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SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA

ARTHUR ABLAY and ALLEN JARDIN, as
aggrieved employees pursuant to the Private
Attorneys General Act (“PAGA”), on behalf of
the State of California and other aggrieved
employees,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

MORNINGSTAR SENIOR MANAGEMENT,
LLC, a Colorado limited liability company;
MORNINGSTAR SENIOR LIVING, LLC, a
Colorado limited liability company; and DOES
1 through 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No.: 24CV440710

**JOINT STIPULATION OF CLASS ACTION
AND PAGA SETTLEMENT AND RELEASE**

JOINT STIPULATION OF CLASS ACTION AND PAGA SETTLEMENT AND RELEASE

This Joint Stipulation of Class Action and PAGA Settlement and Release (“Settlement” or “Settlement Agreement”) is made and entered into by and between Plaintiffs Arthur Ablay, Allen Jardin, and Jopercy Beltran (“Plaintiffs” or “Class Representatives”), as individuals and on behalf of all others similarly situated, and Defendants Morningstar Senior Management, LLC, and Morningstar Senior Living, LLC (“Defendants”) (collectively with Plaintiffs, the “Parties”).

RECITALS

1. On April 1, 2024, Plaintiffs Ablay and Jardin provided written notice to the Labor and Workforce Development Agency (“LWDA”) by online submission and to Defendants by U.S. Certified Mail, pursuant to California Labor Code Section 2699.3, of the specific provisions of the California Labor Code alleged to have been violated by Defendants (“Ablay PAGA Letter”). On June 7, 2024, Plaintiffs Ablay and Jardin filed a Complaint entitled *Arthur Ablay, et al. v. Morningstar Senior Management, LLC, et al.*, Santa Clara County Superior Court Case No. 24CV440710 (“Ablay Action”), asserting a claim against Defendants for civil penalties under the Private Attorneys General Act of 2004 pursuant to California Labor Code Section 2698 *et seq.* (“PAGA”). The Ablay/Jardin Action specifically asserts penalties under the PAGA for the following violations of the California Labor Code: failure to provide meal periods, failure to provide rest periods, failure to pay overtime, failure to pay minimum wage, failure to provide accurate wage statements, failure to timely pay wages, failure to pay wages upon termination, failure to properly calculate sick leave rates of pay, failure to reimburse necessary business expenditures, and failure to provide safety devices and safeguards.

2. On July 12, 2024, Plaintiff Beltran provided written notice to the LWDA by online submission and to Defendant by U.S. Certified Mail, pursuant to California Labor Code Section 2699.3, of the specific provisions of the California Labor Code alleged to have been violated by Defendants (“Beltran PAGA Letter”). On September 18, 2024, Plaintiff Beltran filed a Class Action and PAGA Complaint in the action entitled *Jopercy Beltran v. Morningstar Senior Management, LLC, et al.*, Alameda County Superior Court Case No. 24CV092067 (“Beltran Action”), thereby commencing a putative class action and second PAGA action against Defendants. The Beltran Action alleges eleven (11) causes of action for violations of the California Labor Code for failure to provide meal periods, failure to provide

1 rest periods, failure to pay all wages, knowing and intentional failure to comply with itemized employee
2 wage statement provisions, failure to timely pay wages due at termination, failure to timely pay employees,
3 failure to reimburse business expenses, failure to pay all accrued and vested vacation/PTO wages, and
4 failure to pay for all hours worked, for violations of California Business & Professions Code Section
5 17200, *et seq.* based on the aforementioned California Labor Code violations, and for civil penalties under
6 PAGA based on the aforementioned California Labor Code violations.

7 3. The Ablay PAGA Letter and Beltran PAGA Letter are together referred to as the “PAGA
8 Letters.” The Ablay Action and Beltran Action are together referred to as the “Actions.”

9 4. Defendants deny all material allegations set forth in the Actions and have asserted
10 numerous affirmative defenses. Notwithstanding, in the interest of avoiding further litigation, Defendants
11 desire to fully and finally settle the Actions, Released Class Claims (as defined herein), and Released
12 PAGA Claims (as defined herein).

13 5. Class Counsel diligently investigated the class and PAGA claims against Defendants,
14 including all applicable defenses and the applicable law. The investigation included, *inter alia*, the
15 exchange of information, data, and documents, and review of corporate policies and practices. The Parties
16 have engaged in sufficient formal and informal discovery and investigation to assess the relative merits of
17 the claims and contentions of the Parties.

18 6. On May 6, 2025, the Parties participated in mediation with Louis Marlin, Esq. (the
19 “Mediator”), a respected mediator of complex wage and hour actions, and reached the settlement that is
20 memorialized herein. The Parties’ settlement discussions were conducted at arms’ length, and the
21 Settlement is the result of an informed and detailed analysis of Defendants’ potential liability and exposure
22 in relation to the costs and risks associated with continued litigation. Based on Class Counsel’s
23 investigation and evaluation, Class Counsel believes that the settlement with Defendants for the
24 consideration and on the terms set forth in this Settlement Agreement is fair, reasonable, and adequate and
25 is in the best interest of the Class Members, State of California, and PAGA Employees in light of all known
26 facts and circumstances, including the risk of significant delay and uncertainty associated with litigation
27 and various defenses asserted by Defendants.

28 7. The Parties expressly acknowledge that this Settlement Agreement is entered into solely

1 for the purpose of compromising significantly disputed claims and that nothing herein is an admission of
2 liability or wrongdoing by Defendants. If for any reason this Settlement Agreement is not approved, it
3 will be of no force or effect, and the Parties shall be returned to their original respective positions.

4 **DEFINITIONS**

5 The following definitions are applicable to this Settlement Agreement. Definitions contained
6 elsewhere in this Settlement Agreement will also be effective:

7 8. “Actions” means *Ablay v. Morningstar Senior Management, LLC*, No. 24CV440710
8 (Santa Clara County Superior Court) (“Ablay Action”) and *Jopercy Beltran v. Morningstar Senior*
9 *Management, LLC*, No. 24CV092067 (Alameda County Superior Court) (“Beltran Action”).

10 9. “Attorneys’ Fees and Costs” means attorneys’ fees agreed upon by the Parties and
11 approved by the Court for Class Counsel’s litigation and resolution of the Actions, and all out-of-pocket
12 costs incurred and to be incurred by Class Counsel in the Actions, including but not limited to
13 expert/consultant fees, investigation costs, and costs associated with documenting the Settlement,
14 providing any notices required as part of the Settlement or Court order, securing the Court’s approval of
15 the Settlement, administering the Settlement, and obtaining entry of a Judgment terminating the Actions.
16 Class Counsel will request attorneys’ fees not in excess of one-third (1/3) of the Gross Settlement Amount,
17 or One Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$150,000). The Attorneys’ Fees and Costs will also mean and
18 include the additional reimbursement of any costs and expenses associated with Class Counsel’s litigation
19 and settlement of the Actions, up to Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000), subject to the Court’s
20 approval. Defendants have agreed not to oppose Class Counsel’s request for fees and reimbursement of
21 costs as set forth above.

22 10. “Class Counsel” means Capstone Law APC and Otkupman Law Firm, ALC.

23 11. “Class List” means a complete list of all Class Members that Defendants will diligently
24 and in good faith compile from their records and provide to the Settlement Administrator and Class
25 Counsel within twenty (20) calendar days after Preliminary Approval of this Settlement. The Class List
26 will be formatted in Microsoft Office Excel and will include each Class Member’s full name; most recent
27 mailing address and telephone number; Social Security number; dates of employment during the Class
28 Period; and any other relevant information needed for the Settlement Administrator to calculate

1 Workweeks and Pay Periods as well as settlement payments.

2 12. “Class Member(s)” or “Settlement Class” means all current and former California non-
3 exempt employees of Defendants who worked for Defendants during the Class Period, and who did not
4 execute an arbitration agreement.

5 13. “Class Notice” means the Notice of Class Action Settlement, substantially in the form
6 attached as Exhibit A.

7 14. “Class Period” means the period from September 18, 2020 through July 14, 2025.

8 15. “Class Representative Enhancement Payments” means the amounts to be paid to Plaintiffs
9 in recognition of their effort and work in prosecuting the Actions on behalf of Class Members, and for
10 their general release of claims. Subject to the Court granting final approval of this Settlement Agreement
11 and subject to the exhaustion of any and all appeals, Plaintiffs will request Court approval of Class
12 Representative Enhancement Payments of up to Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000), each.

13 16. “Court” means the Santa Clara County Superior Court.

14 17. “Defendants” means Defendants Morningstar Senior Management, LLC, and
15 Morningstar Senior Living, LLC.

16 18. “Effective Date” means the later of: (a) if no timely objections are filed, or are withdrawn
17 prior to Final Approval, then the date of Final Approval; or (b) if a Class Member files an objection to the
18 Settlement, the Effective Date shall be the sixty-first (61st) calendar day after the date of Final Approval,
19 provided no appeal is initiated by an objector; or (c) if a timely appeal is initiated by an objector, then the
20 Effective Date will be the date of final resolution of that appeal (including any requests for rehearing and/or
21 petitions for certiorari), resulting in final judicial approval of the Settlement.

22 19. “Final Approval” means the date on which the Court enters an order granting final
23 approval of the Settlement Agreement.

24 20. “First Amended Complaint” means the amended Complaint to be filed in the Ablay
25 Action that adds Jopercy Beltran as a named plaintiff, and conforms the pleadings with the scope of the
26 Released Class Claims and Released PAGA Claims.

27 21. “Gross Settlement Amount” means the Gross Settlement Amount of Four Hundred Fifty
28 Thousand Dollars (\$450,000), to be paid by Defendants in full satisfaction of all Released Class Claims

1 and Released PAGA Claims, which includes all Individual Settlement Payments, Attorneys' Fees and
2 Costs, the Class Representative Enhancement Payments, the PAGA Settlement Amount, and Settlement
3 Administration Costs. This Gross Settlement Amount has been agreed to by Plaintiffs and Defendants
4 based on the aggregation of the agreed-upon settlement value of individual claims. In no event will
5 Defendants be liable for more than the Gross Settlement Amount except as otherwise explicitly set forth
6 herein. There will be no reversion of the Gross Settlement Amount to Defendants. Defendants will be
7 separately responsible for any employer payroll taxes required by law, including the employer FICA,
8 FUTA, and SDI contributions, which shall not be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount.

9 22. "Individual Settlement Payment" means each Participating Class Member's and PAGA
10 Member's respective shares of the Net Settlement Fund and PAGA Fund, after reduction for the
11 employee's share of taxes and withholdings with respect to the wages portion of the payment.

12 23. "Net Settlement Fund" means the portion of the Gross Settlement Amount remaining after
13 deducting the Attorneys' Fees and Costs, the Class Representative Enhancement Payments, the PAGA
14 Settlement Amount, and Settlement Administration Costs. The Net Settlement Fund will be distributed to
15 Participating Class Members. There will be no reversion of the Net Settlement Fund to Defendants.

16 24. "Notice of Objection" means a Class Member's valid and timely written objection to the
17 Settlement Agreement. For the Notice of Objection to be valid, it must include: (a) the objector's full name,
18 signature, address, and telephone number, (b) a written statement of all grounds for the objection
19 accompanied by any legal support for such objection; (c) copies of any papers, briefs, or other documents
20 upon which the objection is based; and (d) a statement whether the objector intends to appear at the final
21 fairness hearing.

22 25. "PAGA Members" means all California non-exempt employees of Defendants who
23 worked during the PAGA Period, including those individuals who have signed arbitration agreements.

24 26. "PAGA Period" means the period from April 1, 2023 through July 14, 2025.

25 27. "PAGA Settlement Amount" means the amount that the Parties have agreed to pay to the
26 Labor and Workforce Development Agency ("LWDA") and PAGA Members in connection with
27 Plaintiffs' claim under the Labor Code Private Attorneys General Act of 2004 (Cal. Lab. Code §§ 2698,
28 *et seq.*, "PAGA") ("PAGA Settlement"). The Parties have agreed that Twenty Thousand Dollars

1 (\$20,000) of the Gross Settlement Amount will be allocated to the PAGA Settlement. Pursuant to PAGA,
2 Seventy-Five Percent (75%), or Fifteen Thousand Dollars (\$15,000), of the PAGA Settlement Amount
3 will be paid to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency (“Labor and Workforce
4 Development Agency Payment”), and Twenty-Five Percent (25%), or Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000)
5 (“PAGA Fund”), of the PAGA Settlement will be disbursed to PAGA Members, and regardless whether
6 they request to be excluded from the Settlement Class.

7 28. “Parties” means Plaintiffs and Defendants collectively.

8 29. “Participating Class Members” means all Class Members who do not submit timely and
9 valid Requests for Exclusion.

10 30. “Pay Periods” means the number of pay periods each PAGA Member worked for
11 Defendant as a non-exempt employee in California during the PAGA Period. Pay Periods will be
12 calculated by the Settlement Administrator by determining the number of pay periods in which any PAGA
13 Member actually worked at least one shift during the PAGA Period. All PAGA Members will be deemed
14 to have worked at least one Pay Period during the PAGA Period.

15 31. “Plaintiffs” means Plaintiffs Arthur Ablay, Allen Jardin, and Jopercy Beltran.

16 32. “Preliminary Approval” means the date on which the Court enters an order granting
17 preliminary approval of the Settlement Agreement.

18 33. “Released Class Claims” means all claims, rights, demands, liabilities, and causes of
19 action that are alleged in the First Amended Complaint, or which could have been alleged by reason of, or
20 in connection with, any matter or fact set forth or referred to in the First Amended Complaint, including
21 claims for violation of: (a) California Labor Code §§ 226.7, 512(a), 516, and 1198 (failure to provide all
22 meal periods); (b) California Labor Code §§ 226.7, 510, and 1198 (failure to include all forms of
23 remuneration in the regular rate of pay for purposes of paying overtime wages and/or meal and rest period
24 premiums); (c) California Labor Code §§ 226.7, 516, and 1198 (failure to authorize and permit all rest
25 periods); (d) 510 and 1198 (failure to pay all overtime compensation); (e) California Labor Code §§
26 1182.12, 1194, 1197, and 1198 (failure to pay at least minimum wages for all hours worked); (f) California
27 Labor Code §§ 226(a), 1174(d), and 1198 (failure to provide accurate wage statements and maintain
28 accurate payroll records); (g) California Labor Code §§ 201 and 202 (failure to timely pay all earned wages

upon termination); (h) California Labor Code § 204 (failure to timely pay all earned wages during employment); (i) California Labor Code § 246 (failure to properly calculate sick leave pay); (j) California Labor Code § 2802 (failure to reimburse business expenses); (k) California Labor Code § 227.3 (failure to pay all accrued and vested vacation/PTO); and (l) California Labor Code §§ 6401 and 6403 (failure to provide safety devices and safeguards).

34. “Released PAGA Claims” means all claims for civil penalties under California Labor Code §§ 2698, *et seq.*, that were brought or could reasonably have been brought based on the same facts alleged in Plaintiffs’ LWDA letters during the PAGA Period.

35. “Released Parties” means Defendants and Defendants’ past or present officers, directors, shareholders, agents, principals, heirs, representatives, accountants, auditors, consultants, insurers and reinsurers, and its respective successors and predecessors in interest, subsidiaries, affiliates, parents and attorneys, if any.

36. “Request for Exclusion” means a timely letter submitted by a Class Member indicating a request to be excluded from the Settlement Class. The Request for Exclusion must: (a) set forth the name, address, telephone number and last four digits of the Social Security Number of the Class Member requesting exclusion; (b) be signed by the Class Member; (c) be returned to the Settlement Administrator; (d) clearly state that the Class Member does not wish to be included in the Settlement; and (e) be faxed or postmarked on or before the Response Deadline.

37. “Response Deadline” means the deadline by which Class Members must postmark or fax to the Settlement Administrator Requests for Exclusion, postmark or fax disputes concerning the calculation of Individual Settlement Payments, or postmark Notices of Objection to the Settlement Administrator. The Response Deadline will be forty-five (45) calendar days from the initial mailing of the Class Notice by the Settlement Administrator, unless the forty-fifth (45th) calendar day falls on a Sunday or State holiday, in which case the Response Deadline will be extended to the next day on which the U.S. Postal Service is open. In the event that a Class Notice is re-mailed to a Class Member, the Response Deadline for that Class Member shall be extended fifteen (15) calendar days from the original Response Deadline.

38. “Settlement Administration Costs” means the costs payable from the Gross Settlement

Amount to the Settlement Administrator for administering this Settlement, including, but not limited to, printing, distributing, and tracking documents for this Settlement, tax reporting, distributing the Gross Settlement Amount, and providing necessary reports and declarations, as requested by the Parties. The Settlement Administration Costs will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount, including, if necessary, any such costs in excess of the amount represented by the Settlement Administrator as being the maximum costs necessary to administer the Settlement. Based on an estimated Settlement Class of approximately 392 Class Members, the Settlement Administration Costs are currently estimated to be Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000).

39. “Settlement Administrator” means CPT Group, Inc., or any other third-party class action settlement administrator agreed to by the Parties and approved by the Court for the purposes of administering this Settlement. The Parties each represent that they do not have any financial interest in the Settlement Administrator or otherwise have a relationship with the Settlement Administrator that could create a conflict of interest.

40. “Workweeks” means the number of days each Class Member worked for Defendants as a non-exempt employee in California during the Class Period, subtracting days on leave of absence (if any), dividing by seven (7), and rounding up to the nearest whole number. All Class Members will be credited with at least one Workweek during the Class Period.

TERMS OF AGREEMENT

The Plaintiffs, on behalf of themselves and the Settlement Class, and Defendants agree as follows:

41. First Amended Complaint. As a condition of settlement, Plaintiffs will file a First Amended Complaint (“FAC”) in the Ablay Action to add Jopercy Beltran as a named plaintiff, and to conform the pleadings with the scope of the Released Class Claims and Released PAGA Claims. Defendants will not be required to file an answer or other responsive pleading to the FAC. If, for any reason, the Court does not approve of the Settlement, or if the Settlement does not become final for any reason, then the FAC will be deemed withdrawn and the original Complaint will again become the operative complaint without prejudice to Plaintiffs’ right to seek leave to file another amended complaint, and without prejudice to Defendants’ rights to object and/or challenge an amended pleading. Defendants

do not impliedly or expressly waive any arguments or defenses to the FAC. The Parties will also stipulate to stay the Beltran Action pending the settlement approval proceedings in the Ablay Action, and to later dismiss the Beltran Action after the settlement approval proceedings are complete.

42. Funding of the Gross Settlement Amount. Defendants will make a one-time deposit of the Gross Settlement Amount of Four Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$450,000) into a Qualified Settlement Account to be established by the Settlement Administrator. Defendant shall provide all information necessary for the Settlement Administrator to calculate necessary payroll taxes including its official name, 8-digit state unemployment insurance tax ID number, and other information requested by the Settlement Administrator. Defendants will pay the employer's share of payroll taxes separately. After the Effective Date, the Gross Settlement Amount will be used for: (a) Individual Settlement Payments; (b) the Labor and Workforce Development Agency Payment; (c) the Class Representative Enhancement Payments; (d) Attorneys' Fees and Costs; and (e) Settlement Administration Costs. Defendants will deposit the Gross Settlement Amount and the employer's share of payroll taxes within thirty (30) calendar days of the Effective Date ("Funding Date").

43. Attorneys' Fees and Costs. Defendants agree not to oppose or impede any application or motion for attorneys' fees and costs by Class Counsel for Attorneys' Fees and Costs of not more than One Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$150,000), plus the reimbursement of all out-of-pocket costs and expenses associated with Class Counsel's litigation and settlement of the Actions (including expert/consultant fees, investigations costs, etc.), not to exceed Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000), both of which will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount. These amounts will cover any and all work performed and any and all costs incurred by Class Counsel in connection with the litigation of the Actions, including without limitation all work performed and costs incurred to date, and all work to be performed and all costs to be incurred in connection with obtaining the Court's approval of this Settlement Agreement, including any objections raised and any appeals necessitated by those objections. Class Counsel shall be solely and legally responsible for correctly characterizing this compensation for tax purposes and for paying any taxes on the amounts received. The Settlement Administrator shall issue an IRS Form 1099 to Class Counsel for the Attorneys' Fees and Costs. Any portion of the requested Attorneys' Fees and Costs that is not awarded by the Court to Class Counsel shall be reallocated to the Net

1 Settlement Fund for the benefit of Participating Class Members.

2 44. Class Representative Enhancement Payments. In exchange for a general release, and in
3 recognition of their effort and work in prosecuting the Actions on behalf of Class Members, Defendants
4 agree not to oppose or impede any application or motion for Class Representative Enhancement Payments
5 of up to Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000) to each Plaintiff. The Class Representative Enhancement
6 Payments will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount and will be in addition to Plaintiffs' Individual
7 Settlement Payment paid pursuant to the Settlement. Plaintiffs will be solely and legally responsible to pay
8 any and all applicable taxes on the Class Representative Enhancement Payments. Plaintiffs understand and
9 agree that this Settlement Agreement shall remain in full force and effect even if the full amount of Class
10 Representative Enhancement Payments sought by Plaintiffs is not ultimately awarded by the Court.

11 45. Settlement Administration Costs. The Settlement Administrator will be paid for the
12 reasonable costs of administration of the Settlement and distribution of payments from the Gross
13 Settlement Amount, which is currently estimated to be Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000). These costs,
14 which will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount, will include, *inter alia*, the required tax reporting
15 on the Individual Settlement Payments, the issuing of 1099 and W-2 IRS Forms, distributing Class
16 Notices, calculating and distributing the Gross Settlement Amount, and providing necessary reports and
17 declarations. To the extent the actual Settlement Administrator's costs are greater than the estimated
18 amount stated herein, such excess amount will be deducted from the Gross Settlement Amount, subject to
19 approval by the Court. Any portion of the estimated, designated, and/or awarded Settlement
20 Administration Costs which are not in fact required to fulfill payment to the Settlement Administrator to
21 undertake the required settlement administration duties shall be reallocated to the Net Settlement Fund for
22 the benefit of Participating Class Members.

23 46. PAGA Settlement Amount. Subject to Court approval, the Parties agree that the amount
24 of Twenty Thousand Dollars (\$20,000) from the Gross Settlement Amount will be designated for
25 satisfaction of Plaintiffs' PAGA claim. Pursuant to PAGA, Seventy-Five Percent (75%), or Fifteen
26 Thousand Dollars (\$15,000), of this sum will be paid to the LWDA and Twenty-Five Percent (25%), or
27 Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000), will be paid to PAGA Members in proportion to the number of Pay
28 Periods worked during the PAGA Period.

1 47. Notice of Settlement to the LWDA. Pursuant to California Labor Code § 2699(1)(2),
2 Class Counsel shall notify the LWDA of the Settlement upon filing the motion for preliminary approval
3 of the Settlement.

4 48. No Right to Exclusion or Objections to the PAGA Settlement. Because this settlement
5 resolves claims and actions brought pursuant to PAGA by Plaintiffs acting as proxies and as Private
6 Attorneys General of, and for, the State of California and the LWDA, the Parties agree that no PAGA
7 Member has the right to exclude himself or herself from the release of the Released PAGA Claims, and
8 all PAGA Members will receive their shares of the PAGA Fund. The Parties also agree that no PAGA
9 Member has the right to object to the PAGA Settlement Amount.

10 49. Net Settlement Fund. The entire Net Settlement Fund will be distributed to Participating
11 Class Members. No portion of the Net Settlement Fund will revert to or be retained by Defendants.

12 50. PAGA Fund. The entire PAGA Fund will be distributed to all PAGA Members. No
13 portion of the PAGA Fund will revert to or be retained by Defendants.

14 51. Individual Settlement Payment Calculations. Individual Settlement Payments will be
15 calculated and apportioned from the Net Settlement Fund and PAGA Fund based on the number of
16 Workweeks and Pay Periods a Class Member worked during the Class Period and PAGA Period. Specific
17 calculations of Individual Settlement Payments will be made as follows:

18 51(a) Payments from the Net Settlement Fund. Defendants will calculate the total
19 number of Workweeks worked by each Class Member during the Class
20 Period and the aggregate total number of Workweeks worked by all Class
21 Members during the Class Period. To determine each Class Member's
22 estimated "Individual Settlement Payment" from the Net Settlement Fund,
23 the Settlement Administrator will use the following formula: The Net
24 Settlement Fund will be divided by the aggregate total number of
25 Workweeks during the Class Period, resulting in the "Workweek Value."
26 Each Class Member's "Individual Settlement Payment" will be calculated
27 by multiplying each individual Class Member's total number of Workweeks
28 by the Workweek Value. The Individual Settlement Payment will be

1 reduced by any required deductions for each Participating Class Member as
2 specifically set forth herein, including employee-side tax withholdings or
3 deductions. The entire Net Settlement Fund will be disbursed to all Class
4 Members who do not submit timely and valid Requests for Exclusion. If
5 there are any valid and timely Requests for Exclusion, the Settlement
6 Administrator shall proportionately increase the Individual Settlement
7 Payment for each Participating Class Member according to the number of
8 Workweeks worked, so that the amount actually distributed to the
9 Settlement Class equals 100% of the Net Settlement Fund.

10 51(b) Payments from the PAGA Fund. Defendants will calculate the total number
11 of Pay Periods worked by each PAGA Member during the PAGA Period
12 and the aggregate total number of Pay Periods worked by all PAGA
13 Members during the PAGA Period. To determine each PAGA Member's
14 estimated "Individual Settlement Payment," the Settlement Administrator
15 will use the following formula: The PAGA Fund will be divided by the
16 aggregate total number of Workweeks during the PAGA Period, resulting in
17 the "PAGA Pay Period Value." Each PAGA Member's "Individual
18 Settlement Payment" will be calculated by multiplying each individual
19 PAGA Member's total number of Pay Periods by the PAGA Pay Period
20 Value. The entire PAGA Fund will be disbursed to all PAGA Members.

21 52. No Credit Toward Benefit Plans. The Individual Settlement Payments made to
22 Participating Class Members under this Settlement, as well as any other payments made pursuant to this
23 Settlement, will not be utilized to calculate any additional benefits under any benefit plans to which any
24 Class Members may be eligible, including, but not limited to profit-sharing plans, bonus plans, 401(k)
25 plans, stock purchase plans, vacation plans, sick leave plans, PTO plans, and any other benefit plan. Rather,
26 it is the Parties' intention that this Settlement Agreement will not affect any rights, contributions, or
27 amounts to which any Class Members may be entitled under any benefit plans.

28 53. Administration Process. The Parties agree to cooperate in the administration of the

1 settlement and to make all reasonable efforts to control and minimize the costs and expenses incurred in
2 administration of the Settlement.

3 54. Delivery of the Class List. Within twenty (20) calendar days of Preliminary Approval,
4 Defendants will provide the Class List to the Settlement Administrator and to Class Counsel.

5 55. Notice by First-Class U.S. Mail. Within ten (10) calendar days after receiving the Class
6 List from Defendants, the Settlement Administrator will mail a Class Notice to all Class Members via
7 regular First-Class U.S. Mail, using the most current, known mailing addresses identified in the Class List.

8 56. Confirmation of Updated Contact Information in the Class Lists. Prior to mailing, the
9 Settlement Administrator will perform a search based on the National Change of Address Database for
10 information to update and correct for any known or identifiable address changes. Any Class Notices
11 returned to the Settlement Administrator as non-deliverable on or before the Response Deadline will,
12 within five (5) business days of receipt, be sent promptly via regular First-Class U.S. Mail to the forwarding
13 address affixed thereto and the Settlement Administrator will indicate the date of such re-mailing on the
14 Class Notice. If no forwarding address is provided, the Settlement Administrator will promptly attempt to
15 determine the correct address using a skip-trace, or other search using the name, address and/or Social
16 Security Number of the Class Member involved, and will then perform a single re-mailing. Those Class
17 Members who receive a re-mailed Class Notice, whether by skip-trace or by request, will have either (a)
18 an additional fifteen (15) calendar days or (b) until the Response Deadline, whichever is later, to submit a
19 Request for Exclusion or an objection to the Settlement.

20 57. Class Notices. All Class Members will be mailed a Class Notice. Each Class Notice will
21 provide: (a) information regarding the nature of the Actions; (b) a summary of the Settlement's principal
22 terms; (c) the Settlement Class and PAGA Member definitions; (d) the total number of Workweeks each
23 respective Class Member and Pay Periods each PAGA Member worked for Defendants during the Class
24 Period and PAGA Period; (e) each Class Member's and PAGA Member's estimated Individual Settlement
25 Payment and the formula for calculating Individual Settlement Payments; (f) the dates which comprise the
26 Class Period and PAGA Period; (g) instructions on how to submit Requests for Exclusion or Notices of
27 Objection; (h) the deadlines by which the Class Member must postmark or fax Request for Exclusions, or
28 postmark Notices of Objection to the Settlement; and (i) the claims to be released.

1 58. Disputed Information on Class Notices. Class Members will have an opportunity to
2 dispute the information provided in their Class Notices. To the extent Class Members dispute their
3 employment dates or the number of Workweeks and/or Pay Periods on record, Class Members may
4 produce evidence to the Settlement Administrator showing that such information is inaccurate.
5 Defendants' records will be presumed correct, but the Settlement Administrator shall contact the Parties
6 regarding the dispute and the Parties will work in good faith to resolve it. All disputes must be submitted
7 by the Response Deadline, and will be decided within ten (10) business days after the Response Deadline.

8 59. Defective Submissions. If a Class Member's Request for Exclusion is defective as to the
9 requirements listed herein, that Class Member will be given an opportunity to cure the defect(s). The
10 Settlement Administrator will mail the Class Member a cure letter within three (3) business days of
11 receiving the defective submission to advise the Class Member that his/her/their submission is defective
12 and that the defect must be cured to render the Request for Exclusion valid. The Class Member will have
13 until (a) the Response Deadline or (b) fifteen (15) calendar days from the date of the cure letter, whichever
14 date is later, to postmark or fax a revised Request for Exclusion. If the revised Request for Exclusion is not
15 postmarked or received by fax within that period, it will be deemed untimely.

16 60. Request for Exclusion Procedures. Any Class Member wishing to opt-out from the
17 Settlement Agreement must timely sign and fax or postmark a written Request for Exclusion to the
18 Settlement Administrator on or before the Response Deadline. In the case of Requests for Exclusion that
19 are mailed to the Settlement Administrator, the postmark date will be the exclusive means to determine
20 whether a Request for Exclusion has been timely submitted. The Settlement Administrator will certify
21 jointly to Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel the number of timely and valid Requests for Exclusion
22 that are submitted, and also identify the individuals who have submitted a timely and valid Request for
23 Exclusion in a declaration that is to be filed with the Court in advance of the Final Approval Hearing. At
24 no time will any of the Parties or their counsel seek to solicit or otherwise encourage Class Members to
25 request exclusion from the Class Settlement. Any Class Member who submits a Request for Exclusion is
26 prohibited from making any objection to the Class Settlement. Any Class Member who submits a timely
27 and valid Request for Exclusion will not be bound by the Class Settlement and will not be issued an
28 Individual Settlement Payment. Any Class Member who does not affirmatively request exclusion from

1 the Class Settlement by submitting a timely and valid Request for Exclusion will be bound by all of the
2 terms of the Class Settlement, including and not limited to those pertaining to the Released Class Claims,
3 as well as any judgment that may be entered by the Court if it grants Final Approval to the Settlement.
4 Notwithstanding the above, all PAGA Employees will be issued their Individual PAGA Payment,
5 irrespective of whether they submit a Request for Exclusion.

6 61. Defendants' Right to Rescind. If Class Members representing more than an aggregate
7 total of ten percent (10%) of the Workweeks submit timely and valid Requests for Exclusion, Defendants
8 may elect to rescind the Settlement Agreement. Defendants must exercise this right of rescission in writing
9 that is provided to Class Counsel within fourteen (14) calendar days of the Settlement Administrator
10 notifying the Parties of the number of Class Members who have submitted timely and valid Requests for
11 Exclusion following the Response Deadline. The Parties agree that, if Defendants exercise this option, the
12 Settlement shall be void ab initio, have no force or effect whatsoever, and that neither Party will have any
13 further obligation to perform under this Settlement Agreement; except that, Defendants shall pay any costs
14 of settlement administration owed to the Settlement Administrator incurred up to the date the option is
15 exercised in writing.

16 62. Escalator. Defendants estimate that as of May 5, 2025, Class Members worked an
17 aggregate total of approximately Eighteen Thousand Three Hundred Thirty-Six (18,336) Workweeks
18 during the Class Period. If the actual aggregate total of Workweeks worked during the Class Period is
19 greater than Ten Percent (10%) of this estimate, then Defendants must either: (a) increase the Gross
20 Settlement Amount proportionately for each Workweek above the Ten Percent (10%) allowance (e.g., if
21 the total number of Workweeks increases by 11%, the Gross Settlement Amount will increase by 1%); or
22 (b) advance the end date of the Class Period and PAGA Period to the last date on which the total number
23 of Workweeks worked by Class Members in aggregate during the Class Period is no greater than Twenty
24 Thousand One Hundred Sixty-Eight (20,168).

25 63. Settlement Terms Bind All Class Members Who Do Not Opt-Out. Any Class Member
26 who does not affirmatively opt-out of the Settlement Agreement by submitting a timely and valid Request
27 for Exclusion will be bound by all of its terms, including those pertaining to the Released Class Claims, as
28 well as any Judgment that may be entered by the Court if it grants final approval to the Settlement.

1 64. Releases by Participating Class Members. Upon the Funding Date, and except as to such
2 rights or claims as may be created by this Settlement Agreement, each Participating Class Member,
3 together and individually, on their behalf and on behalf of their respective heirs, executors, administrators,
4 agents, and attorneys, shall fully and forever release and discharge all of the Released Parties, or any of
5 them, from each of the Released Class Claims arising during the Class Period.

6 65. Releases by PAGA Members. Upon the Funding Date, and except as to such rights or
7 claims as may be created by this Settlement Agreement, each PAGA Member, together and individually,
8 on their behalf and on behalf of their respective heirs, executors, administrators, agents, and attorneys, shall
9 fully and forever release and discharge all of the Released Parties, or any of them, from each of the
10 Released PAGA Claims during the PAGA Period.

11 66. Objection Procedures. To object to the Settlement Agreement, a Class Member may either
12 postmark a valid Notice of Objection to the Settlement Administrator on or before the Response Deadline,
13 or appear in person at the Final Approval Hearing. Class Members who fail to object either by submitting
14 a valid Notice of Objection or appearing in person at the Final Approval Hearing will be deemed to have
15 waived all objections to the Settlement and will be foreclosed from making any objections, whether by
16 appeal or otherwise, to the Settlement Agreement. At no time will any of the Parties or their counsel seek
17 to solicit or otherwise encourage Class Members to submit written objections to the Settlement Agreement
18 or appeal from the final approval order and judgment. Class Counsel will not represent any Class Members
19 with respect to any such objections to this Settlement. If a Class Member timely submits both a Notice of
20 Objection and a Request for Exclusion, the Request for Exclusion will be given effect and considered
21 valid, the Notice of Objection shall be rejected, and the Class Member shall not participate in or be bound
22 by the Settlement.

23 67. Certification Reports Regarding Individual Settlement Payment Calculations. The
24 Settlement Administrator will provide Defendants' counsel and Class Counsel a weekly report that
25 certifies the number of Class Members who have submitted valid Requests for Exclusion or objections to
26 the Settlement, and whether any Class Member has submitted a challenge to any information contained in
27 their Class Notice, including those received after the Response Deadline. Additionally, the Settlement
28 Administrator will provide to counsel for both Parties any updated reports regarding the administration of

1 the Settlement Agreement as needed or requested.

2 68. Distribution Timing of Individual Settlement Payments. Within ten (10) calendar days of
3 the Funding Date, the Settlement Administrator will issue payments to: (a) Participating Class Members
4 and PAGA Members; (b) the Labor and Workforce Development Agency; (c) Plaintiffs; and (d) Class
5 Counsel. The Settlement Administrator will also issue a payment to itself for Court-approved services
6 performed in connection with the Settlement.

7 69. Un-cashed Settlement Checks. Proceeds represented by Individual Settlement Payment
8 checks returned as undeliverable and Individual Settlement Payment checks remaining un-cashed for more
9 than one hundred and eighty (180) calendar days after issuance will be tendered pursuant to Code of Civil
10 Procedure section 384 to The Justice Gap Fund (“JGF”) maintained by The State Bar of California. The
11 Parties do not have a connection to or a relationship with JGF that could reasonably create the appearance
12 of impropriety as between the selection of JGF as the recipient of the unclaimed residuals and the interests
13 of the class.

14 70. Certification of Completion. Upon completion of administration of the Settlement, the
15 Settlement Administrator will provide a written declaration under oath to certify such completion to the
16 Court and counsel for all Parties.

17 71. Treatment of Individual Settlement Payments. All Individual Settlement Payments will
18 be allocated as follows: (a) Ten Percent (10%) of each Individual Settlement Payment will be allocated as
19 wages for which IRS Forms W-2 will be issued; and (b) Ninety Percent (90%) will be allocated as non-
20 wages for which IRS Forms 1099-MISC will be issued. Payments issued to PAGA Members from the
21 PAGA Fund will be treated as non-wages for which IRS Forms 1099-MISC will be issued.

22 72. Administration of Taxes by the Settlement Administrator. The Settlement Administrator
23 will be responsible for issuing to Plaintiffs, Participating Class Members, PAGA Members, and Class
24 Counsel any W-2, 1099, or other tax forms as may be required by law for all amounts paid pursuant to this
25 Settlement. The Settlement Administrator will also be responsible for forwarding all payroll taxes and
26 penalties to the appropriate government authorities.

27 73. Tax Liability. The Parties make no representation as to the tax treatment or legal effect of
28 the payments called for hereunder, and Plaintiffs, Participating Class Members, and PAGA Members are

1 not relying on any statement, representation, or calculation by Defendants or by the Settlement
2 Administrator in this regard.

3 74. Circular 230 Disclaimer. EACH PARTY TO THIS AGREEMENT (FOR PURPOSES
4 OF THIS SECTION, THE “ACKNOWLEDGING PARTY” AND EACH PARTY TO THIS
5 AGREEMENT OTHER THAN THE ACKNOWLEDGING PARTY, AN “OTHER PARTY”)
6 ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT (1) NO PROVISION OF THIS AGREEMENT, AND NO
7 WRITTEN COMMUNICATION OR DISCLOSURE BETWEEN OR AMONG THE PARTIES OR
8 THEIR ATTORNEYS AND OTHER ADVISERS, IS OR WAS INTENDED TO BE, NOR WILL
9 ANY SUCH COMMUNICATION OR DISCLOSURE CONSTITUTE OR BE CONSTRUED OR BE
10 RELIED UPON AS, TAX ADVICE WITHIN THE MEANING OF UNITED STATES TREASURY
11 DEPARTMENT CIRCULAR 230 (31 CFR PART 10, AS AMENDED); (2) THE
12 ACKNOWLEDGING PARTY (A) HAS RELIED EXCLUSIVELY UPON HIS, HER, OR ITS OWN,
13 INDEPENDENT LEGAL AND TAX COUNSEL FOR ADVICE (INCLUDING TAX ADVICE) IN
14 CONNECTION WITH THIS AGREEMENT, (B) HAS NOT ENTERED INTO THIS AGREEMENT
15 BASED UPON THE RECOMMENDATION OF ANY OTHER PARTY OR ANY ATTORNEY OR
16 ADVISOR TO ANY OTHER PARTY, AND (C) IS NOT ENTITLED TO RELY UPON ANY
17 COMMUNICATION OR DISCLOSURE BY ANY ATTORNEY OR ADVISER TO ANY OTHER
18 PARTY TO AVOID ANY TAX PENALTY THAT MAY BE IMPOSED ON THE
19 ACKNOWLEDGING PARTY; AND (3) NO ATTORNEY OR ADVISER TO ANY OTHER PARTY
20 HAS IMPOSED ANY LIMITATION THAT PROTECTS THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF ANY
21 SUCH ATTORNEY’S OR ADVISER’S TAX STRATEGIES (REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SUCH
22 LIMITATION IS LEGALLY BINDING) UPON DISCLOSURE BY THE ACKNOWLEDGING
23 PARTY OF THE TAX TREATMENT OR TAX STRUCTURE OF ANY TRANSACTION,
24 INCLUDING ANY TRANSACTION CONTEMPLATED BY THIS AGREEMENT.

25 75. No Prior Assignments. The Parties and their counsel represent, covenant, and warrant that
26 they have not directly or indirectly assigned, transferred, encumbered, or purported to assign, transfer, or
27 encumber to any person or entity any portion of any liability, claim, demand, action, cause of action or
28 right herein released and discharged.

1 76. Nullification of Settlement Agreement. In the event that: (a) the Court does not finally
2 approve the Settlement as provided herein; or (b) the Settlement does not become final for any other reason,
3 then this Settlement Agreement, and any documents generated to bring it into effect, will be null and void.
4 Any order or judgment entered by the Court in furtherance of this Settlement Agreement will likewise be
5 treated as void from the beginning.

6 77. Preliminary Approval Hearing. Plaintiffs will obtain a hearing before the Court to request
7 the Preliminary Approval of the Settlement Agreement, and the entry of a Preliminary Approval Order
8 for: (a) conditional certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes only, (b) preliminary
9 approval of the proposed Settlement Agreement, (c) setting a date for a final fairness hearing. The
10 Preliminary Approval Order will provide for the Class Notice to be sent to all Class Members as specified
11 herein. In conjunction with the Preliminary Approval hearing, Plaintiffs will submit this Settlement
12 Agreement, which sets forth the terms of this Settlement, and will include the proposed Notice of Class
13 Action Settlement, attached as Exhibit A. Class Counsel will be responsible for drafting all documents
14 necessary to obtain preliminary approval.

15 78. Final Settlement Approval Hearing and Entry of Judgment. Upon expiration of the
16 deadlines to postmark Requests for Exclusion or objections to the Settlement Agreement, and with the
17 Court's permission, a final fairness hearing will be conducted to determine the Final Approval of the
18 Settlement Agreement along with the amounts properly payable for: (a) Attorneys' Fees and Costs; (b) the
19 Class Representative Enhancement Payments; (c) Individual Settlement Payments; (d) the Labor and
20 Workforce Development Agency Payment; (e) all Settlement Administration Costs. Class Counsel will
21 be responsible for drafting all documents necessary to obtain final approval. Class Counsel will also be
22 responsible for drafting the attorneys' fees and costs application to be heard at the final approval hearing.

23 79. Judgment and Continued Jurisdiction. Upon final approval of the Settlement by the Court
24 or after the final fairness hearing, the Parties will present the Judgment to the Court for its approval. After
25 entry of the Judgment, the Court will have continuing jurisdiction solely for purposes of addressing: (a)
26 the interpretation and enforcement of the terms of the Settlement, (b) Settlement administration matters,
27 and (c) such post-Judgment matters as may be appropriate under court rules or as set forth in this Settlement
28 Agreement. A copy of the Judgment will be posted to the Settlement Administrator's website.

1 80. Release by Plaintiffs. Upon the Funding Date, in addition to the claims being released by
2 all Participating Class Members, Plaintiffs will release and forever discharge the Released Parties, to the
3 fullest extent permitted by law, of and from any and all claims, known and unknown, asserted and not
4 asserted, which Plaintiffs have or may have against the Released Parties as of the date of execution of this
5 Settlement Agreement. To the extent the foregoing release is a release to which Section 1542 of the
6 California Civil Code or similar provisions of other applicable law may apply, Plaintiffs expressly waive
7 any and all rights and benefits conferred upon them by the provisions of Section 1542 of the California
8 Civil Code or similar provisions of applicable law which are as follows:

9 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE
10 CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO
11 EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE
12 AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY
13 AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED
14 PARTY.

15 81. Exhibits Incorporated by Reference. The terms of this Settlement Agreement include the
16 terms set forth in any attached Exhibits, which are incorporated by this reference as though fully set forth
17 herein. Any Exhibits to this Settlement Agreement are an integral part of the Settlement.

18 82. Entire Agreement. This Settlement Agreement and any attached Exhibits constitute the
19 entirety of the Parties' settlement terms. No other prior or contemporaneous written or oral agreements
20 may be deemed binding on the Parties. The Parties expressly recognize California Civil Code Section 1625
21 and California Code of Civil Procedure Section 1856(a), which provide that a written agreement is to be
22 construed according to its terms and may not be varied or contradicted by extrinsic evidence, and the
23 Parties agree that no such extrinsic oral or written representations or terms will modify, vary or contradict
24 the terms of this Settlement Agreement.

25 83. Amendment or Modification. No amendment, change, or modification to this Settlement
26 Agreement will be valid unless in writing and signed, either by the Parties or their counsel, and approved
27 by the Court.

28 84. Authorization to Enter Into Settlement Agreement. Counsel for all Parties warrant and

1 represent they are expressly authorized by the Parties whom they represent to negotiate this Settlement
2 Agreement and to take all appropriate action required or permitted to be taken by such Parties pursuant to
3 this Settlement Agreement to effectuate its terms and to execute any other documents required to effectuate
4 the terms of this Settlement Agreement. The Parties and their counsel will cooperate with each other and
5 use their best efforts to effect the implementation of the Settlement. If the Parties are unable to reach
6 agreement on the form or content of any document needed to implement the Settlement, or on any
7 supplemental provisions that may become necessary to effectuate the terms of this Settlement, the Parties
8 may seek the assistance of the Court to resolve such disagreement.

9 85. Binding on Successors and Assigns. This Settlement Agreement will be binding upon,
10 and inure to the benefit of, the successors or assigns of the Parties hereto, as previously defined.

11 86. California Law Governs. All terms of this Settlement Agreement and Exhibits hereto will
12 be governed by and interpreted according to the laws of the State of California.

13 87. Execution and Counterparts. This Settlement Agreement is subject only to the execution
14 of all Parties. However, the Settlement Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts. All
15 executed counterparts and each of them, including electronic (e.g., DocuSign), facsimile, and scanned
16 copies of the signature page, will be deemed to be one and the same instrument.

17 88. Acknowledgement that the Settlement is Fair and Reasonable. The Parties believe this
18 Settlement Agreement is a fair, adequate and reasonable settlement of the Actions and have arrived at this
19 Settlement after arm's-length negotiations and in the context of adversarial litigation, taking into account
20 all relevant factors, present and potential. The Parties further acknowledge that they are each represented
21 by competent counsel and that they have had an opportunity to consult with their counsel regarding the
22 fairness and reasonableness of this Settlement.

23 89. Invalidity of Any Provision. Before declaring any provision of this Settlement Agreement
24 invalid, the Court will first attempt to construe the provision as valid to the fullest extent possible consistent
25 with applicable precedents so as to define all provisions of this Settlement Agreement valid and
26 enforceable.

27 90. Waiver of Certain Appeals. The Parties agree to waive appeals and to stipulate to class
28 certification for purposes of this Settlement only; except, however, that Plaintiffs or Class Counsel may

1 appeal any reduction to the Attorneys' Fees and Costs below the amount they request from the Court, and
2 either party may appeal any court order that materially alters the Settlement Agreement's terms.

3 91. Class Action Certification for Settlement Purposes Only. The Parties agree to stipulate to
4 class action certification for purposes of the Settlement only. If, for any reason, the Settlement is not
5 approved, the stipulation to certification will be void. The Parties further agree that certification for
6 purposes of the Settlement is not an admission that class action certification is proper under the standards
7 applied to contested certification motions and that this Settlement Agreement will not be admissible in this
8 or any other proceeding as evidence that either (a) a class action should be certified or (b) Defendants are
9 liable to Plaintiffs or any Class Member, other than according to the Settlement's terms.

10 92. Non-Admission of Liability. The Parties enter into this Settlement to resolve the dispute
11 that has arisen between them and to avoid the burden, expense and risk of continued litigation. In entering
12 into this Settlement, Defendants do not admit, and specifically deny, that they violated any federal, state,
13 or local law; violated any regulations or guidelines promulgated pursuant to any statute or any other
14 applicable laws, regulations or legal requirements; breached any contract; violated or breached any duty;
15 engaged in any misrepresentation or deception; or engaged in any other unlawful conduct with respect to
16 their employees. Neither this Settlement Agreement, nor any of its terms or provisions, nor any of the
17 negotiations connected with it, will be construed as an admission or concession by Defendants of any such
18 violations or failures to comply with any applicable law. Except as necessary in a proceeding to enforce
19 the terms of this Settlement, this Settlement Agreement and its terms and provisions will not be offered or
20 received as evidence in any action or proceeding to establish any liability or admission on the part of
21 Defendants or to establish the existence of any condition constituting a violation of, or a non-compliance
22 with, federal, state, local or other applicable law.

23 93. No Public Comment: Prior to Preliminary Approval, the Parties and their counsel agree
24 that they will not issue any press releases, initiate any contact with the press, respond to any press inquiry,
25 or have any communication with the press about the fact, amount or terms of the Settlement.

26 94. Waiver. No waiver of any condition or covenant contained in this Settlement Agreement
27 or failure to exercise a right or remedy by any of the Parties hereto will be considered to imply or constitute
28 a further waiver by such party of the same or any other condition, covenant, right or remedy.

1 95. Enforcement Actions. In the event that one or more of the Parties institutes any legal action
2 or other proceeding against any other Party or Parties to enforce the provisions of this Settlement or to
3 declare rights and/or obligations under this Settlement, the successful Party or Parties will be entitled to
4 recover from the unsuccessful Party or Parties reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, including expert
5 witness fees incurred in connection with any enforcement actions.

6 96. Mutual Preparation. The Parties have had a full opportunity to negotiate the terms and
7 conditions of this Settlement Agreement. Accordingly, this Settlement Agreement will not be construed
8 more strictly against one party than another merely by virtue of the fact that it may have been prepared by
9 counsel for one of the Parties, it being recognized that, because of the arms'-length negotiations between
10 the Parties, all Parties have contributed to the preparation of this Settlement Agreement.

11 97. Representation By Counsel. The Parties acknowledge that they have been represented by
12 counsel throughout all negotiations that preceded the execution of this Settlement Agreement, and that this
13 Settlement Agreement has been executed with the consent and advice of counsel. Further, Plaintiffs and
14 Class Counsel warrant and represent that there are no liens on the Settlement Agreement.

15 98. All Terms Subject to Final Court Approval. All amounts and procedures described in this
16 Settlement Agreement herein will be subject to final Court approval.

17 99. Cooperation and Execution of Necessary Documents. All Parties will cooperate in good
18 faith and execute all documents to the extent reasonably necessary to effectuate the terms of this Settlement
19 Agreement.

20 100. Binding Agreement. The Parties warrant that they understand and have full authority to
21 enter into this Settlement Agreement, and further intend that this Settlement Agreement will be fully
22 enforceable and binding on all parties, and agree that it will be admissible and subject to disclosure in any
23 proceeding to enforce its terms, notwithstanding any mediation confidentiality provisions that otherwise
24 might apply under federal or state law.

25
26 **THIS SECTION LEFT BLANK**
27
28

READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING

PLAINTIFF

Dated: 11/24/2025

DocuSigned by:

E52ADB7133E544C...
Arthur Ablay

PLAINTIFF

Dated: 11/25/2025

DocuSigned by:

A732C3B502AC4D6...
Allen Jardin

PLAINTIFF

Dated: 11/25/2025


Jopercy Beltran

DEFENDANT

Dated: _____

Please Print Name of Authorized Signatory
MORNINGSTAR SENIOR MANAGEMENT, LLC

DEFENDANT

Dated: _____

Please Print Name of Authorized Signatory
MORNINGSTAR SENIOR LIVING, LLC

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READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING

PLAINTIFF

Dated: _____
Arthur Ablay

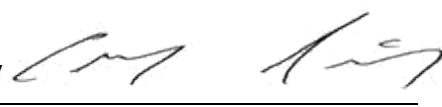
PLAINTIFF

Dated: _____
Allen Jardin

PLAINTIFF

Dated: _____
Jopercy Beltran

DEFENDANT

Dated: 11.29.2025
Chris Livesay 
Please Print Name of Authorized Signatory
MORNINGSTAR SENIOR MANAGEMENT, LLC

DEFENDANT

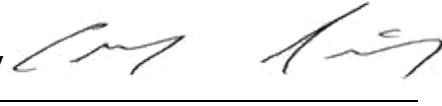
Dated: 11.29.2025
Chris Livesay 
Please Print Name of Authorized Signatory
MORNINGSTAR SENIOR LIVING, LLC

Exhibit A

Ablay v. Morningstar Senior Management, LLC, No. 24CV440710
SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, FOR THE COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA
NOTICE OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT

You are not being sued. This notice affects your rights. Please read it carefully

Si desea una traducción al Español de este Aviso, por favor llame al administrador al ***--*******

To: All California non-exempt employees of Defendants Morningstar Senior Management, LLC, and Morningstar Senior Living, LLC (“Defendants”) who worked during the period from September 18, 2020 through July 14, 2025, and who did not execute an arbitration agreement (“Class Members”).

All California non-exempt employees of Defendants who worked during the period from April 1, 2023 through July 14, 2025 (“PAGA Members”).

On _____, the Honorable Beth McGowen of the Santa Clara County Superior Court granted preliminary approval of this class action settlement and ordered the litigants to notify all Class Members of the settlement. **You have received this notice because Defendants’ records indicate that you are a Class Member and/or PAGA Member, and therefore entitled to a payment from the settlement.**

Unless you choose to opt out of the settlement by following the procedures described below, you will be deemed a Class Member and, if the Court grants final approval of the settlement, you will be mailed a check for your share of the settlement fund. The Final Approval Hearing on the adequacy, reasonableness, and fairness of the Settlement will be held at ____:00 __m. on _____, 2026 in Department 22 of the Santa Clara County Superior Court located at 161 North First Street San Jose, California 95113. Although Class Members may appear in person, the judge overseeing this case encourages remote appearances. Class members who wish to appear remotely should contact class counsel at least three days before the hearing if possible. Remote appearances must be made through UDC, unless otherwise arranged with the Court. Please go to <https://santaclara.courts.ca.gov/online-services/remote-hearings> to find the appropriate link. Also, please note that that you must register in advance to appear remotely.

Please also note that the Final Approval Hearing may be rescheduled by the Court to another date and/or time. Please visit [settlement website] for any scheduling changes. If you move, you must send the Settlement Administrator your new address; otherwise, you may never receive your settlement payment. It is your responsibility to keep a current address on file with the Settlement Administrator.

SUMMARY OF YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND OPTIONS IN THIS SETTLEMENT

You Don’t Have to Do Anything to Participate in the Settlement	If you do nothing, you will be deemed a “Participating Class Member,” and will be eligible for a payment from the Net Settlement Fund and, if you are also a PAGA Member, the PAGA Fund. In exchange, you will be bound by the terms of the proposed Settlement and give up your right to assert wage and hour claims against Defendants based on the same facts alleged in the Action during the Class Period.
You Can Opt-out of the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement	If you don’t want to participate in the proposed class settlement, you can opt-out of the class settlement by sending the Settlement Administrator a written Request for Exclusion. Once excluded, you will no longer be eligible for a payment from the Net Settlement Fund and will not be bound by the terms of the proposed class settlement.
The Opt-out Deadline is [DATE]	You cannot opt-out of the PAGA portion of the proposed Settlement. PAGA Members remain eligible to receive a payment from the PAGA Fund and must give up their rights to pursue PAGA penalty claims against Defendants based on the facts alleged in the Action during the PAGA Period.

Participating Class Members Can Object to the Class Settlement but not the PAGA Settlement Written Objections Must be Submitted by [DATE]	All Class Members who do not opt-out (“Participating Class Members”) can object to any aspect of the proposed class settlement, but not the PAGA settlement.
You Can Participate in the [DATE] Final Approval Hearing	The Court’s Final Approval Hearing is scheduled to take place on [DATE] in Department 22 of the Santa Clara County Superior Court located at 161 North First Street San Jose, California 95113. You don’t have to attend but you do have the right to appear (or hire an attorney to appear on your behalf at your own cost), in person, by telephone or by using the Court’s virtual appearance platform. Participating Class Members can verbally object to the Settlement at the Final Approval Hearing. If the Court grants final approval of the Settlement despite your objection, you will receive a payment from the Net Settlement Fund and you will be bound by the terms of the Settlement and Release.

Summary of the Litigation

Plaintiffs Arthur Ablay, Allen Jardin, and Jopercy Beltran, on their behalf and on behalf of other current and former non-exempt employees, allege that Defendants violated California state labor laws as a result of their alleged failure to, among other things: (1) pay minimum and overtime wages to employees for all hours worked; (2) provide employees with meal and rest breaks; (3) timely pay all wages owed to employees during each pay period and upon termination of their employment; and (4) provide employees with accurate, itemized wage statements.

After the exchange of relevant information and evidence, the parties agreed to enter into settlement negotiations in an attempt to informally resolve the claims in the case. On May 6, 2025, the parties participated in a mediation with Louis Marlin, Esq., an experienced and well-respected class action mediator. With Mr. Marlin’s guidance, the parties were able to negotiate a complete settlement of Plaintiffs’ claims.

Counsel for Plaintiffs, and the attorneys appointed by the Court to represent the class, Capstone Law APC and Otkupman Law Firm, ALC (“Class Counsel”), have investigated and researched the facts and circumstances underlying the issues raised in the case and the applicable law. While Class Counsel believe that the claims alleged in this lawsuit have merit, Class Counsel also recognize that the risk and expense of continued litigation justify settlement. Based on the foregoing, Class Counsel believe the proposed settlement is fair, adequate, reasonable, and in the best interests of Class Members.

Defendants have denied, and continue to deny the factual and legal allegations in the case and believe that they have valid defenses to Plaintiffs’ claims. By agreeing to settle, Defendants are not admitting liability on any of the factual allegations or claims in the case or that the case can or should proceed as a class action. Defendants have agreed to settle the case as part of a compromise with Plaintiffs.

Summary of The Proposed Settlement Terms

Plaintiffs and Defendants have agreed to settle the underlying class claims in exchange for a Gross Settlement Amount of \$450,000. This amount is inclusive of: (1) individual settlement payments to all Participating Class Members; (2) Class Representative Enhancement Payments of \$10,000, each, to Arthur Ablay, Allen Jardin, and Jopercy Beltran for their services on behalf of the class, and for a release of all claims arising out of their employment with Defendants; (3) \$150,000 in attorneys’ fees and up to \$25,000 in litigation costs and expenses; (4) a \$20,000 settlement of claims under the Labor Code Private Attorneys General Act of 2004 (“PAGA”), inclusive of a \$15,000 payment to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency (“LWDA”) in connection with the PAGA, and a \$5,000 payment (“PAGA Fund”) to all

Questions? Contact the Settlement Administrator toll free at 1-*-***-******

PAGA Members; and (5) reasonable Settlement Administrator's fees and expenses currently estimated at \$10,000. After deducting the above payments, a total of approximately \$_____ will be allocated to Class Members who do not opt out of the Settlement Class ("Net Settlement Fund"). Additionally, all PAGA Members will receive a proportional share of the \$5,000 PAGA Fund, regardless whether they opt out of the Settlement Class.

Payments from Net Settlement Fund. Defendants will calculate the total number of Workweeks worked by each Class Member from September 18, 2020 through July 14, 2025 ("Class Period") and the aggregate total number of Workweeks worked by all Class Members during the Class Period. To determine each Class Member's estimated share of the Net Settlement Fund, the Settlement Administrator will use the following formula: The Net Settlement Fund will be divided by the aggregate total number of Workweeks during the Class Period, resulting in the "Workweek Value." Each Class Member's share of the Net Settlement Fund will be calculated by multiplying each individual Class Member's total number of Workweeks by the Workweek Value. The Individual Settlement Payment will be reduced by any required deductions for each Class Members as specifically set forth herein, including employee-side tax withholdings or deductions. If there are any valid and timely Requests for Exclusion, the Settlement Administrator shall proportionately increase each Participating Class Member's share of the Net Settlement Fund according to the number of Workweeks worked, so that the amount actually distributed to the Settlement Class equals 100% of the Net Settlement Fund.

According to Defendants' records, you worked during the Class Period in a non-exempt position for a total of _____ Workweeks. Accordingly, your estimated payment from the Net Settlement Fund is approximately \$_____.

Payments from PAGA Fund. Defendants will calculate the total number of Pay Periods worked by each PAGA Member from April 1, 2023 through July 14, 2025 ("PAGA Period") and the aggregate total number of Pay Periods worked by all PAGA Members during the PAGA Period. To determine each PAGA Member's estimated share of the PAGA Fund, the Settlement Administrator will use the following formula: The PAGA Fund will be divided by the aggregate total number of Pay Periods during the PAGA Period, resulting in the "PAGA Pay Period Value." Each PAGA Member's share of the PAGA Fund will be calculated by multiplying each individual PAGA Member's total number of Pay Periods by the PAGA Pay Period Value. A Request for Exclusion does not exclude a PAGA Member from the release of claims under California Labor Code §§ 2698, *et seq.* and the PAGA Member will receive their portion of the PAGA fund even if he/she/they submits a valid Request for Exclusion.

According to Defendants' records, you worked during the PAGA Period in a non-exempt position for a total of _____ Workweeks. Accordingly, your estimated payment from the PAGA Fund is approximately \$_____.

Your Estimated Payment: Based on the above, your estimated payment from the settlement is approximately \$_____. If you believe the Workweek/Pay Period information provided above is incorrect, please contact the Settlement Administrator to dispute the calculation. You must attach all documentation in support of your dispute (such as check stubs, W2s, or letters from HR). All disputes must be postmarked or faxed on or before [insert date of Response Deadline] and must be sent to:

Settlement Administrator
c/o _____
Fax No. _____

If you dispute the information stated above, Defendants' records will control unless you are able to provide documentation that establishes otherwise.

Taxes on Settlement Payments. IRS Forms W-2 and 1099 will be distributed to participating Class Members and the appropriate taxing authorities reflecting the payments they receive under the settlement. Class Members should consult their tax advisors concerning the tax consequences of the payments they receive under the Settlement. For purposes of this settlement, 10% of each settlement payment will be allocated as wages for which IRS Forms W-2 will be issued, and 90%

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will be allocated as non-wages for which IRS Forms 1099-MISC will be issued. Payments issued to PAGA Members from the PAGA Fund will be treated as non-wages for which IRS Forms 1099-MISC will be issued.

Your Options Under the Settlement

Option 1 – Automatically Receive a Payment from the Settlement

If you want to receive your payment from the settlement, then no further action is required on your part. You will automatically receive your settlement payment from the Settlement Administrator if and when the Settlement receives final approval by the Court.

If you choose **Option 1**, and if the Court grants final approval of the settlement, you will be mailed a check for your share of the settlement funds. In addition, on the date on which Defendants fully fund the Gross Settlement Amount, you will be deemed to have released or waived the Released Class Claims, and if you are also a PAGA Member, the Released PAGA Claims:

Released Class Claims: All claims, rights, demands, liabilities, and causes of action that are alleged in the First Amended Complaint, or which could have been alleged by reason of, or in connection with, any matter or fact set forth or referred to in the First Amended Complaint, including claims for violation of: (a) California Labor Code §§ 226.7, 512(a), 516, and 1198 (failure to provide all meal periods); (b) California Labor Code §§ 226.7, 510, and 1198 (failure to include all forms of remuneration in the regular rate of pay for purposes of paying overtime wages and/or meal and rest period premiums); (c) California Labor Code §§ 226.7, 516, and 1198 (failure to authorize and permit all rest periods); (d) 510 and 1198 (failure to pay all overtime compensation); (e) California Labor Code §§ 1182.12, 1194, 1197, and 1198 (failure to pay at least minimum wages for all hours worked); (f) California Labor Code §§ 226(a), 1174(d), and 1198 (failure to provide accurate wage statements and maintain accurate payroll records); (g) California Labor Code §§ 201 and 202 (failure to timely pay all earned wages upon termination); (h) California Labor Code § 204 (failure to timely pay all earned wages during employment); (i) California Labor Code § 246 (failure to properly calculate sick leave pay); (j) California Labor Code § 2802 (failure to reimburse business expenses); (k) California Labor Code § 227.3 (failure to pay all accrued and vested vacation/PTO); and (l) California Labor Code §§ 6401 and 6403 (failure to provide safety devices and safeguards).

Released PAGA Claims: All claims for civil penalties under California Labor Code §§ 2698, *et seq.*, that were brought or could reasonably have been brought based on the same facts alleged in Plaintiffs' LWDA letters during the PAGA Period.

Option 2 – Opt Out of the Class Settlement

If you do not wish to participate in the settlement, you may exclude yourself from participating by submitting a letter indicating a request to be excluded from the Class Settlement, as described below, or by completing and submitting the enclosed Request for Exclusion Form (both of which are referred to as a "Request for Exclusion") to the Settlement Administrator at the address below.

Settlement Administrator
c/o _____

A Request for Exclusion must: (a) contain the case name and number of one of the Actions (*Ablay v. Morningstar Senior Management, LLC*, Case No. 24CV440710 or *Jopercry Beltran v. Morningstar Senior Management, LLC*, Case No. 24CV092067); (b) contain your full name, signature, address, telephone number, and last four (4) digits of your Social Security number; (c) clearly state that you do not wish to be included in the Class Settlement; and (d) be returned by mail to the Settlement Administrator at the specified address above, postmarked **on or before [Response Deadline]**.

Questions? Contact the Settlement Administrator toll free at 1-*-***-******

The Request for Exclusion must be postmarked or faxed not later than _____, 2026. If you submit a Request for Exclusion which is not postmarked or faxed by _____, 2026, your Request for Exclusion will be rejected, and you will be included in the settlement class.

If you choose **Option 2**, you will no longer be a Class Member, and you will:

- Not Receive a Payment from the Net Settlement Fund.
- Not release the Released Class Claims.
- If you are a PAGA Member, you will still release the Released PAGA Claims, and will receive a payment from the PAGA Fund.

Option 3 – Object to the Class Settlement

You can object to the Class Settlement, as long as you have not submitted a Request for Exclusion, by submitting a written objection, as described below, or by completing and submitting the enclosed Notice of Objection Form (both of which are referred to as a “Notice of Objection”) to the Settlement Administrator. If you decide to object to the class settlement because you find it unfair or unreasonable, you may submit a written objection stating why you object to the settlement, or you may instead appear at the Final Approval Hearing to object to the Settlement. Written objections must provide: (1) your full name and signature, (2) a written statement of all grounds for the objection accompanied by any legal support for such objection; (3) copies of any papers, briefs, or other documents upon which the objection is based; and (4) a statement about whether you intend to appear at the Fairness Hearing. The objection must be mailed to the administrator at [administrator’s address].

All written objections must be received by the administrator by not later than _____ 2026. By submitting an objection, you are not excluding yourself from the settlement. To exclude yourself from the settlement, you must follow the directions described above. Please note that you cannot both object to the settlement and exclude yourself. You must choose one option only.

You may also, if you wish, appear at the Final Approval Hearing set for _____ at _____ a.m./p.m. in the Superior Court of the State of California, for the County of Santa Clara and discuss your objection with the Court and the Parties at your own expense. You may also retain an attorney to represent you at the hearing.

If you choose **Option 3**, you will still be entitled to the money from the settlement. If the Court overrules your objection, you will be deemed to have released the Released Class Claims and Released PAGA Claims.

Additional Information

This Notice of Class Action Settlement is only a summary of the case and the settlement. For a more detailed statement of the matters involved in the case and the settlement, you may refer to the pleadings, the settlement agreement, and other papers filed in the case. All inquiries by Class Members regarding this Class Notice and/or the settlement should be directed to the Settlement Administrator or Class Counsel.

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Westlake Village, CA 91362
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PLEASE DO NOT CONTACT THE CLERK OF THE COURT, THE JUDGE, DEFENDANTS’ ATTORNEYS WITH INQUIRIES.

Questions? Contact the Settlement Administrator toll free at 1-*-***-******