rate Report®, the legal industry's most trusted benchmark for legal billing rates.

Since 2010, the Real Rate Report has helped legal departments and law firms make smarter decisions about pricing, resourcing, and vendor management. That hasn't changed. What has changed is how we deliver those insights.

This year, the Real Rate Report is powered by LegalVIEW® DynamicInsights—our new digital-first platform that brings the same trusted LegalVIEW data to life in a more interactive, flexible, and timely way. Leveraging Wolters Kluwer's LegalVIEW database, with over \$200B in anonymized, approved, invoice data, LegalVIEW DynamicInsights offers dynamic filters, quarterly updates, and calendar-year alignment to help users tailor benchmarks to their unique needs, on demand.

The Real Rate Report remains a vital snapshot of the market, and we know many of you rely on it as a reference tool. But DynamicInsights goes further. It enables deeper exploration of rate trends by role, experience, geography, practice area, industry, and more. Whether you're negotiating rates, evaluating law firm performance, or planning budgets, DynamicInsights gives you the agility and precision today's legal environment demands.

As always, we welcome your feedback and thank our data contributors for making this work possible. We're proud to be your partner in legal analytics and look forward to continuing to deliver insights that drive better business outcomes.

Sincerely,



Brian Jorgenson

Vice President, Product Management
Wolters Kluwer ELM Solutions

Real Rate Report Overview

The Real Rate Report is powered by LegalVIEW DynamicInsights, a web-based solution that delivers dynamic, invoice-backed insights through approved legal billing rates. It enables legal professionals to analyze rate trends by role, experience, industry, geography, practice area, and more using the world's largest repository of legal spend data.

DynamicInsights leverages the same trusted LegalVIEW database that has powered the Real Rate Report for years, now encompassing over \$200B+ in anonymized, approved legal invoice data. As with previous Real Rate Reports, our data is sourced from corporations' and law firms' e-billing and time management solutions. We have included lawyer and paralegal rate data filtered by specific practice and sub-practice areas, metropolitan areas, and types of matters. This level of granularity gives legal departments and law firms the precision they need to identify areas of opportunity.

What's different with DynamicInsights?

Same source, same methodology: DynamicInsights uses the same rigorous data validation and methodology as the Real Rate Report.

- **Enhanced flexibility:** With dynamic filters, DynamicInsights enables users to tailor benchmarks to their unique needs and on demand.
- **Full year data:** DynamicInsights now aligns to a calendar year view—January through December—replacing the previous July-to-June format used in the Real Rate Report, reducing confusion and improving consistency across reporting periods.
- **More up to date:** Unlike the annual and static Real Rate Report, DynamicInsights is refreshed quarterly, offering more timely insights.
- **Digital-first access:** Delivered via a secure online interface, users can interact with the data, bookmark views, and share insights in real time.

DynamicInsights provides the same level of credibility and analytical power long trusted in the Real Rate Report with more agility and transparency for today's legal environment.

2025 Real Rate Report use considerations

- Examines law firm rates over time
- Identifies rates by location, experience, firm size, areas of expertise, industry, and timekeeper role (i.e., partner, associate, and paralegal)
- Itemizes variables that drive rates up or down

All the analyses included in DynamicInsights and this report are derived from the actual rates charged by law firm professionals as recorded on invoices submitted and approved for payment.

Examining real, approved rate information, along with the ranges of those rates and their changes over time, highlights the role these variables play in driving aggregate legal cost and income. The analyses can energize questions for both corporate clients and law firm principals.

Legal departments might ask whether they are paying the right amount for different types of legal services, while law firm principals might ask whether they are charging the right amount for legal services and whether to modify their pricing approach.

Examples of data to consider when reviewing rates:

- **Industry** – Compare spend and rate trends across various industries
- **Practice area** – Analyze cost variations in different legal practice areas
- **Detailed practice area** – Drill down into niche legal specialties for precise benchmarking
- **Am Law** – Benchmark against top-ranked law firms for competitive rate analysis
- **City** – Understand rate trends in specific metropolitan areas
- **Country** – Gain a global perspective on legal costs and spend management
- **Role** – Assess legal spend distribution across different law firm roles

Real Rate Report Overview

Understanding key statistical terms

To help interpret the legal rate data presented in DynamicInsights and this report, it's important to understand the statistical measures used. Below are definitions of the core metrics:

- **Mean (average):** The sum of all rate values divided by the total number of values added. It provides a general sense of the central tendency of the rates but can be influenced by extreme values (outliers).
- **Median:** The middle value when all rates are arranged in ascending order. If there is an even number of rates being analyzed, the median is the average of the two middle rates. It is a robust measure of central tendency of rates that is less affected by outliers.
- **First quartile (Q1):** The value below which 25% of the rates fall. It marks the lower boundary of the middle 50% of the rates and helps identify the lower range of typical values.
- **Third quartile (Q3):** The value below which 75% of the rates fall. It marks the upper boundary of the middle 50% of the rates and helps identify the upper range of typical values.
- **n:** The number of unique timekeepers contributing to the data.

These metrics are used to provide a more nuanced view of legal rates, helping users identify trends, outliers, and benchmarks across various dimensions.

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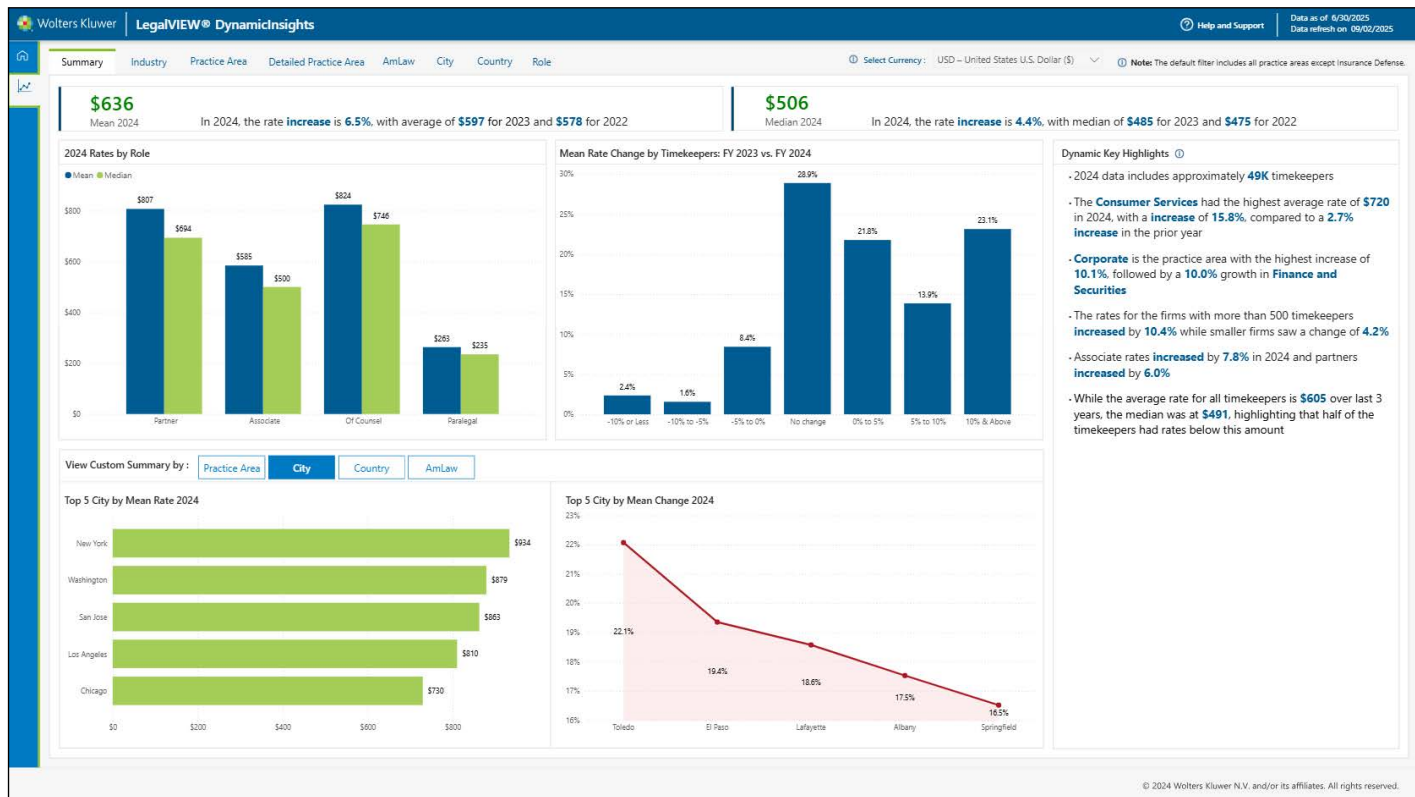
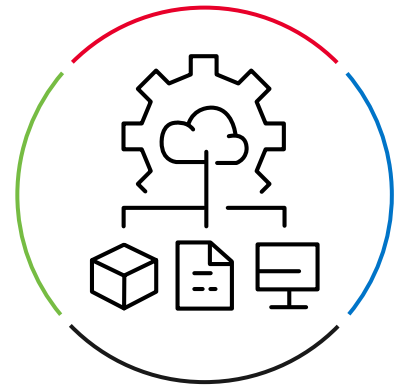


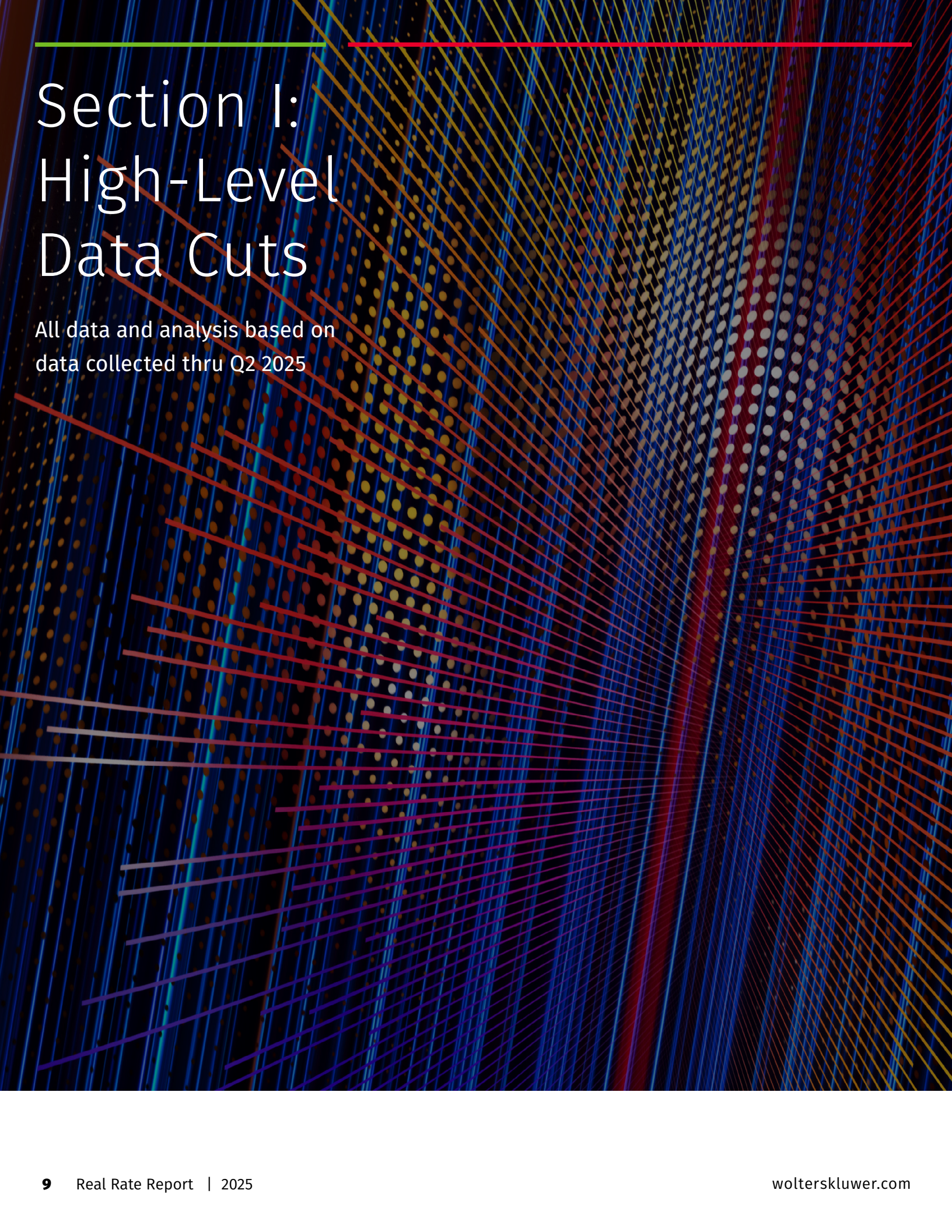
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- **Insight-Driven Decision Making:** Enables analysis across key dimensions to support strategic negotiations and financial optimization.





Section I: High-Level Data Cuts

All data and analysis based on
data collected thru Q2 2025

Section I: High-Level Data Cuts

Cities

By Matter Type

2025 Real Rates for Associate and Partner

Trend Analysis - Mean

City	Matter Type	Role	n	First Quartile	Median	Third Quartile	2025	2024	2023
San Francisco CA	Litigation	Partner	106	\$400	\$718	\$1,378	\$908	\$819	\$803
		Associate	80	\$385	\$666	\$875	\$683	\$652	\$614
	Non-Litigation	Partner	132	\$445	\$689	\$1,249	\$856	\$868	\$788
		Associate	97	\$335	\$550	\$922	\$640	\$664	\$593
San Jose CA	Litigation	Partner	23	\$650	\$800	\$1,250	\$998	\$1,024	\$1,011
		Associate	20	\$625	\$815	\$1,030	\$852	\$802	\$721
	Non-Litigation	Partner	33	\$745	\$950	\$1,266	\$1,033	\$1,104	\$1,108
		Associate	27	\$527	\$610	\$966	\$718	\$709	\$701
Seattle WA	Litigation	Partner	57	\$520	\$902	\$925	\$790	\$719	\$628
		Associate	29	\$425	\$653	\$700	\$586	\$518	\$475
	Non-Litigation	Partner	119	\$402	\$615	\$925	\$694	\$635	\$652
		Associate	79	\$307	\$445	\$676	\$496	\$484	\$467



Section II: Industry Analysis

All data and analysis based on
data collected thru Q2 2025

Section II: Industry Analysis

Consumer Services

By Detailed Practice Area and
Matter Type

2025 - Real Rates for Associate and Partner

Trend Analysis - Mean

Practice Area	Matter Type	Role	n	First Quartile	Median	Third Quartile	2025	2024	2023
Employment and Labor: Discrimination, Retaliation and Harassment / EEO	Litigation	Partner	27	\$393	\$495	\$613	\$509	\$463	\$436
		Associate	19	\$400	\$475	\$493	\$437	\$387	\$370
Employment and Labor: Other	Litigation	Partner	24	\$564	\$692	\$1,252	\$956	\$782	\$683
		Associate	14	\$384	\$469	\$564	\$553	\$484	\$458
	Non-Litigation	Partner	25	\$450	\$574	\$695	\$579	\$573	\$548
		Associate	25	\$397	\$450	\$525	\$465	\$472	\$456
Intellectual Property: Patents	Non-Litigation	Partner	41	\$350	\$595	\$691	\$605	\$652	\$634
		Associate	51	\$208	\$373	\$517	\$382	\$378	\$389
Real Estate: Leasing	Non-Litigation	Partner	17	\$410	\$539	\$865	\$616	\$664	\$667
		Associate	10	\$278	\$404	\$617	\$482	\$444	\$478
Real Estate: Other	Non-Litigation	Partner	58	\$480	\$626	\$940	\$694	\$612	\$540
		Associate	39	\$320	\$460	\$733	\$503	\$468	\$415

EXHIBIT 2

Free Newsletter Sign Up

Business & Practice

Big Law Rates Topping \$2,000 Leave Value ‘In Eye of Beholder’

By Roy Strom

Column

June 9, 2022, 2:30 AM

Welcome back to the Big Law Business column on the changing legal marketplace written by me, Roy Strom. Today, we look at a new threshold for lawyers' billing rates and why it's so difficult to put a price on high-powered attorneys. Sign up to receive this column in your inbox on Thursday mornings. Programming note: Big Law Business will be off next week.

Some of the nation's top law firms are charging more than \$2,000 an hour, setting a new pinnacle after a two-year burst in demand.

Partners at Hogan Lovells and Latham & Watkins have crossed the threshold, according to court documents in bankruptcy cases filed within the past year.

Other firms came close to the mark, billing more than \$1,900, according to the documents. They include Kirkland & Ellis, Simpson Thacher & Bartlett, Boies Schiller Flexner, and Sidley Austin.

Simpson Thacher & Bartlett litigator Bryce Friedman, who helps big-name clients out of jams, especially when they're accused of fraud, charges \$1,965 every 60 minutes, according to a court document.

In need of a former acting US Solicitor General? Hogan Lovells partner Neal Katyal bills time at \$2,465 an hour. Want to hire famous litigator David Boies? That'll cost \$1,950 an hour (at least). Reuters was first to report their fees.

Eye-watering rates are nothing new for Big Law firms, which typically ask clients to pay higher prices at least once a year, regardless of broader market conditions.

"Value is in the eye of the beholder," said John O'Connor, a San Francisco-based expert on legal fees. "The perceived value of a good lawyer can reach into the multi-billions of dollars."

Kirkland & Ellis declined to comment on its billing rates. None of the other firms responded to requests to comment.

Charge It Up

Big Law firms are crossing the \$2,000-an-hour threshold after two years of surging rates driven by an increase in demand for lawyers.

Firm	Highest Billing Rate
Hogan Lovells	\$2,465
Latham & Watkins	\$2,075
Kirkland & Ellis	\$1,995
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett	\$1,965
Boies Schiller Flexner	\$1,950
Sidley Austin	\$1,900

Source: Court documents

Bloomberg Law

Law firms have been more successful raising rates than most other businesses over the past 15 years.

Law firm rates rose by roughly 40 percent from 2007 to 2020, or just short of 3 percent per year, Thomson Reuters Peer Monitor data show. US inflation rose by about 28% during that time.

The 100 largest law firms in the past two years achieved their largest rate increases in more than a decade, Peer Monitor says. The rates surged more than 6% in 2020 and grew another 5.6% through November of last year. Neither level had been breached since 2008.

The price hikes occurred during a once-in-a-decade surge in demand for law services, which propelled profits at firms to new levels. Fourteen law firms reported average profits per equity partner in 2021 over \$5 million, according to data from The American Lawyer. That was up from six the previous year.

The highest-performing firms, where lawyers charge the highest prices, have outperformed their smaller peers. Firms with leading practices in markets such as mergers and acquisitions, capital markets, and real estate were forced to turn away work at some points during the pandemic-fueled surge.

Firms receive relatively tepid pushback from their giant corporate clients, especially when advising on bet-the-company litigation or billion-dollar deals.

The portion of bills law firms collected—a sign of how willingly clients pay full-freight—rose during the previous two years after drifting lower following the Great Financial Crisis. Collection rates last year breached 90% for the first time since 2009, Peer Monitor data show.

Professional rules prohibit lawyers from charging “unconscionable” or “unreasonable” rates. But that doesn’t preclude clients from paying any price they perceive as valuable, said Jacqueline Vinaccia, a San Diego-based lawyer who testifies on lawyer fee disputes.

Lawyers’ fees are usually only contested when they will be paid by a third party.

That happened recently with Hogan Lovells’ Katyal, whose nearly \$2,500 an hour fee was contested in May by a US trustee overseeing a bankruptcy case involving a Johnson & Johnson unit facing claims its talc-based powders caused cancer.

The trustee, who protects the financial interests of bankruptcy estates, argued Katyal’s fee was more than \$1,000 an hour higher than rates charged by lawyers in the same case at Jones Day and Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom.

A hearing on the trustee’s objection is scheduled for next week. Hogan Lovells did not respond to a request for comment on the objection.

Vinaccia said the firm’s options will be to reduce its fee, withdraw from the case, or argue the levy is reasonable, most likely based on Katyal’s extensive experience arguing appeals.

Still, the hourly rate shows just how valuable the most prestigious lawyers’ time can be—even compared to their highly compensated competitors.

“If the argument is that Jones Day and Skadden Arps are less expensive, then you’re already talking about the cream of the crop, the top-of-the-barrel law firms,” Vinaccia said. “I can’t imagine a case in which I might argue those two firms are more reasonable than the rates I’m dealing with.”

Worth Your Time

On Cravath: Cravath Swaine & Moore is heading to Washington, opening its first new office since 1973 by hiring former heads of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Meghan Tribe reports the move comes as Big Law firms are looking to add federal government expertise as clients face more regulatory scrutiny.

On Big Law Promotions: It’s rare that associates get promotions to partner in June, but Camille Vasquez is now a Brown Rudnick partner after she shot to fame representing Johnny Depp in his defamation trial against ex-wife Amber Heard.

On Working From Home: I spoke this week with Quinn Emanuel’s John Quinn about why he thinks law firm life is never going back to the office-first culture that was upset by the pandemic. Listen to the podcast [here](#).



That's it for this week! Thanks for reading and please send me your thoughts, critiques, and tips.

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To contact the editors responsible for this story: Chris Opfer at copfer@bloomberglaw.com; John Hughes at jhughes@bloombergindustry.com

Documents

[Trustee's Objection](#)

Related Articles

[Overworked Big Law Can't Find Enough Lawyers With Demand Surging](#) Dec. 9, 2021, 3:00 AM

[Never Underestimate Big Law's Ability to Raise Billing Rates](#) Aug. 12, 2021, 3:00 AM

Law Firms

Simpson Thacher
Hogan Lovells
Jones Day
Skadden
Sidley Austin
Quinn Emanuel
Cravath Swaine & Moore
Latham & Watkins
Kirkland & Ellis
Boies Schiller Flexner

Topics

expert fees
compensation of bankruptcy attorney
acquisitions
U.S. trustees
financial markets
client-paid legal fees
data breaches

Companies

Johnson & Johnson
Thomson Reuters Corp

EXHIBIT 3

Wilshire Law Firm, PLC
Transaction Detail by Account
All Transactions

7/14/2026
Accrual Basis

<u>Type</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Num</u>	<u>Memo</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Balance</u>
COS						
Mediation Fees						
	10/31/2024		Mediation Fees - Michael Mandel	50% Mediation Fees	\$4,500.00	\$4,500.00
Total MEDIATION FEES					\$4,500.00	\$4,500.00
Consultant Fees						
	03/20/2025	14714	Consultant Fees - Berger Consulting Group, LLC	3.90 hours of work	\$2,535.00	\$2,535.00
	04/01/2025	183826	Consultant Fees - Creal Consulting, Inc.	Litigation Support 03/3...	\$790.00	\$3,325.00
Total CONSULTANT FEES					\$3,325.00	\$3,325.00
Filing Fees						
	1/12/2026	CC013126TA-0766	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Stip & Ord	\$48.58	\$48.58
	3/10/2026	CC033126TA-1014	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Preliminary Approval,Declar	\$95.16	\$143.74
	3/18/2026	CC033126TA-1816	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Declar,POS	\$32.02	\$175.76
	3/26/2026	CC033126TA-2390	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	CMS	\$26.85	\$202.61
	4/7/2026	CC043026TA-0621	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Prop Ord,POS	\$34.09	\$236.70
	4/27/2026	CC043026TA-2507	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Amended Comp	\$26.85	\$263.55
	7/24/2025	CC073125TA-3044	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Stip & Ord	\$47.43	\$310.98
	7/30/2025	CC083125TA-0763	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Change of Address	\$25.75	\$336.73
	10/31/2025	CC113025TA-0325	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Stip & Ord	\$47.43	\$384.16
	12/17/2025	CC123125TA-1677	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Stip & Ord	\$47.43	\$431.59
	06/06/2024	22015943(2)	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC		\$1.00	\$432.59
	10/17/2023	66402	Filing Fee - Valpro Attorney Services, LLC	POS	\$45.00	\$477.59
	08/30/2023	21116387	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	S&C	\$1,496.64	\$1,974.23
	01/23/2024	22015943	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Notice-Atty	\$175.79	\$2,150.02
	06/07/2024	23080742	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	CMS	\$22.31	\$2,172.33
	06/10/2024	23090151	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Notice	\$22.31	\$2,194.64
	10/23/2024	23991641	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Amended Comp	\$22.46	\$2,217.10
	12/06/2024	24277615	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Stip & Ord	\$43.11	\$2,260.21
	03/21/2025	24978140	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Stip & Ord	\$46.67	\$2,306.88
	04/24/2025	25230943	Filing Fee - One Legal LLC	Stip & Ord	\$47.43	\$2,354.31
	09/25/2023		Filing Fee - Department of Industrial Relati...	PAGA Notice	\$75.00	\$2,429.31
	10/16/2023	66286	Service Fee - Valpro Attorney Services, LLC	Service Fee	\$158.00	\$2,587.31
Total FILING FEES					\$2,587.31	\$2,587.31
TOTAL					\$10,412.31	\$10,412.31